

# Paria River Streamflow and Sediment Monitoring, and Early Warning System

A joint effort between

USBR - US Bureau of Reclamation

USGS - Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center

USGS - Arizona District, Water Resources Discipline

USGS - Utah District, Water Resources Discipline

A presentation developed for the  
Glen Canyon Dam  
Adaptive Management Program  
Technical Work Group Meeting  
Phoenix, Arizona  
May 30, 2003

# Presentation Outline

## Preparation

- Gage installations
- Site constraints
- Discharge ratings/calibrations developed
- Establishment of modeled/calibrated travel times between gages
- Establishment of flow thresholds and action protocols

## Early Warning

- NWS, satellite imagery, news outlets
- Pagers engaged when preset thresholds exceeded

## Confirmation

- Internet graphics
- Broad-band Internet technology/remote river imagery

## Action

- Protocols engaged for contact by USGS/WRD of GCMRC and USBR staff

## Needs

# Why?

GCMRC and USBR are tasked with the job of monitoring and quantifying sediment input to the Colorado River below Glen Canyon Dam, which now only comes from Colorado River tributaries below the dam.

One of these tributaries, the Paria River, drains to the Colorado River downstream of Lee's Ferry, located upstream from Marble Canyon. This tributary, along with the Little Colorado River, now provide the majority of sediment to the Colorado River system in the Grand Canyon.

In an effort to better manage sediment fluxes to the system for the purposes of beach and habitat enhancement, GCMRC and USBR now have the information, tools, and permission to perhaps alter flows from Glen Canyon Dam when large amounts of sediment are about to enter the downstream system.

By decreasing flowrates when substantial amounts of sediment are in transport in the Paria River drainage, sediment inputs from this tributary can be stored in the Colorado River below Lee's Ferry until sufficient flows can be produced. Subsequent high flows (January?) will put the stored sediment into suspension in the river and transport it downstream to locations where it will build beaches and revitalize habitats upon deposition in eddy areas along the margins of the Colorado River.

# Colorado River in Grand Canyon, 1996

~45,000 cfs released for  
a period of one week



National Canyon site, Colorado River in Grand Canyon



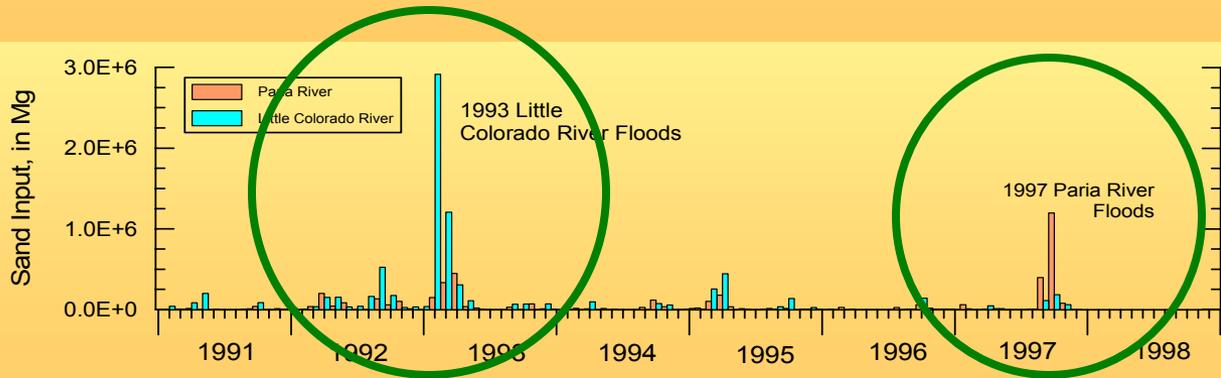
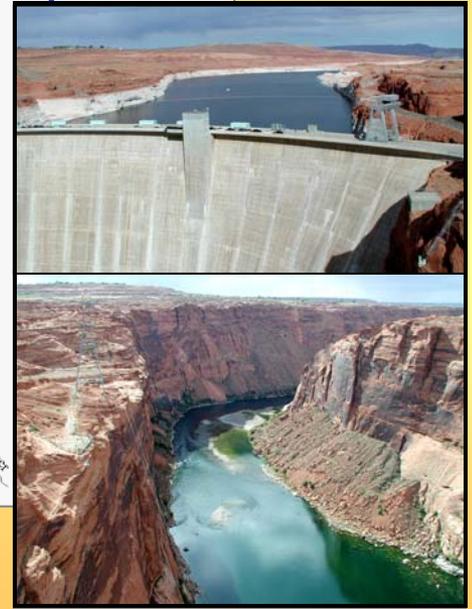
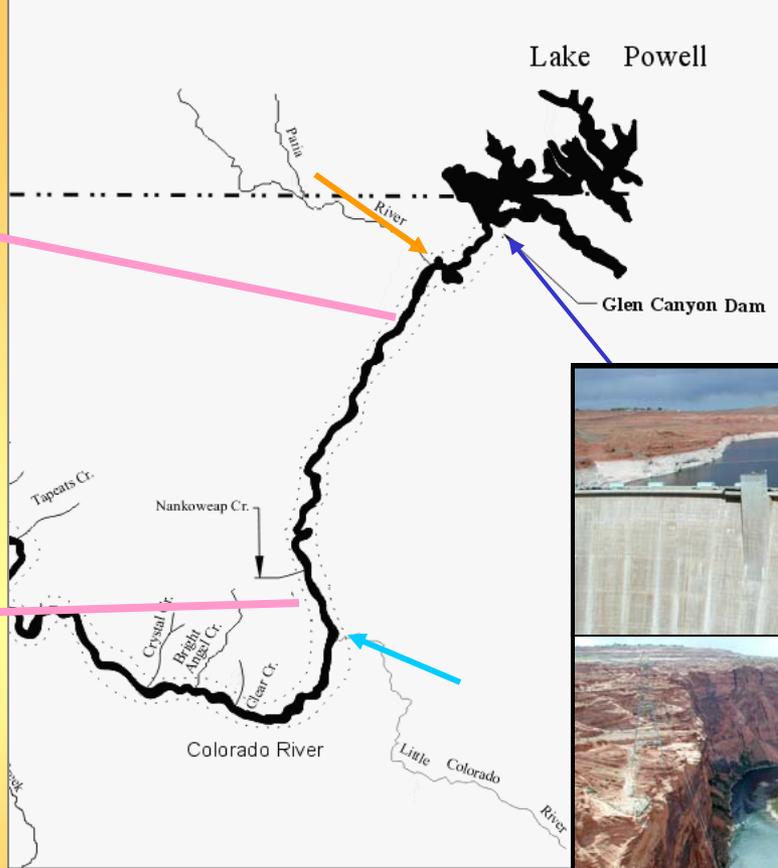
During '96 experimental flood



After '96 experimental flood



GCMRC



Data/Images compliments of AZ District

# Approach

In cooperation with Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center (GCMRC and USGS, Biological Resources Discipline) and the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (USBR), the USGS Utah District (Water Resources Discipline) has installed and is currently operating and maintaining streamflow-gaging stations on the Paria River near Cannonville and near Kanab. Also, the USGS Arizona District, is operating a streamflow and sediment monitoring station on Paria River at the confluence with the Colorado River, at Lee's Ferry.

Accurate and realtime information on river stage and discharge for these stations is critical during times of high flow, which generally occur during summer and fall, especially now that GCMRC and USBR have permission to perhaps alter flows from Glen Canyon Dam when large amounts of sediment are about to enter the downstream system.



# Preparation: gage installation



Paria River near  
Cannonville



Paria River near  
Kanab



Paria River at  
Lees Ferry

# Preparation:

## Historical information



### Paria River near Cannonville

- Site reactivated Dec 2001 (BLM)
- Previous information:
  - 1950-55 (continuous)
  - 1959-74 (annual peaks, CSG)



### Paria River near Kanab

- Site activated, July 2002 (GCMRC)
- Previous information:
  - 1959-74 (annual peaks, CSG)



### Paria River at Lees Ferry

- Site activated, 1923 (GCMRC)
- Previous information:
  - 1923-present (continuous)

# Preparation:

## Site constraints



### Paria River near Cannonville

- Restricted access (Q and sediment)
- Environmentally sensitive



### Paria River near Kanab

- Hazardous measurement conditions
- Environmentally sensitive
- Trigger station, but no power, cell, etc for early warning device



### Paria River at Lees Ferry (operated-maintained by Arizona District/WRD)

- No major constraints

# Preparation:

Discharge ratings/calibrations developed



## Paria River near Cannonville

Theoretical stage-discharge rating developed



## Paria River near Kanab

Low-end of stage-discharge rating developed  
need new upper end  
Needed for sediment model developed Topping



## Paria River at Lees Ferry

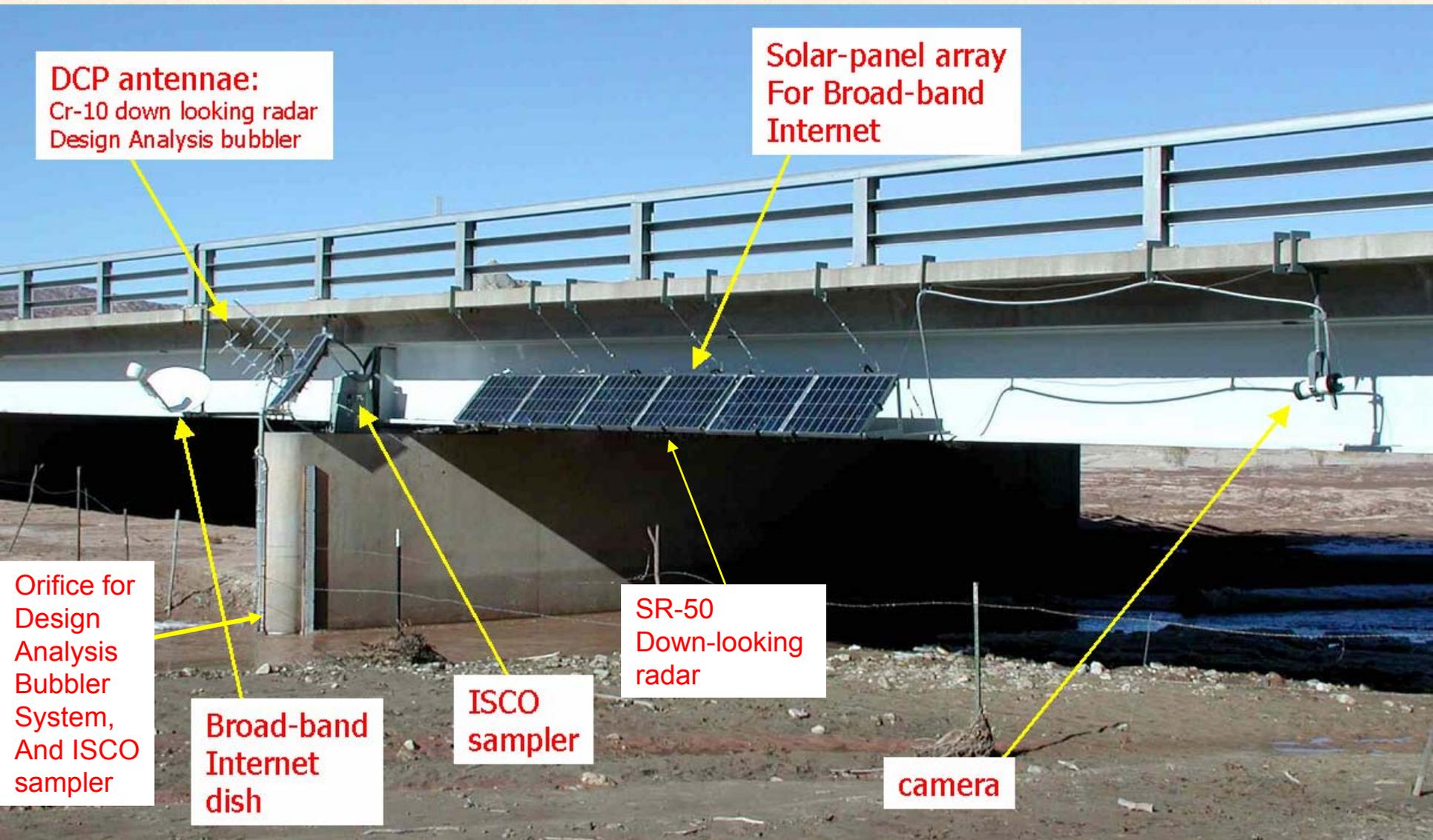
Stage-discharge rating developed  
Needed for sediment model developed Topping

# Preparation:

Paria River at Kanab – new “trigger” site



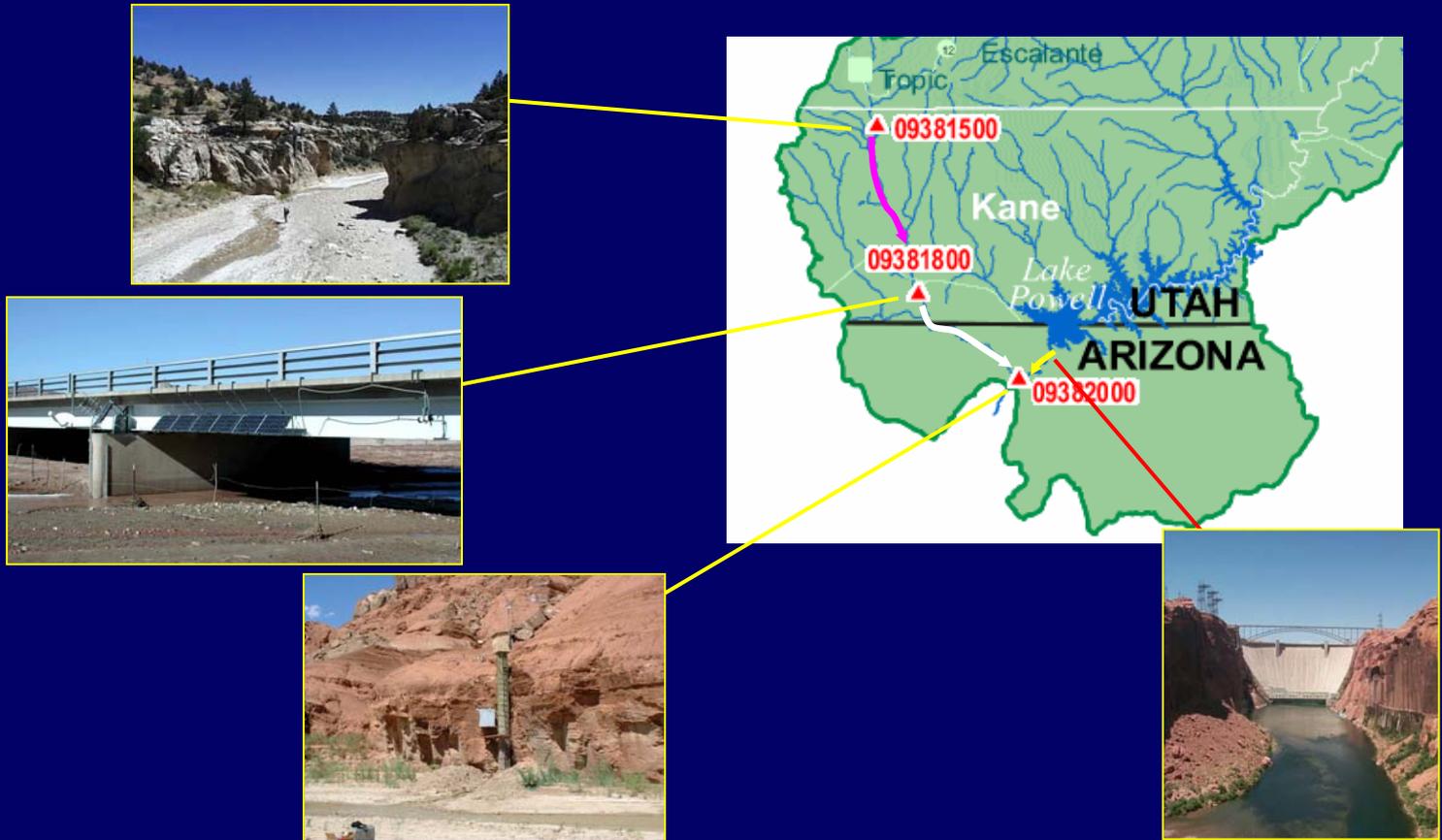
# Preparation:



Paria River at Kanab

# Preparation:

Establishment of modeled/calibrated travel times between gages



# Preparation:

Establishment of modeled/calibrated travel times between gages



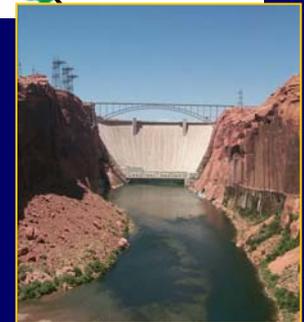
8-12 hrs  
travel time



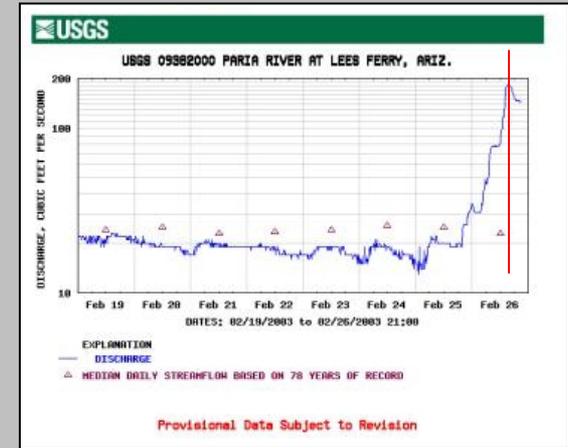
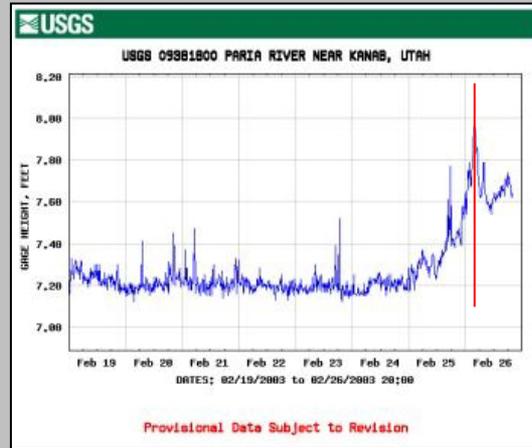
"trigger site"  
Paria River near Kanab



4-5 hrs  
travel time



# Travel Times:



$\Delta T = \text{approx } 12 \text{ hrs}$   
at approx 180 cfs



Paria Kanab (gh)

2/26/2003 3:00	7.8	
2/26/2003 3:15	7.84	
2/26/2003 3:30	7.87	
2/26/2003 3:45	7.96	
2/26/2003 4:00	7.95	
2/26/2003 4:15	7.95	



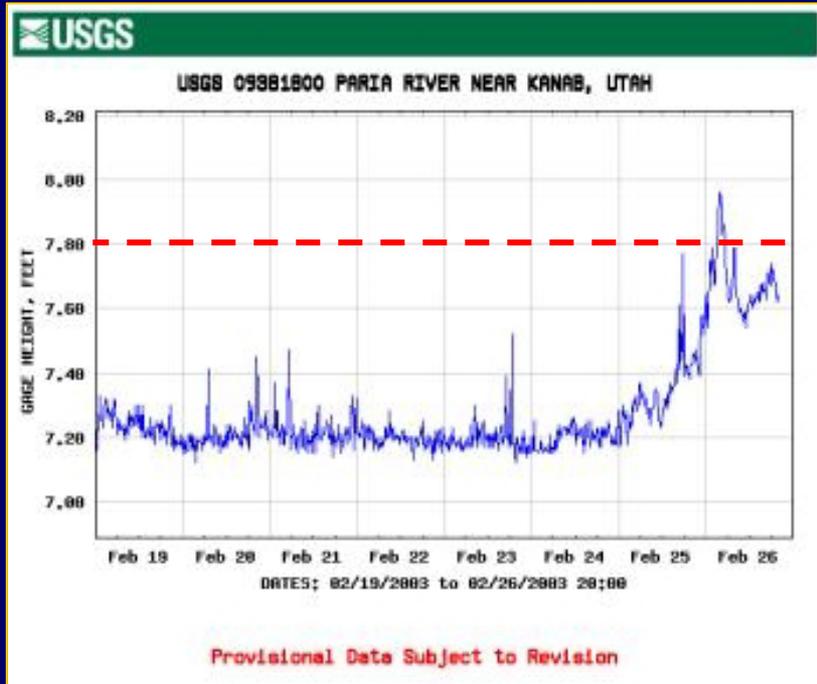
Paria Lees Ferry (gh & Q)

2/26/2003 14:30	5.87	176
2/26/2003 14:45	5.89	179
2/26/2003 15:00	5.89	179
2/26/2003 15:15	5.9	183
2/26/2003 15:30	5.9	183
2/26/2003 15:45	5.9	183
2/26/2003 16:00	5.89	179
2/26/2003 16:15	5.89	179
2/26/2003 16:30	5.89	179
2/26/2003 16:45	5.87	176
2/26/2003 17:00	5.86	174



# Early Warning:

Pagers engaged when preset thresholds exceeded



Paria River near Cannonville  
Paria River at Kanab

stage/streamflow

\*Random DCP transmissions when preset thresholds exceeded

# Confirmation: Internet graphics

USGS Water Resources of Utah - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <http://ut.water.usgs.gov/>

USGS science for a changing world  
Water Resources of Utah

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**Drought Watch**  
Click here for drought conditions in Utah

**Water Watch**  
Maps and graphs of current water-resource conditions in the United States

**Water Data**  
Station photos, location data, daily values, and realtime data by **basin**

**Webcam** images for Paria River or Kanab.

**Annual Water Data Report 2002**

**USGS Water Science for Schools**  
USGS Water Science for Schools offers information on many aspects of water, along with pictures, data, maps, and an interactive center where you can give opinions and test your water knowledge.

**Search USGS sites**

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[Realtime streamflow stations](#)  
[NWISWeb National Water Information System \(National server\)](#)  
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[Water-quality data](#)  
[Great Salt Lake elevations](#)  
[Bureau of Reclamation reservoir elevations](#)

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[National Water-Quality Assessment \(NAWQA\) study](#)  
[Oquirrh Mountain water-monitoring program](#)

The [Great Salt Lake page](#) is a great place to learn all about Great Salt Lake: salinity, ecology, water-surface elevations, etc.

[Upper Arkansas River Basin Toxic...](#)

ut.water.usgs.gov

# Confirmation:

State Basins Map - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/index.html>

USGS



The map displays the following basins: BEAR RIVER BASIN, TOOELE BASIN, WEBER RIVER BASIN, JORDAN RIVER BASIN, GREEN RIVER BASIN, SEVIER LAKE BASIN, DIRTY DEVIL RIVER BASIN, DOLORES RIVER BASIN, VIRGIN RIVER BASIN, and SAN JUAN RIVER BASIN. The Paria River Basin is highlighted with a red box.

Click on basin to show stations within that area.

URL:<http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/index.html>  
return to [Utah home page](#)

U.S. Department of the Interior  
U.S. Geological Survey  
2329 Orton Circle, West Valley City, Ut, 84119  
Maintainer: [GS-W-UT\\_Web\\_Requests@usgs.gov](mailto:GS-W-UT_Web_Requests@usgs.gov)  
Last Modified: 14:16:13 Thu 20 Mar 2003  
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Done Internet

Start AOL.COM | AOL Mail - Mi... Microsoft PowerPoint - [...] State Basins Map - Mi... Re: Streamgaging Progr...

12:05 AM

# Confirmation:

Paria River Basin - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/PariaRiverBasin/index.html>

USGS

## PARIA RIVER BASIN



Click on station number to show station data

URL: <http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/PariaRiverBasin/index.html>  
return to [Utah home page](#)

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*U.S. Department of the Interior  
U.S. Geological Survey  
2329 Orton Circle, West Valley City, Ut, 84119  
Maintainer: [GS-W-UT\\_Web\\_Requests@usgs.gov](mailto:GS-W-UT_Web_Requests@usgs.gov)  
Last Modified: 08:59:10 Thu 17 Oct 2002  
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Done

Start AOL.COM | AOL Mail - Mi... Microsoft PowerPoint - [...] Paria River Basin - Mi... Re: Streamgaging Progr... Internet 12:06 AM

# Confirmation:

09381800 Paria River nr Kanab, UT - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/PariaRiverBasin/09381800.html>

USGS  
science for a changing world

## 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Click on photo to enlarge

[WEBCAM IMAGES](#) (Realtime images of the station)

<a href="#">REALTIME STREAMFLOWS</a>	NO DAILY MEAN FLOWS FOR WY 2001	<a href="#">MAP OF STATION</a>
--------------------------------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------

URL:<http://ut.water.usgs.gov/Basins/PariaRiverBasin/09381800.html>  
return to [Utah home page](#)

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U.S. Department of the Interior  
U.S. Geological Survey  
2329 Orton Circle, West Valley City, Ut, 84119  
Maintainer: [GS-W-UT\\_Web\\_Requests@usgs.gov](mailto:GS-W-UT_Web_Requests@usgs.gov)  
Last Modified: 15:16:32 Fri 31 Jan 2003  
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Start AOL.COM | AOL Mail - Mi... Microsoft PowerPoint - [...] 09381800 Paria River... Internet 12:07 AM

# Confirmation:

Real-time data for USGS 09381500 PARIA RIVER NEAR CANNONVILLE, UTAH - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address [http://ut.waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/uv/?site\\_no=09381500&PARAMeter\\_dc=00065,00060,00010,72020](http://ut.waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/uv/?site_no=09381500&PARAMeter_dc=00065,00060,00010,72020)

## USGS 09381500 PARIA RIVER NEAR CANNONVILLE, UTAH

### PROVISIONAL DATA SUBJECT TO REVISION

Available data for this site

Available Parameters	Output format	Days	
All 2 parameters available at this site 00060 Discharge (DD 01) 00065 Gage height (DD 02)	Graph	7 (1-31)	<input type="button" value="get data"/>

**Discharge, cubic feet per second**  
Most recent value: .12 05-29-2003 00:00

USGS 09381500 PARIA RIVER NEAR CANNONVILLE, UTAH

Graph of Discharge, cubic feet per second

EXPLANATION  
— DISCHARGE  
△ MEDIAN DAILY STREAMFLOW BASED ON 6 YEARS OF RECORD

Download a [presentation-quality graph](#) Parameter Code 00060; DD 01

Daily mean flow statistics for 5/29 based on 6 years of record in ft<sup>3</sup>/sec

Current Flow	Minimum	Mean	Maximum	80 percent exceedence	50 percent exceedence	20 percent exceedence
.12	0.00	.53	1.9	.040	.35	1.32

Percent exceedence means that 80, 50, or 20 percent of all daily mean flows for 5/29 have been greater than the value shown.

Done

Start AOL.COM | AOL Mail - Mi... Microsoft PowerPoint - [... Real-time data for US... 12:09 AM

# Confirmation:

Broad-band Internet technology/remote river imagery for Paria River at Kanab



Because there is little to no room for error, multiple systems are required to ensure accurate acquisition of realtime information. However, for this extremely remote site, no power is available, the site is out of cellular phone coverage, no phone lines, and, again, the site is in an environmentally sensitive area. Solution for the required redundancy and confirmation of flows for this trigger site -- a new fully enclosed system needed to be designed -- a system never before used for such a purpose -- realtime viewing of hydrologic conditions at a fully remote site.

# Broadband Internet

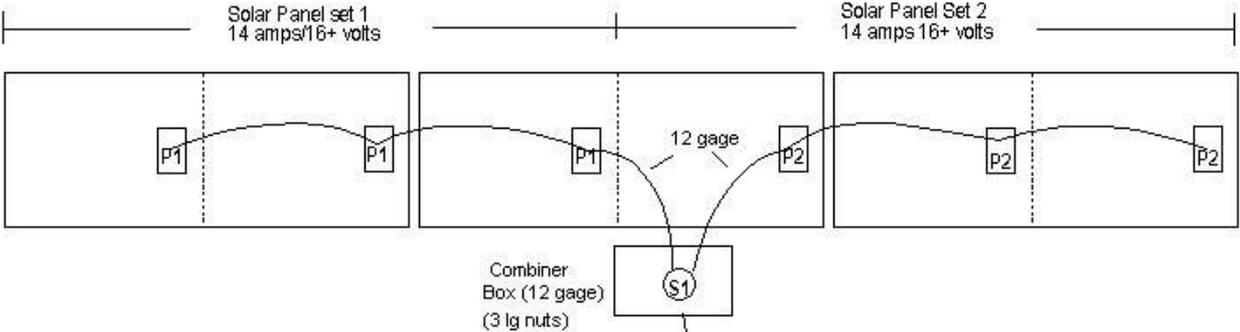


The primary components of the system consist of a full array of solar panels, large high-capacity batteries, battery regulators, a computer processor, a web camera, and a broadband satellite dish.

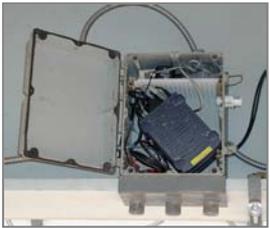
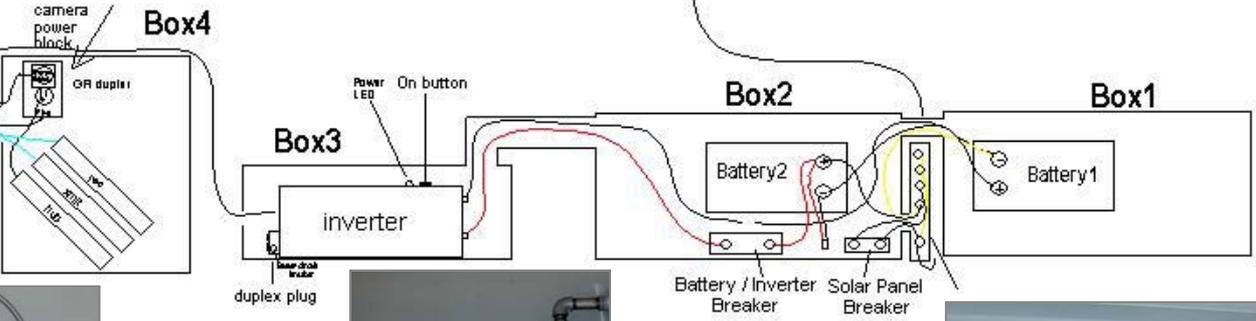
Axis 2420 network camera



6 80-watt solar panels



Satellite Dish IG-1000 Solution with 4020



Inverter: 24 volt, 2400 watt inverter  
Controller: 40 amp charge regulator



Batteries: two 256 ah sealed batteries



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**Drought Watch**

**NEW** USGS scientists have been collecting snow samples from blast zones created during avalanche control operations at ski areas in the Wasatch Mountains east of Salt Lake City. Chemical analysis of snow samples collected from blast zones after avalanche control operations resulted in the detection of seven explosive-residue compounds. [More...](#)

The [Great Salt Lake page](#) is a great place to learn all about Great Salt Lake: salinity, ecology, water-surface

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**NEW Webcam images for Paria River nr Kanab.**

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Realtime Images Available via USGS/Utah Website



### Webcam at USGS Streamflow-Gaging Station 09381800 Paria River near Kanab, Utah

Fri May 30 06:15:00 2003



#### Current view of the streamflow-gaging station at Paria River near Kanab, Utah

In cooperation with Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center (GCMRC and USGS, Biological Resources Division) and the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (USBR), the USGS Utah District (Water Resources Division) has installed and is currently operating and maintaining a streamflow-gaging station on the Paria River at Highway US89. Highly accurate and realtime information on river stage and discharge for this station is critical during times of high flow, which generally occur during summer and fall. GCMRC and USBR are tasked with the job of monitoring and quantifying sediment input to the Colorado River below Glen Canyon Dam, which now only comes from Colorado River tributaries below the dam. One of these tributaries, the Paria River, drains to the Colorado River downstream of Lee's Ferry, located upstream from Marble Canyon. This tributary, along with the Little Colorado River, now provide the majority of sediment to the Colorado River system in the Grand Canyon. In an effort to better manage sediment fluxes to the system for the purposes of beach and habitat enhancement, GCMRC and USBR now have the information, tools, and permission to perhaps alter flows from Glen Canyon Dam when large amounts of sediment are about to enter the downstream system. By decreasing flowrates when substantial amounts of sediment are in transport in the Paria River drainage, sediment inputs from this tributary can be stored in

# Images acquired May 28, 2003

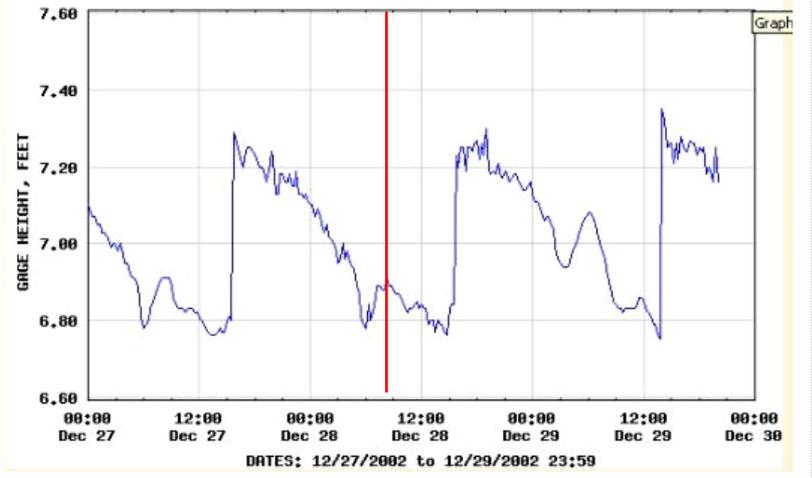


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 07:25:20 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

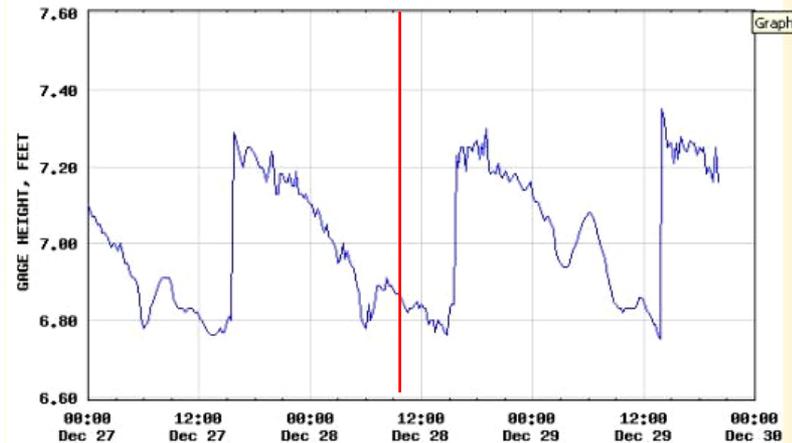


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 09:18:06 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin

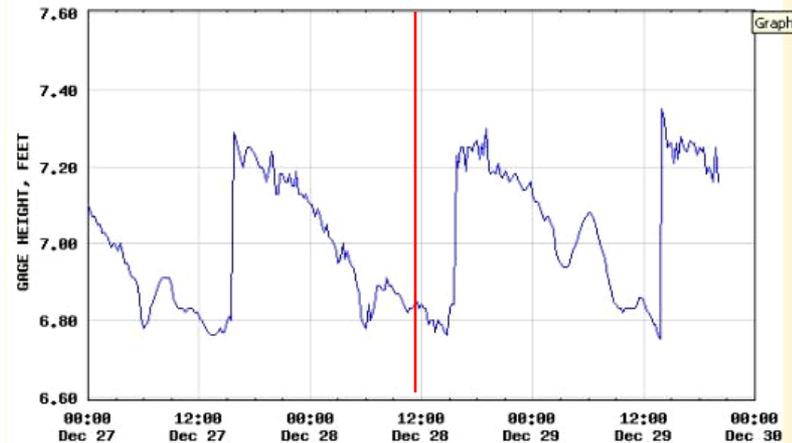


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 11:28:04 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

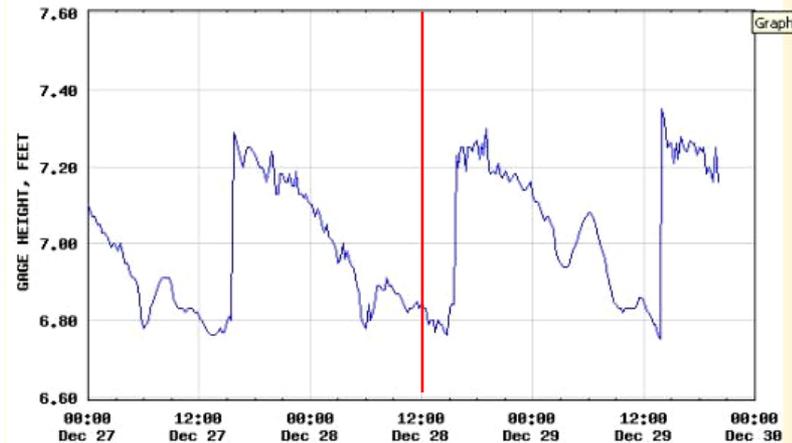


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 11:55:20 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

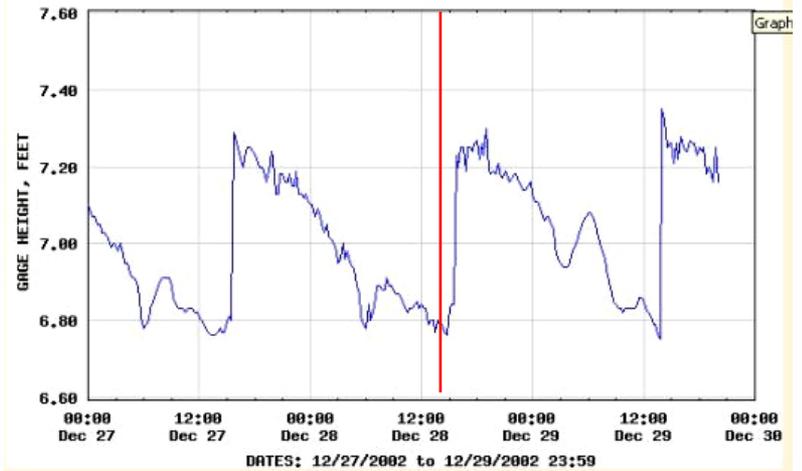


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 13:48:04 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin

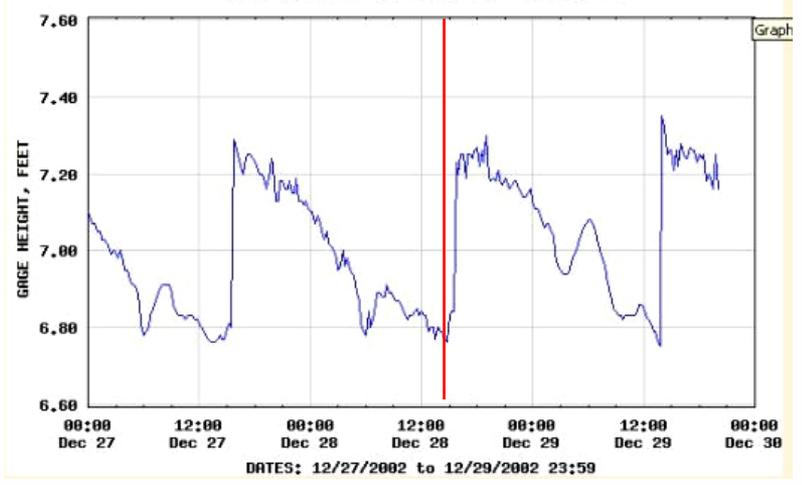


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 14:39:47 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

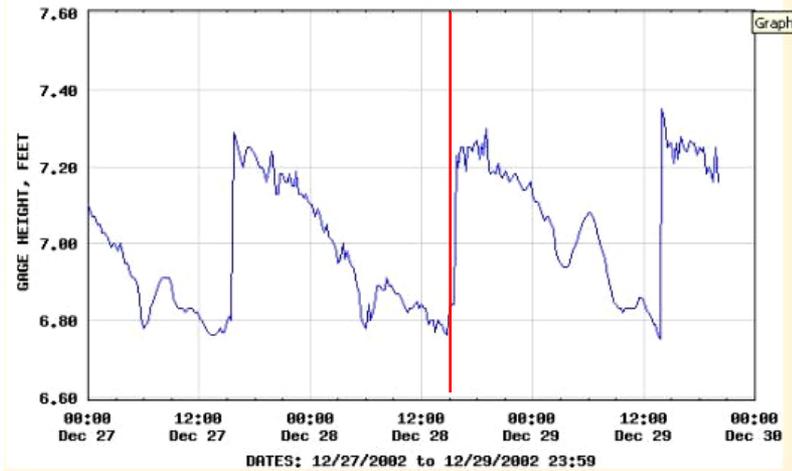


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 15:01:45 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin



## Paria River Cam

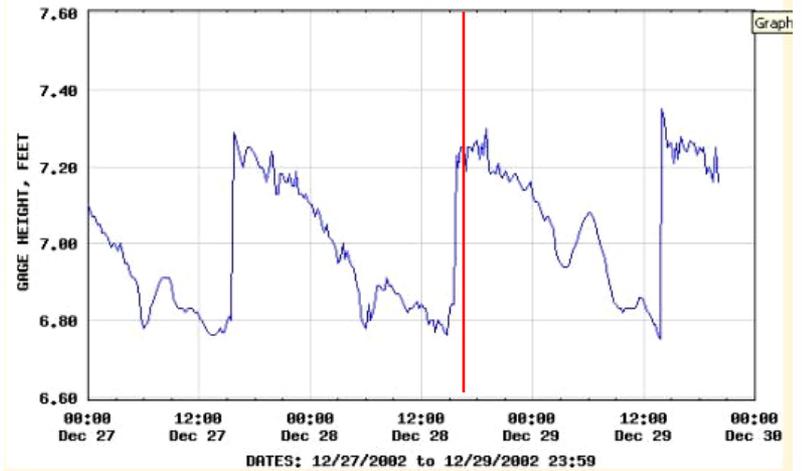


Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Dec 28, 16:29:43 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH

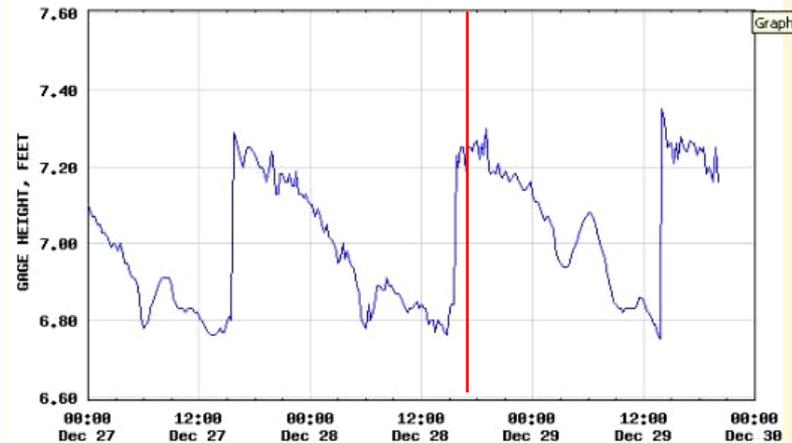


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 16:42:43 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

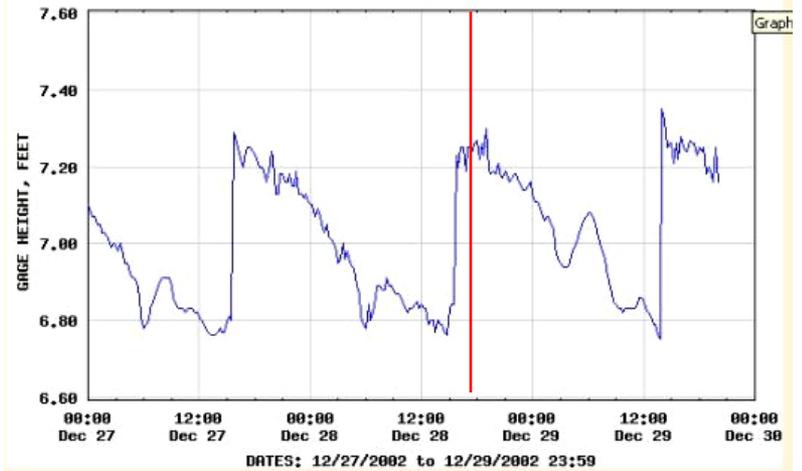


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 17:12:05 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

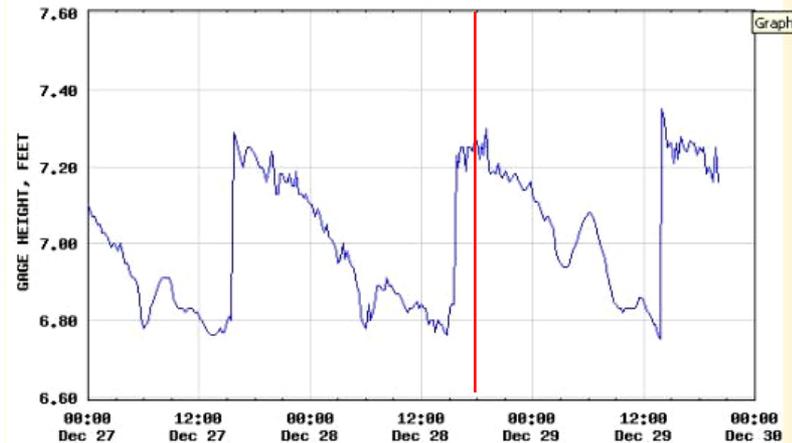


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 17:17:59 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

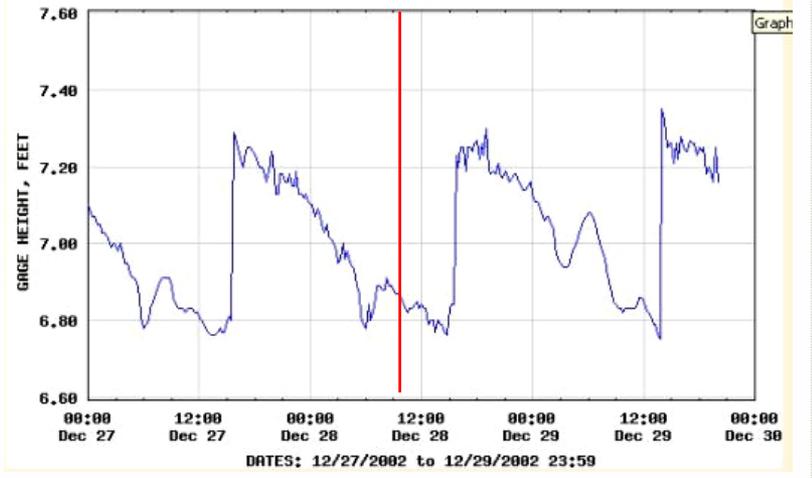


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 09:18:06 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

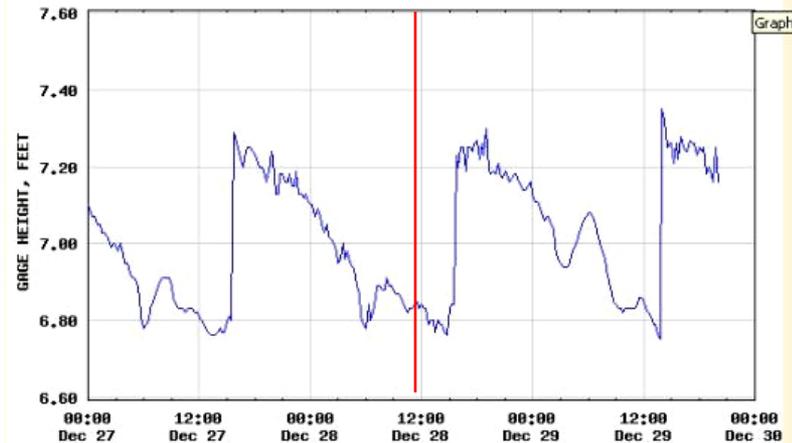


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 11:28:04 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

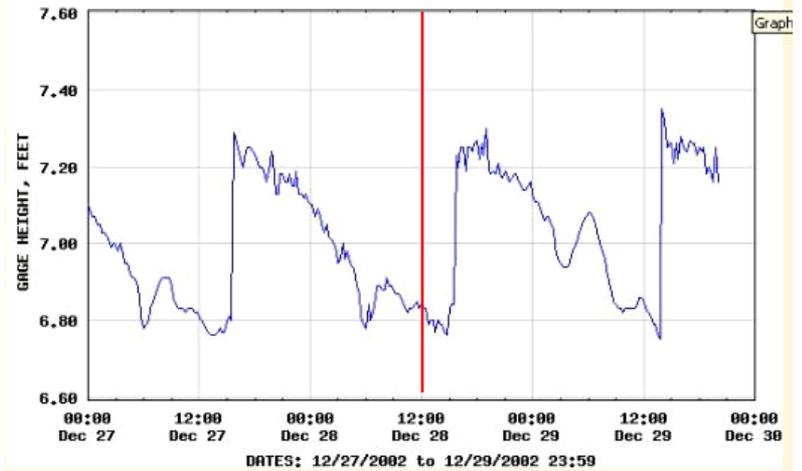


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 11:55:20 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin

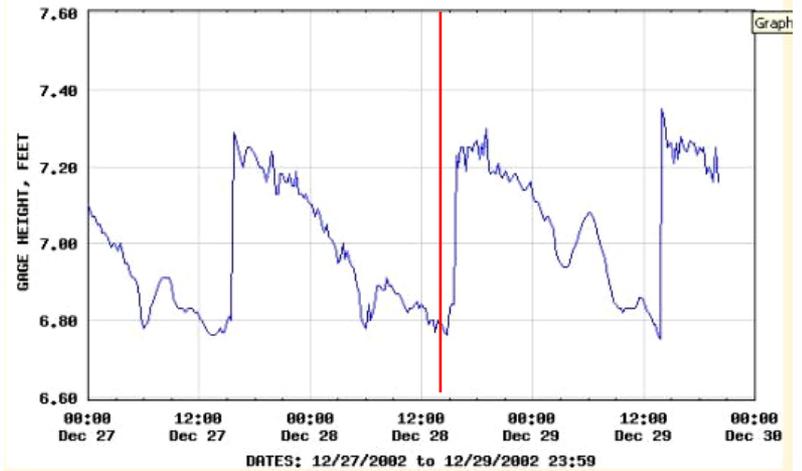


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Dec 28, 13:48:04 2002

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Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin

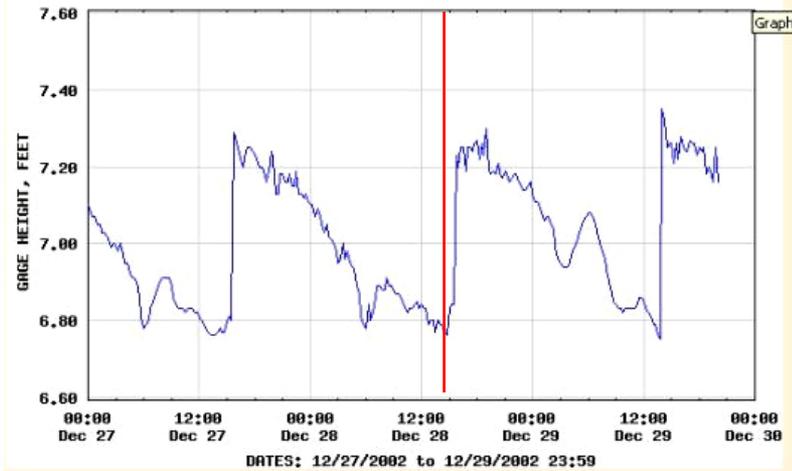


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 14:39:47 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

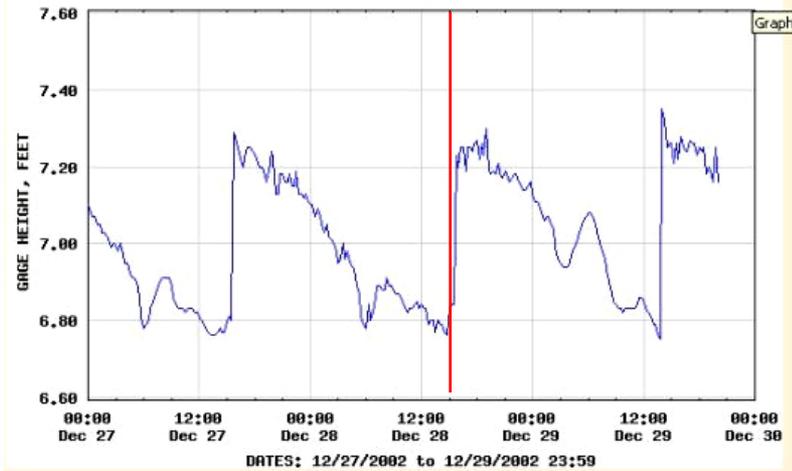


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 15:01:45 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

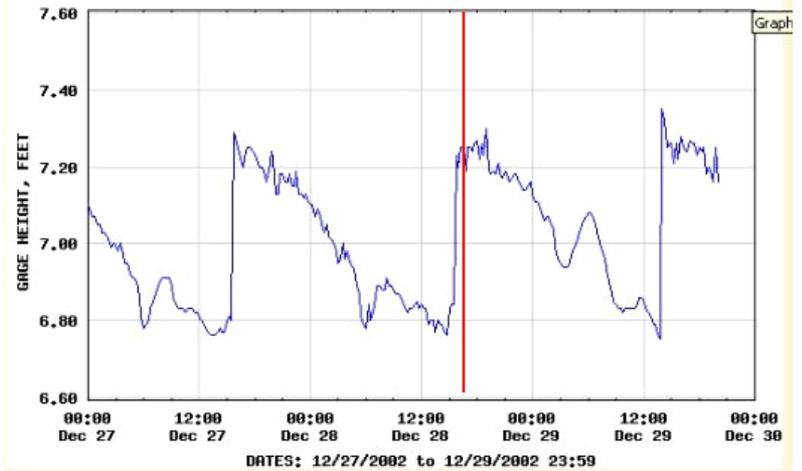


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 16:29:43 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

Admin

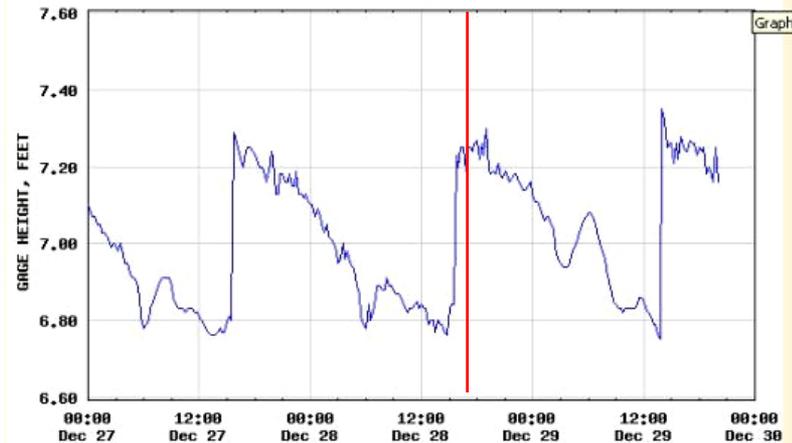


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 16:42:43 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

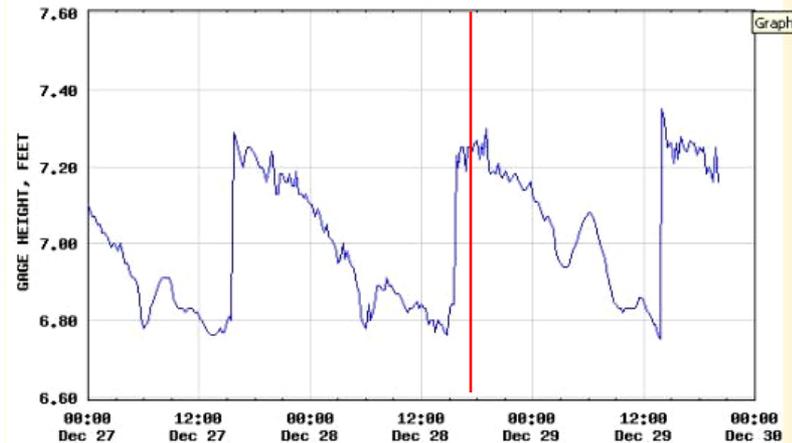


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 17:12:05 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah

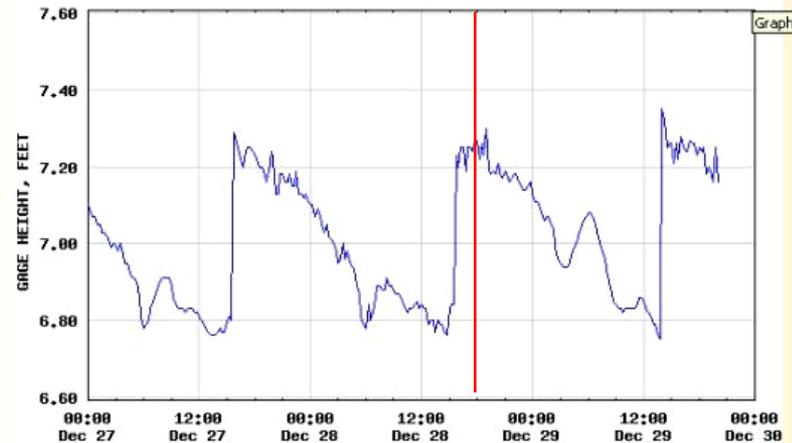


## Paria River Cam



Dec 28, 17:17:59 2002

USGS 09381800 PARIA RIVER NEAR KANAB, UTAH



Digital Output:

Paria River nr Kanab, Utah



# Action:

Protocols engaged for contact by USGS/WRD of GCMRC and USBR staff

## Initial actions (tentative):

- When preliminary thresholds are reached at either the trigger site (Paria River at Kanab) or the upstream station at Cannonville, USGS SLC will contact USGS Cedar City and USGS Flagstaff to indicate highwater may be on its way downstream (trial and error – evolving – process in 2003)
- When secondary thresholds are exceeded at Paria River near Kanab, USGS SLC again will contact USGS Cedar City and USGS Flagstaff to mobilize for discharge and suspended sediment measurements, and to acquire automatically collected samples. USGS SLC will contact USBR SLC and GCMRC Flagstaff
- At this point, the trigger at Paria River near Kanab will have been met, so to speak, and further action will be in the hands of USBR
- USGS SLC will continue to monitor streamflow and sediment loads passing the stations, and regularly update USBR SLC and GCMRC on status

# Needs:

- Refine and finalize protocols
- Better coordination between USGS/WRD Utah, USGS/WRD Arizona (June/July 2003), and meetings with GCMRC
- Additional sediment and travel time information for refinement of David Topping's model
- A stage-discharge rating has been developed for the low-flows at Paria River near Kanab, but the "upper" end of the rating curve needs development. This should be completed during summer 2003

