

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

Basin Hydrology, Operations and 2017 Hydrograph

Glen Canyon Technical Work Group

June 14, 2016

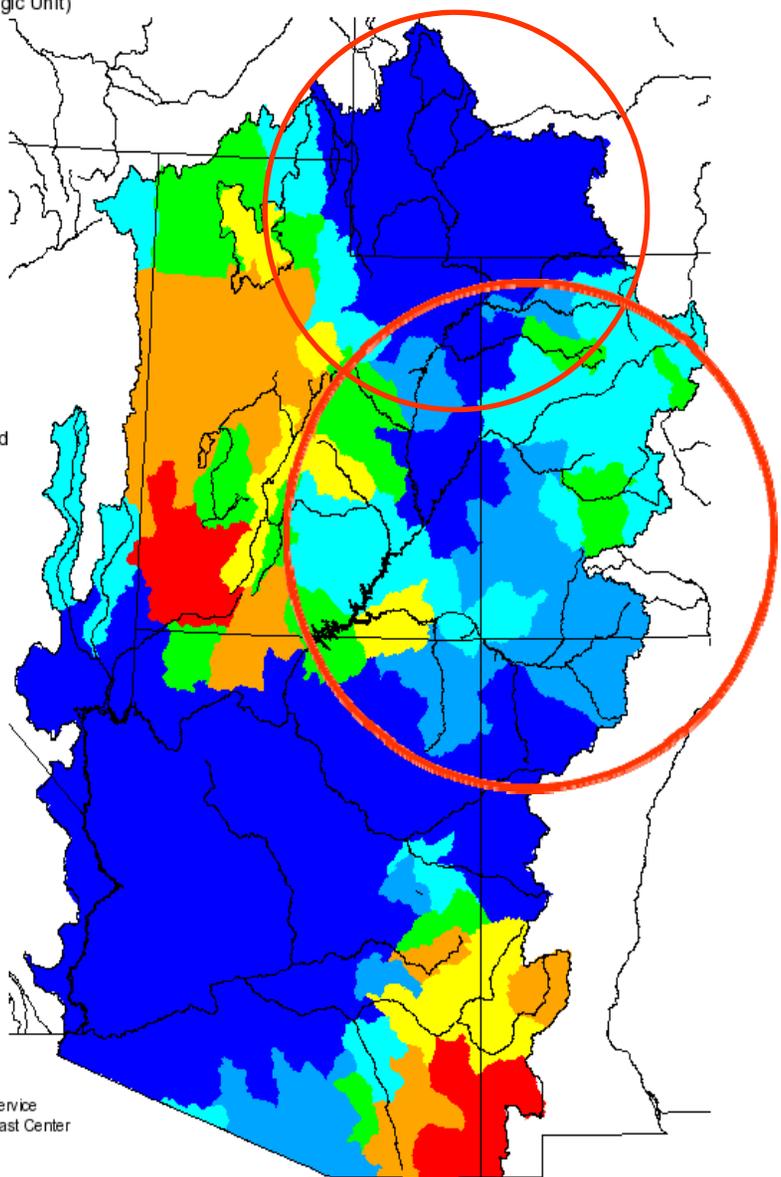
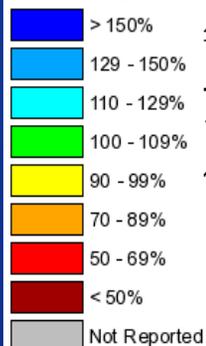


U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Reclamation

Monthly Precipitation for May 2016

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average



Prepared by
NOAA, National Weather Service
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center
Salt Lake City, Utah
www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

May was wet again!

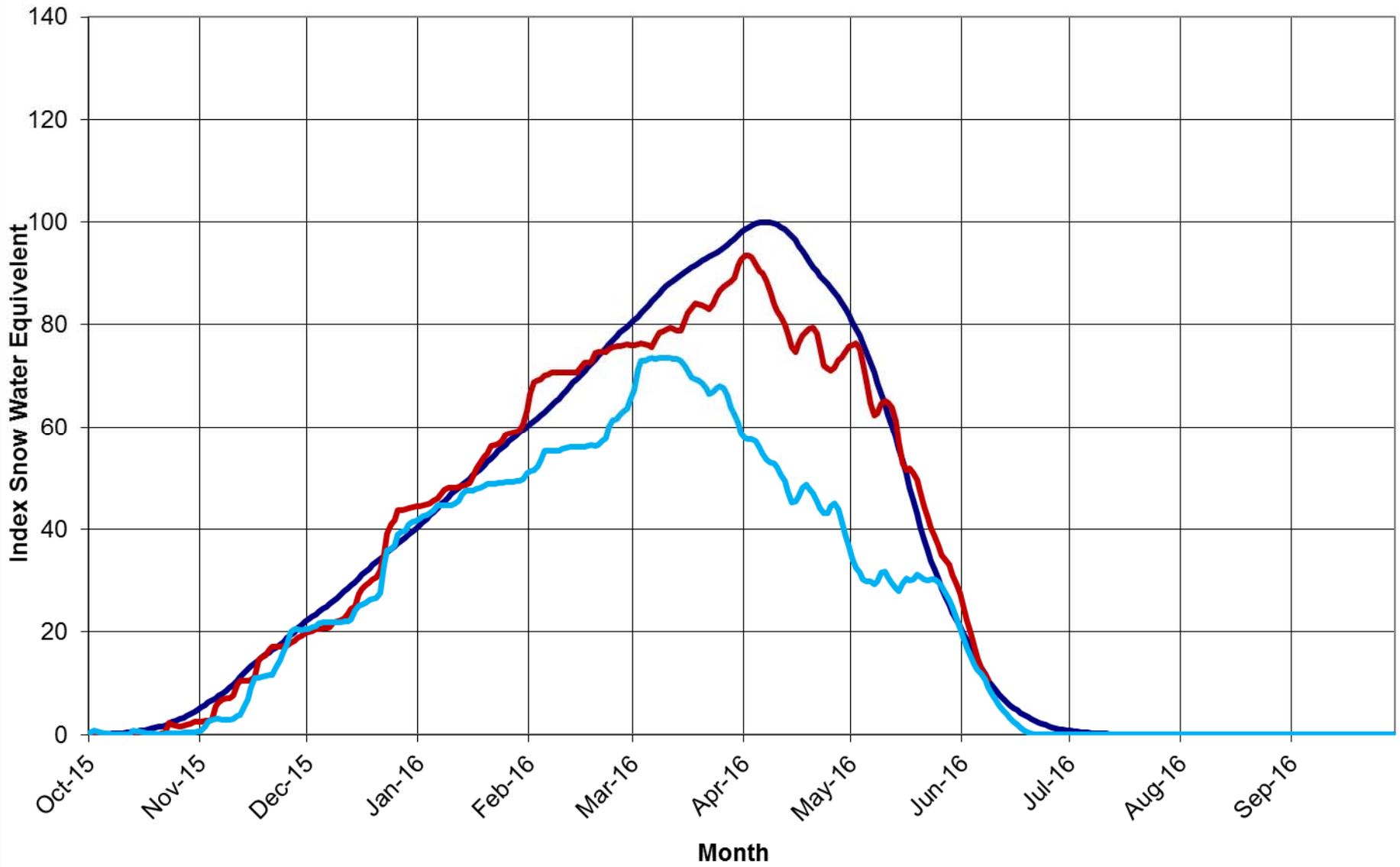
- Slowed snowmelt
- Some additional snow accumulation
- Widespread rainfall throughout the basin

<http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov/product/mapsum/mapsum.php?area=cbrfc>

RECLAMATION

Upper Colorado River Basin Snotel Tracking

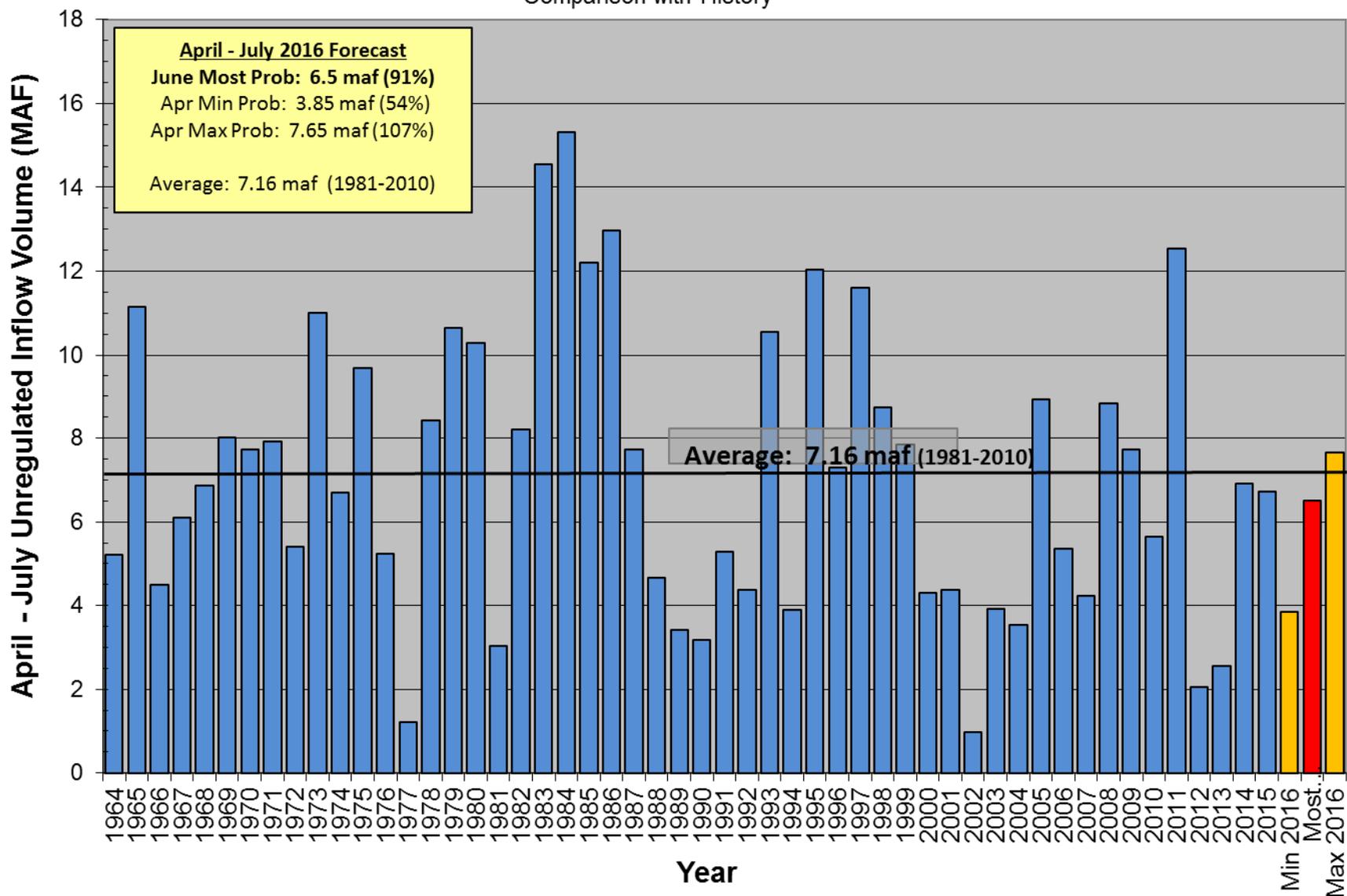
Aggregate of 116 Snotel Sites above Lake Powell



— 30 Year Median Index — Current Year Index WY2016 — Comparison Year Index WY2015

Data Provided by the Natural Resource Conservation Service

**Lake Powell Unregulated Inflow
April - July 2016 Forecast
Issued June 3
Comparison with History**



Lake Powell 2016 Operating Tier

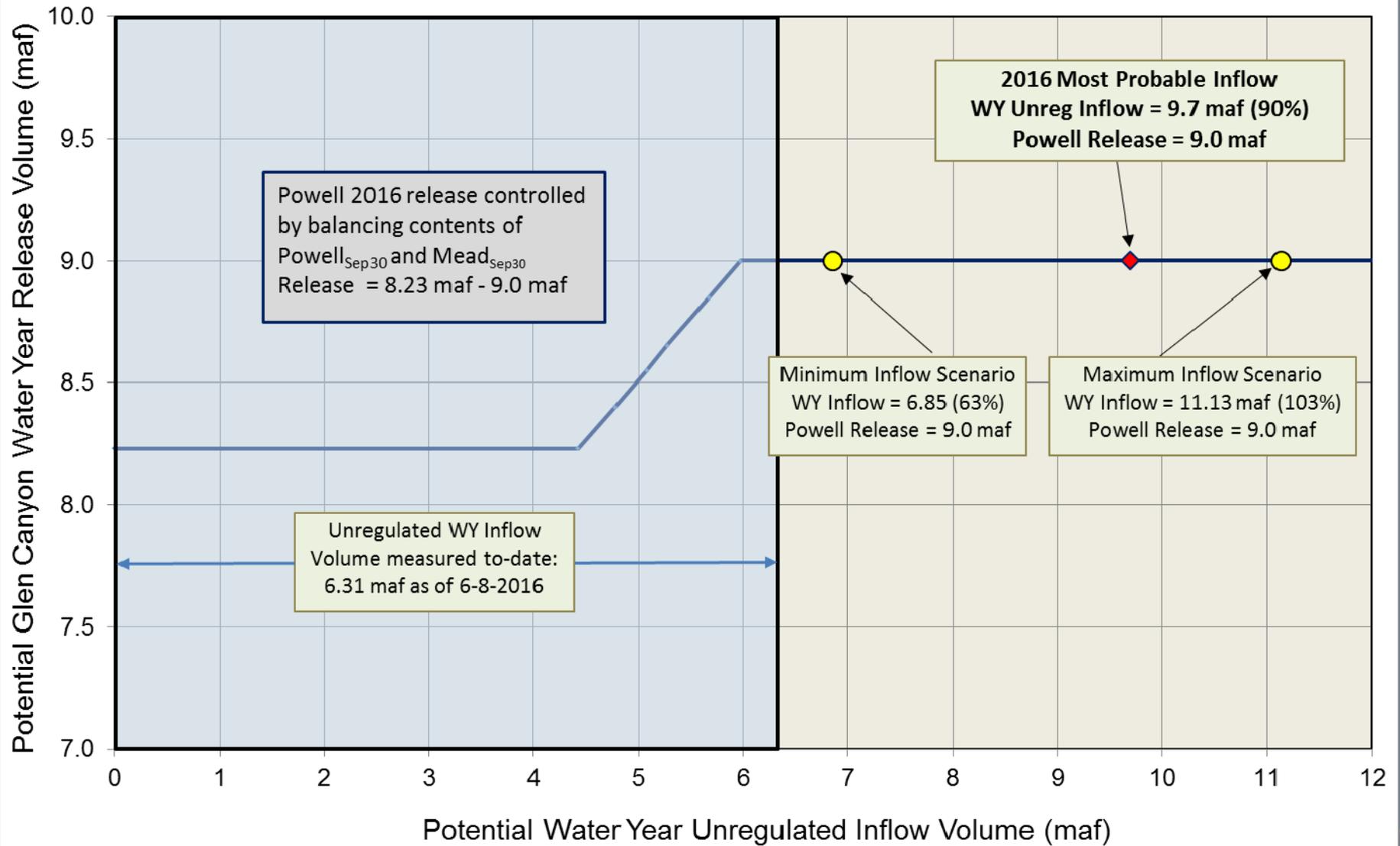
Upper Elevation Balancing

- Tier was set in August 2015
- April Adjustment to Balancing
- Goal: balance contents of Lake Powell and Lake Mead by end of water year
 - release 8.23 maf - 9.0 maf
 - Currently projecting 9.0 maf release

Lake Powell		
Elevation (feet)	Operation According to the Interim Guidelines	Live Storage (maf) ¹
3,700	Equalization Tier Equalize, avoid spills or release 8.23 maf	24.3
3,636 - 3,666 (2008-2026)	Upper Elevation Balancing Tier³ Release 8.23 maf; if Lake Mead < 1,075 feet, balance contents with a min/max release of 7.0 and 9.0 maf	15.5 - 19.3 (2008-2026)
3,575	Mid-Elevation Release Tier Release 7.48 maf; if Lake Mead < 1,025 feet, release 8.23 maf	9.5
3,525	Lower Elevation Balancing Tier Balance contents with a min/max release of 7.0 and 9.5 maf	5.9
3,490		4.0
3,370		0

Potential Lake Powell Release Scenarios

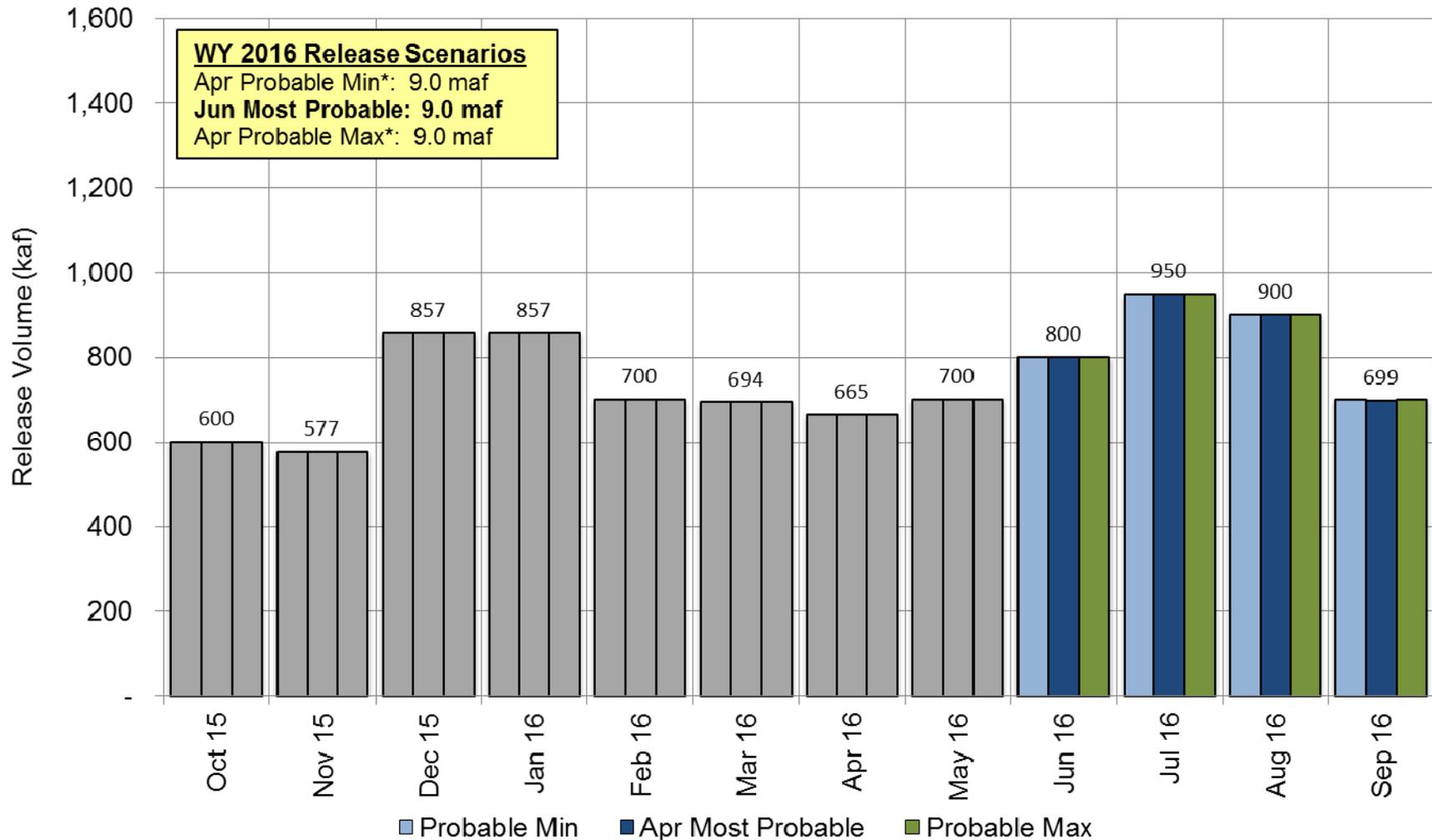
Water Year 2016 Release Volume as a Function of Unregulated Inflow Volume
based on June 2016 24-Month Study Conditions



Projected Lake Powell Monthly Release Volume Distribution

Release Scenarios for Water Year 2016

Updated June 2016



* Probable Min and Max annual release volume is based on January Min and Max inflow forecasts

End of CY 2016 Projection:
3,605.17 feet
(Range 3,576 to 3,627 feet)

End of CY 2017 Projection:
3610.26 feet
(Range 3,567 to 3,644 feet)

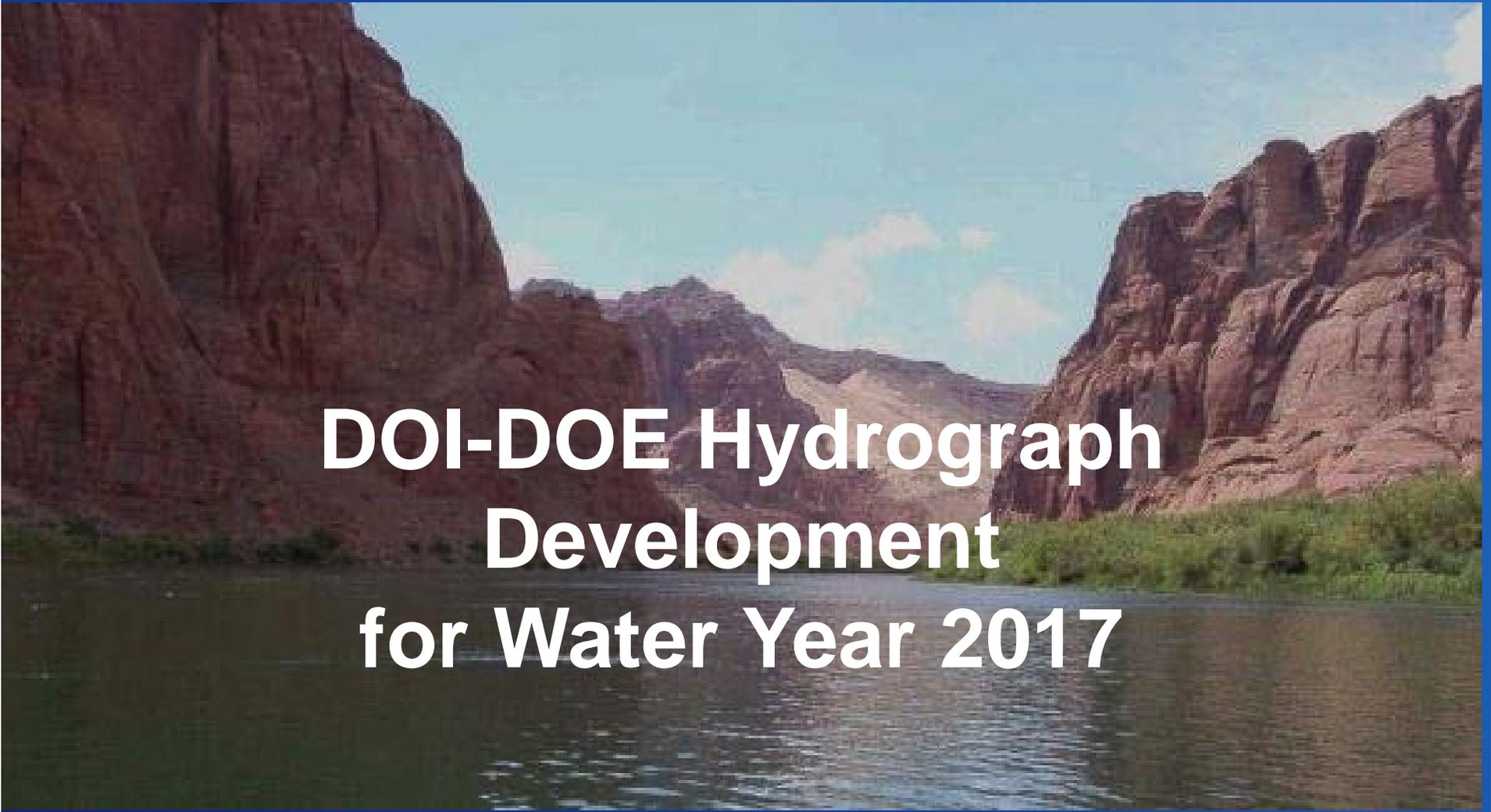
WY 2016 release projections

Most: 9.0 maf release

Max: 9.0 maf release

Min: 9.0 maf release

RECLAMATION



**DOI-DOE Hydrograph
Development
for Water Year 2017**

RECLAMATION

Lake Powell 2017 Operating Tier Scenarios

Based on April and June 2016 modeling

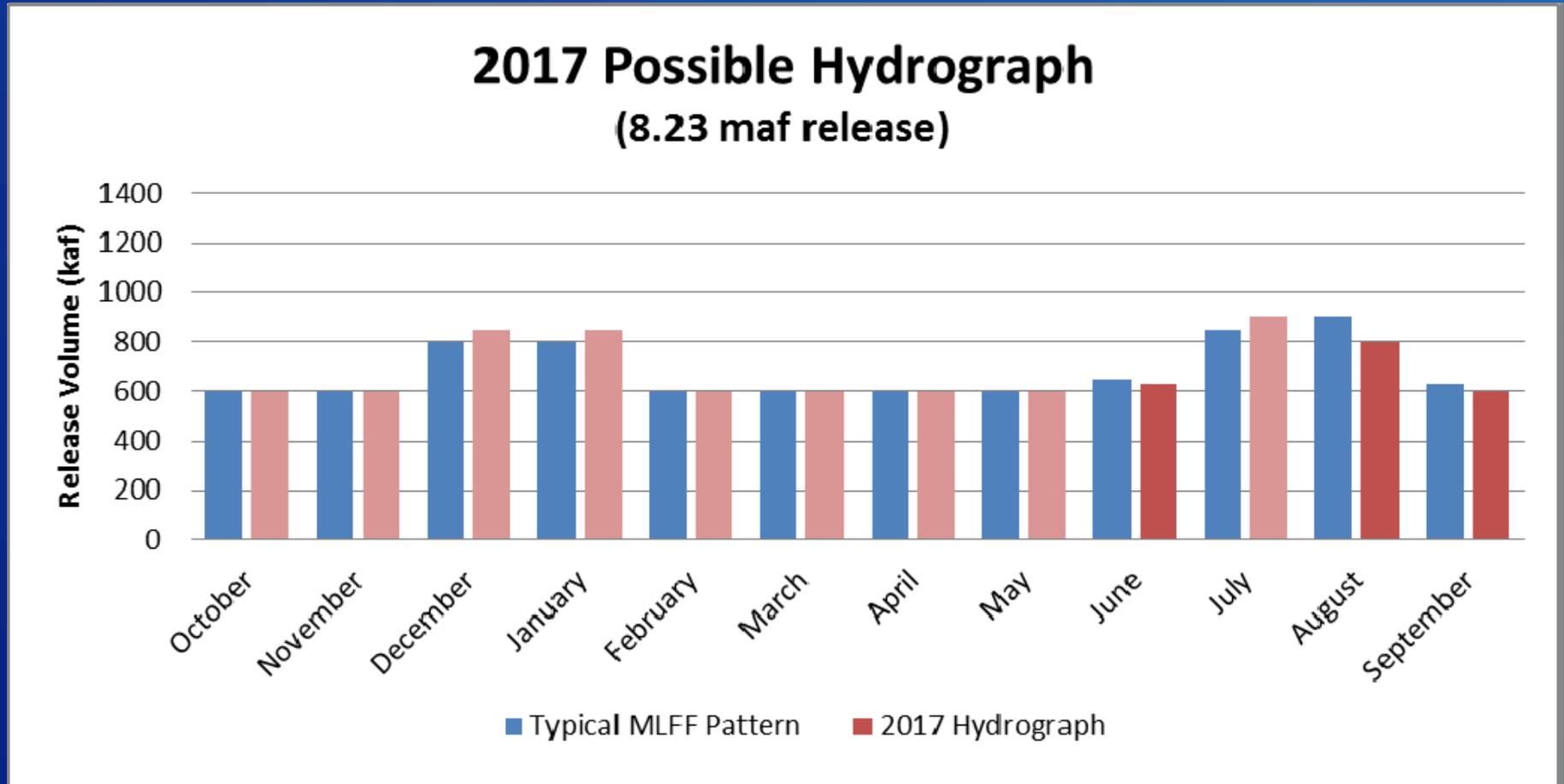
Inflow Scenario	Operating Tier Release Volume
Minimum Probable	Upper Elevation Balancing 8.23 maf
Most Probable	Upper Elevation Balancing 9.0 maf
Maximum Probable	Upper Elevation Balancing 11.91 maf

2017 Hydrograph Current Proposal

Annual Release Volume	June	August	September
less than 9.0 maf	600 kaf - 650 kaf	800 kaf	600 kaf
9.0 maf – less than 9.5 maf	800 kaf	900 kaf	700 kaf
9.5 maf – less than 10 maf	900 kaf	900 kaf	700 kaf
10 maf and greater	900 kaf or more	900 kaf or more	800 kaf or more

2017 Proposed Hydrograph

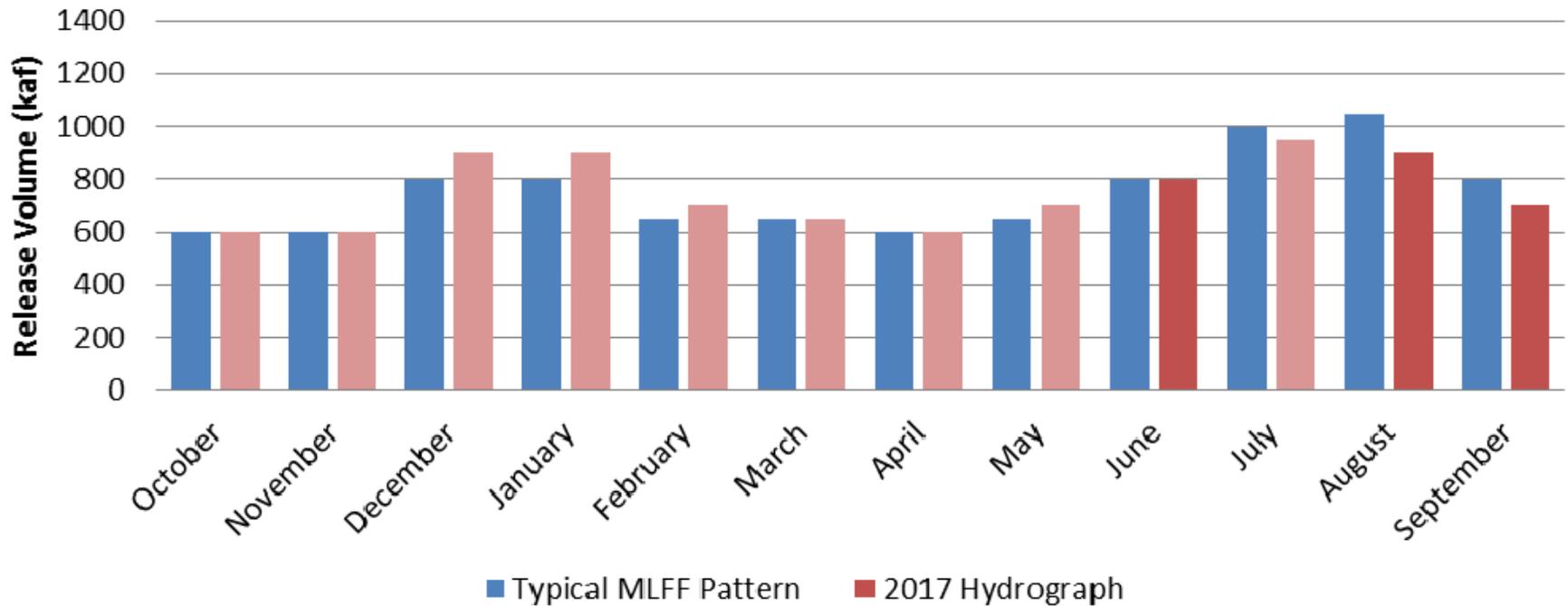
8.23 maf release



2017 Proposed Hydrograph

9.0 maf release

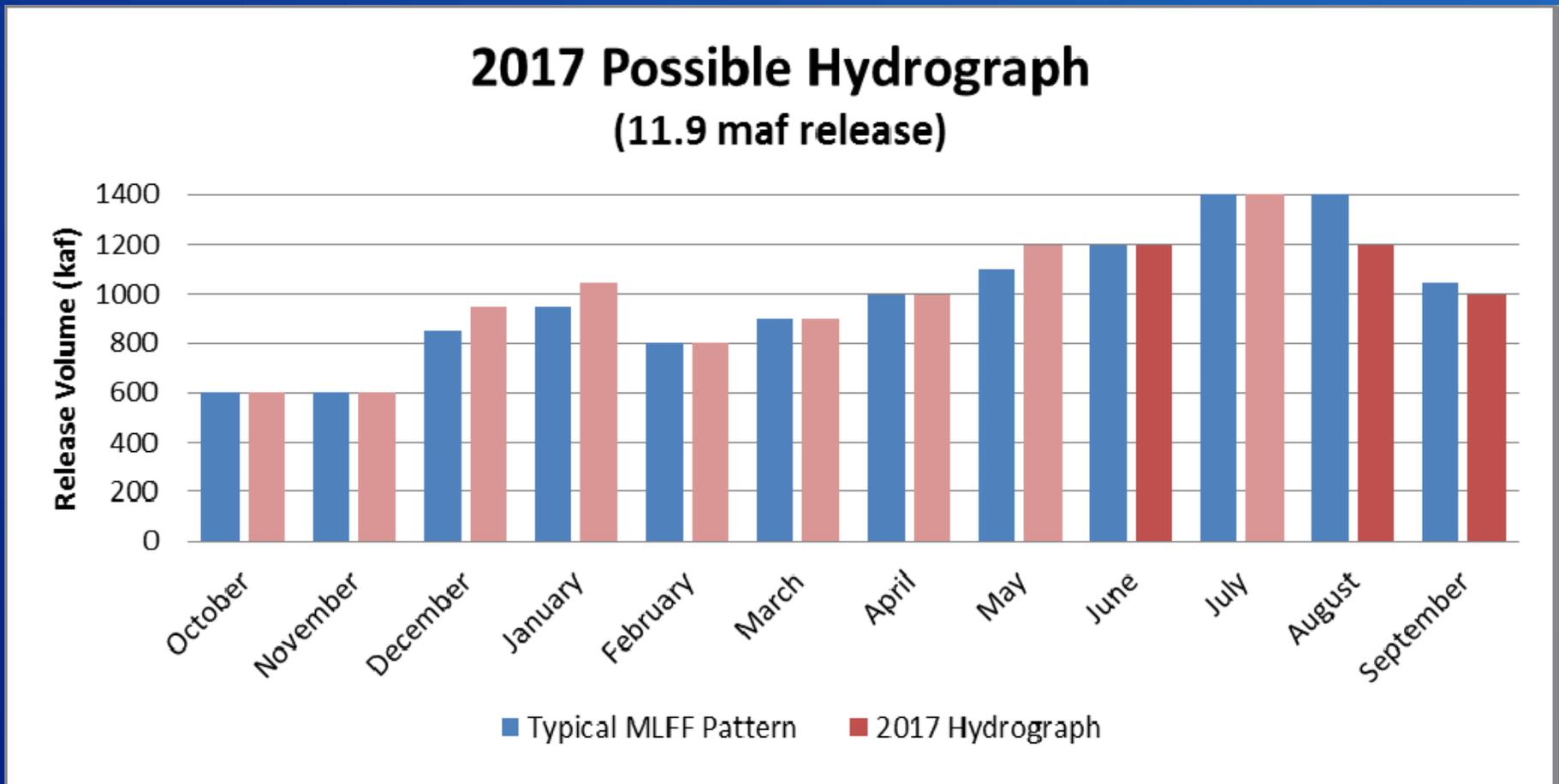
2017 Possible Hydrograph
(9.0 maf release)



2017 Proposed Hydrograph

11.9 maf release

- Lots of water to move: limited flexibility, minimal difference.



2017 Hydrograph Next Steps

- Continue to coordinate with TWG and AMWG member agencies
- TWG present to AMWG August 24-5 with motion for approval to recommend to Secretary

Questions?

Paul Davidson
801-524-3642

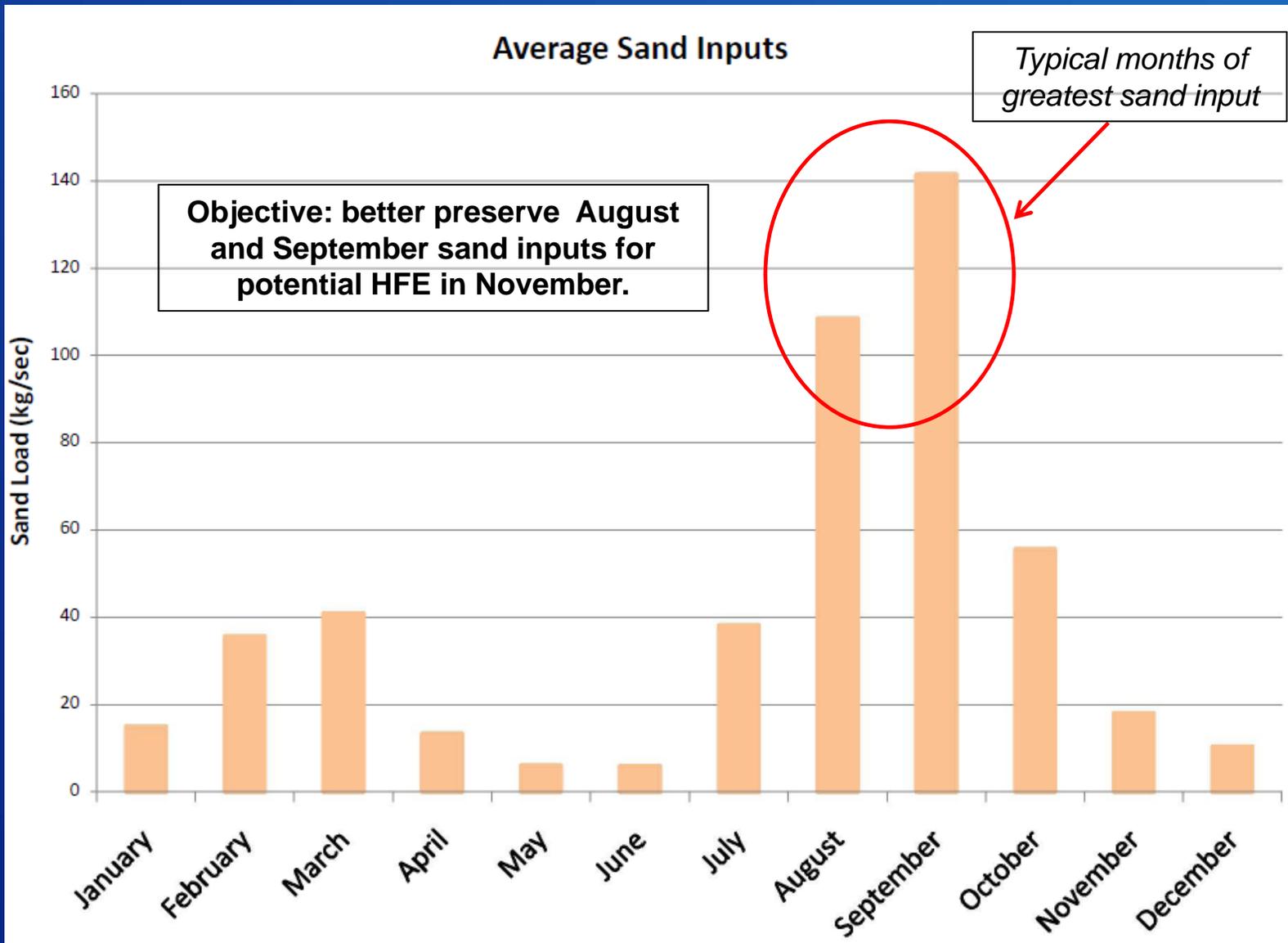
pdavidson@usbr.gov

Hydraulic Engineer, Glen Canyon
Reclamation, Upper Colorado Region
Resource Management Division
Water Resources Group

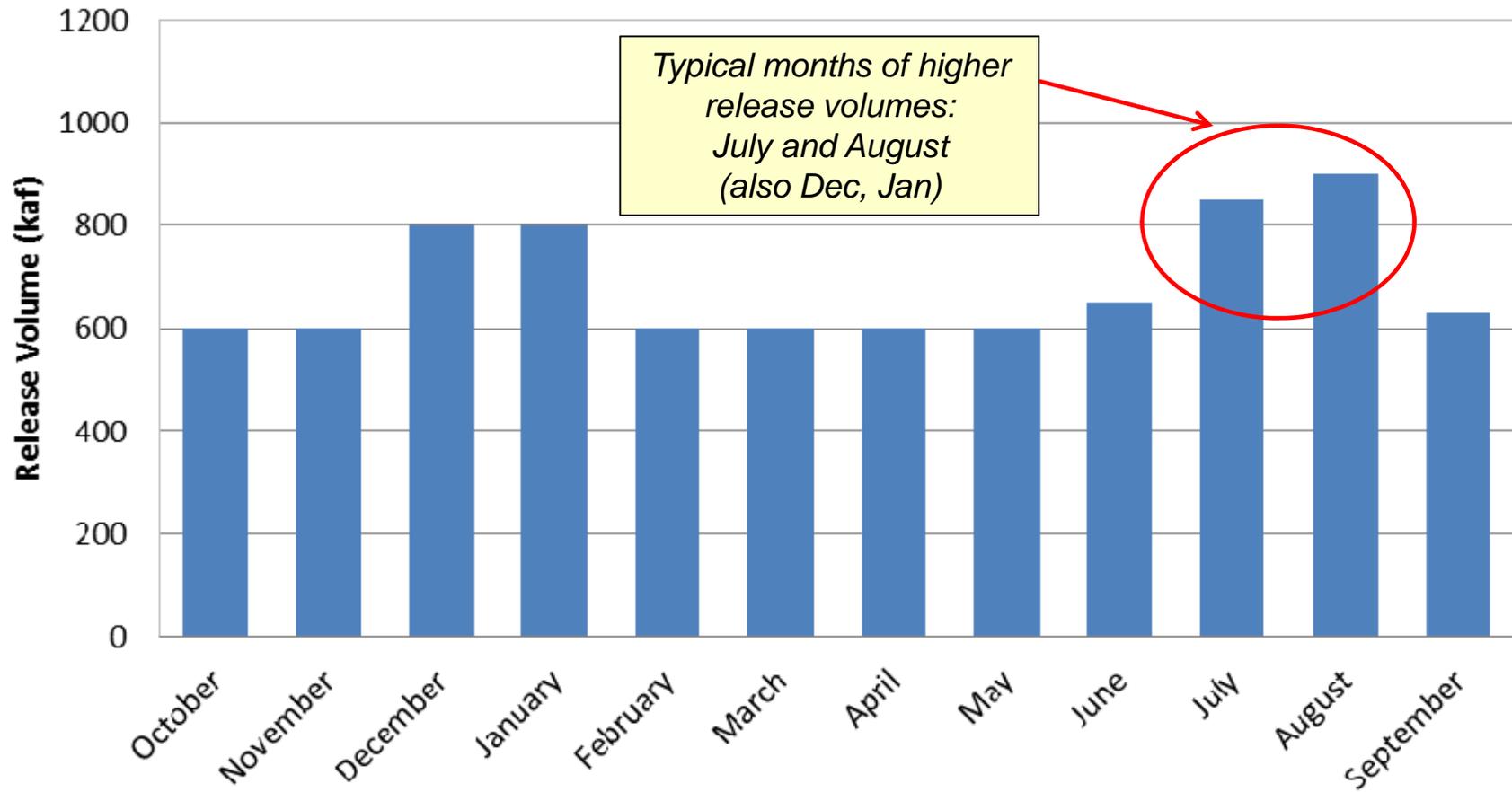
RECLAMATION

2017 Hydrograph Concepts

- Objective – enhance resources in the canyon while maintaining hydropower objectives and same annual release volume



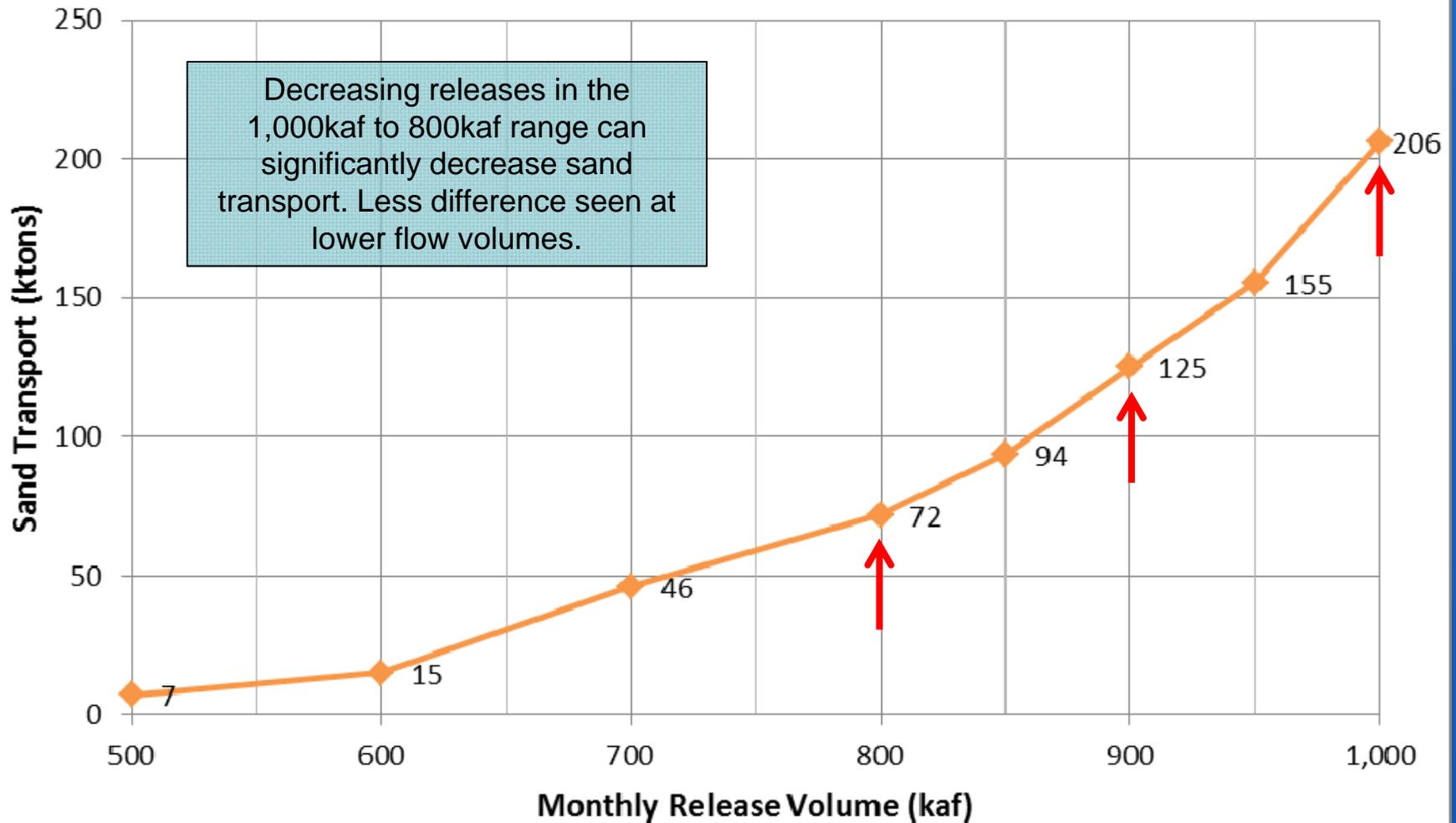
Typical Annual Release Pattern 8.23 maf year



RECLAMATION

Sand Budget Model - Marble Canyon Reach

(based on Dec-2013 initial conditions)



2015 Hydrograph

Monthly Release Objectives

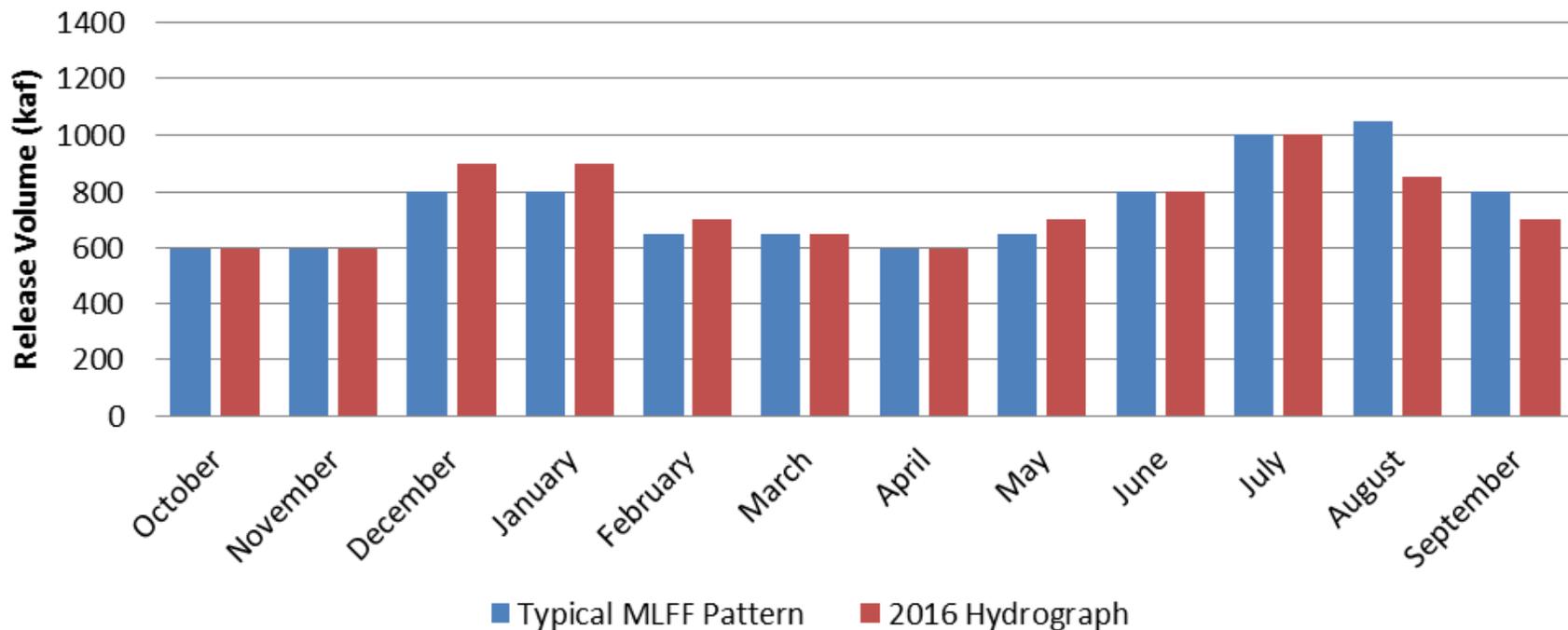
Annual Release Volume	June	August	September
less than 9.0 maf	600 kaf - 650 kaf	800 kaf	600 kaf
9.0 maf – less than 9.5 maf	800 kaf		700 kaf
9.5 maf – less than 10 maf	900 kaf		700 kaf
10 maf and greater	more than 900 kaf		800 kaf or more

RECLAMATION

2016 Possible Hydrograph

9.0 maf release – initial consideration
presented at Feb AMWG meeting

2015 Possible Hydrograph (9.0 maf release)



RECLAMATION

Screening Tool Analysis

Typical MLFF

Month	Number of Days	Monthly Volume (kaf)	Temperature at RM61	Total Sediment Transport (MT)	Total Hydropower Value (1000\$)
October	31	600	11.4	14,614	15,858
November	30	600	10.6	15,869	15,343
December	31	800	10.0	41,620	20,972
January	31	800	9.9	41,620	19,536
February	28	600	10.3	18,941	14,716
March	31	600	10.8	14,614	14,322
April	30	600	11.3	15,869	13,209
May	31	600	11.9	14,614	13,779
June	30	650	12.4	21,119	16,079
July	31	850	12.4	63,078	26,415
August	31	900	12.1	77,431	28,169
September	30	630	12.1	18,875	17,863
Total	365	8230	annual	358,266	216,262
			Jul-Nov	189,867	
			Aug-Sep	96,306	

Proposed 2016 Hydrograph

Month	Number of Days	Monthly Volume (kaf)	Temperature at RM61	Total Sediment Transport (MT)	Total Hydropower Value (1000\$)
October	31	600	11.4	14,614	15,858
November	30	600	10.6	15,869	15,343
December	31	850	10.0	63,078	22,502
January	31	850	9.9	63,078	20,919
February	28	600	10.3	18,941	14,716
March	31	600	10.8	14,614	14,322
April	30	600	11.3	15,869	13,209
May	31	600	11.9	14,614	13,779
June	30	630	12.4	18,875	15,633
July	31	900	12.3	77,431	27,806
August	31	800	12.3	41,620	24,729
September	30	600	12.2	15,869	17,069
Total	365	8230	annual	374,474	215,885
			Jul-Nov	165,404	
			Aug-Sep	57,489	

RECLAMATION