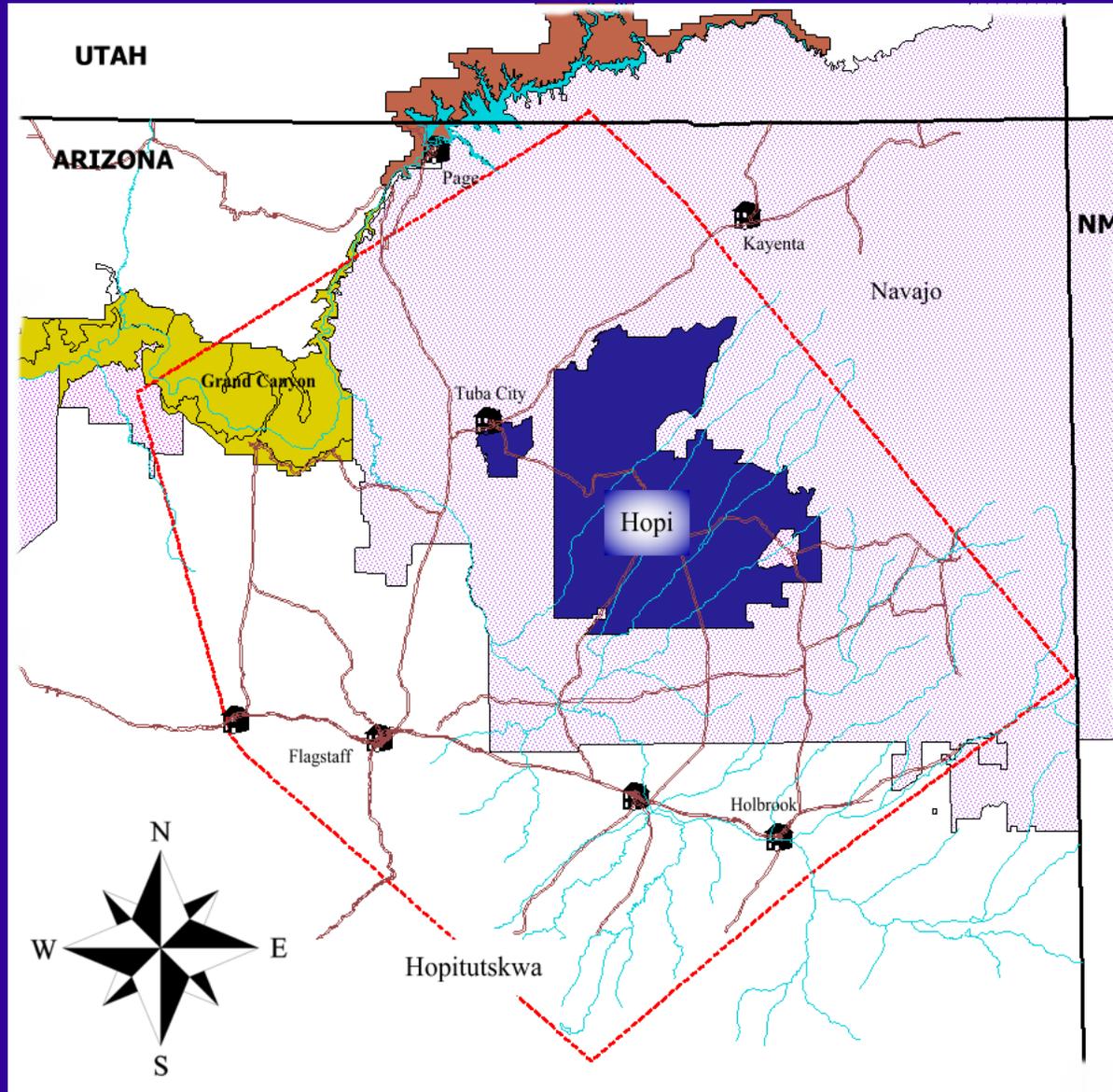
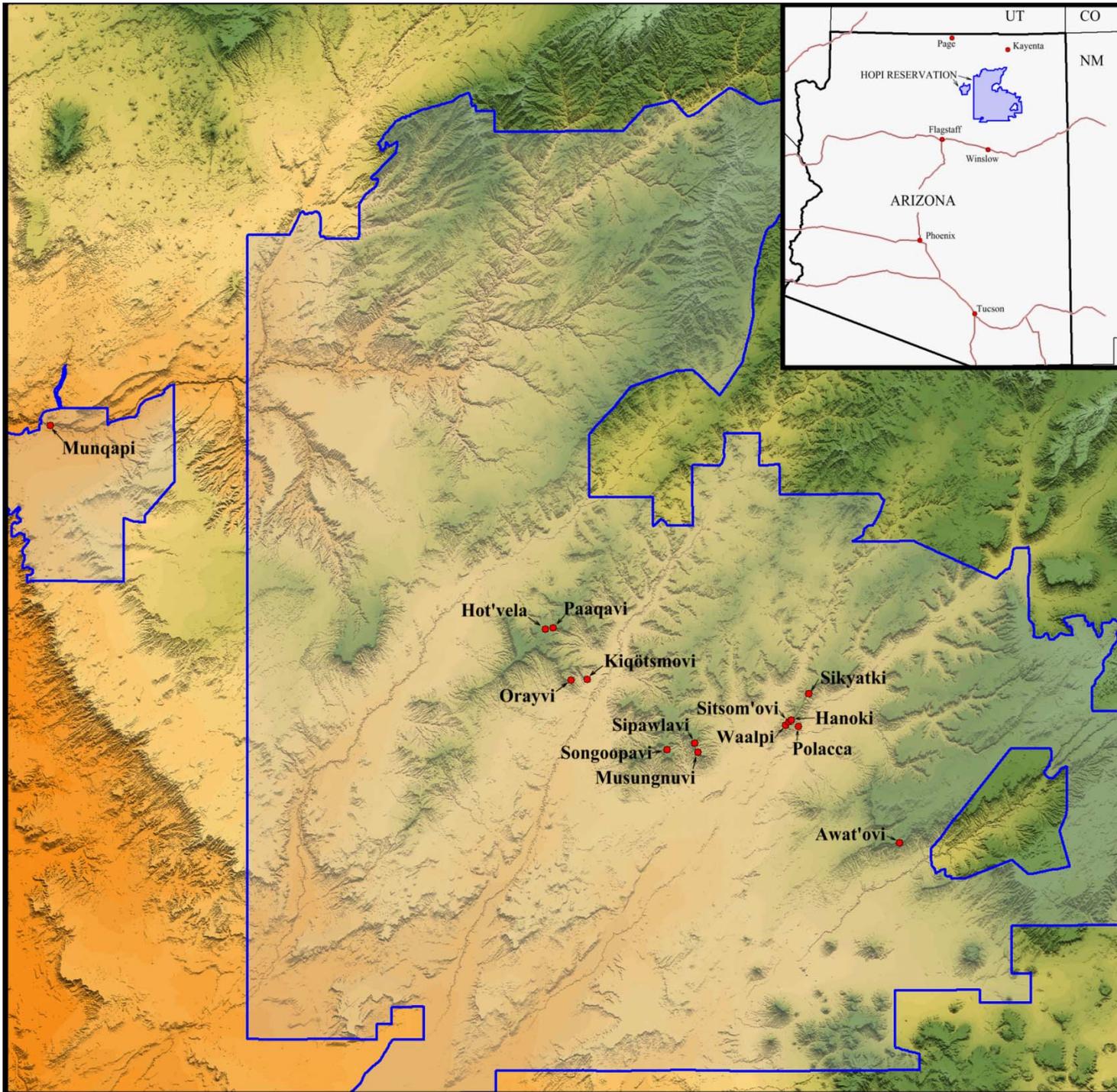


# The Hopi Landscape

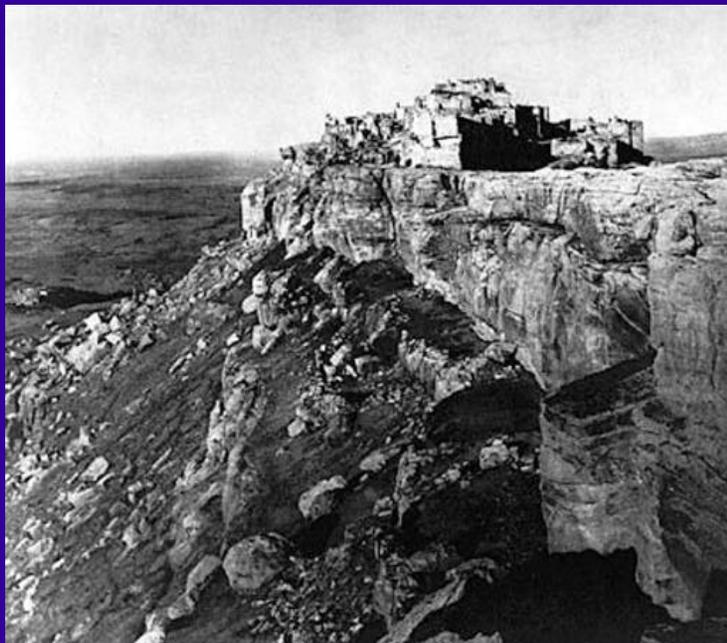




- Currently 13 Villages on three “Mesas”
- Antelope mesa was occupied in the past and was where the Hopi first encountered the Spanish

# Hopi Villages

- Collection of peoples with differing histories and knowledge. They only became Hopi once they got to the Hopi Mesas.
- 1 Village Tewa



- Hopi Mesa area occupied into Archaic period and possibly earlier
- Many Hopi Villages abandoned or relocated during Pueblo revolt (1680)
- Oraibi continuously occupied since about 1000 AD

# Öngtupqa: the Grand Canyon a Hopi TCP

- Location where significant events have occurred:
  - Origin place (Sipapuni)
  - Clan Migrations (Archaeological sites)
  - Ceremony origins
  - Locations for natural resource acquisition, including plants, animals, minerals, and water
  - Passage to and residence in the afterlife
- Location where important dieties and people reside
  - 11 different personages integral to Hopi history, ceremony, and continuity are in the Grand Canyon
- Continues to maintain and inform on Hopi history

# Riparian Plant Resources

- 141 Plants identified that are significant to Hopi
- They can be classified within 4 major categories of Use:

- Ceremonial/Religious (92)
- Medicinal (72)
- Foods (51)
- Utilitarian (48)

(80% have more than a single usage)



- Traditional Knowledge

- Plant identification (taxonomy)
- Habitat (physical and ecological niches in ecosystem)
- Management
- Usage ( harvesting, preparation, storage)



- Extirpated species