



— BUREAU OF —
RECLAMATION

Glen Canyon Adaptive Management Program

Basin Hydrology and Operations

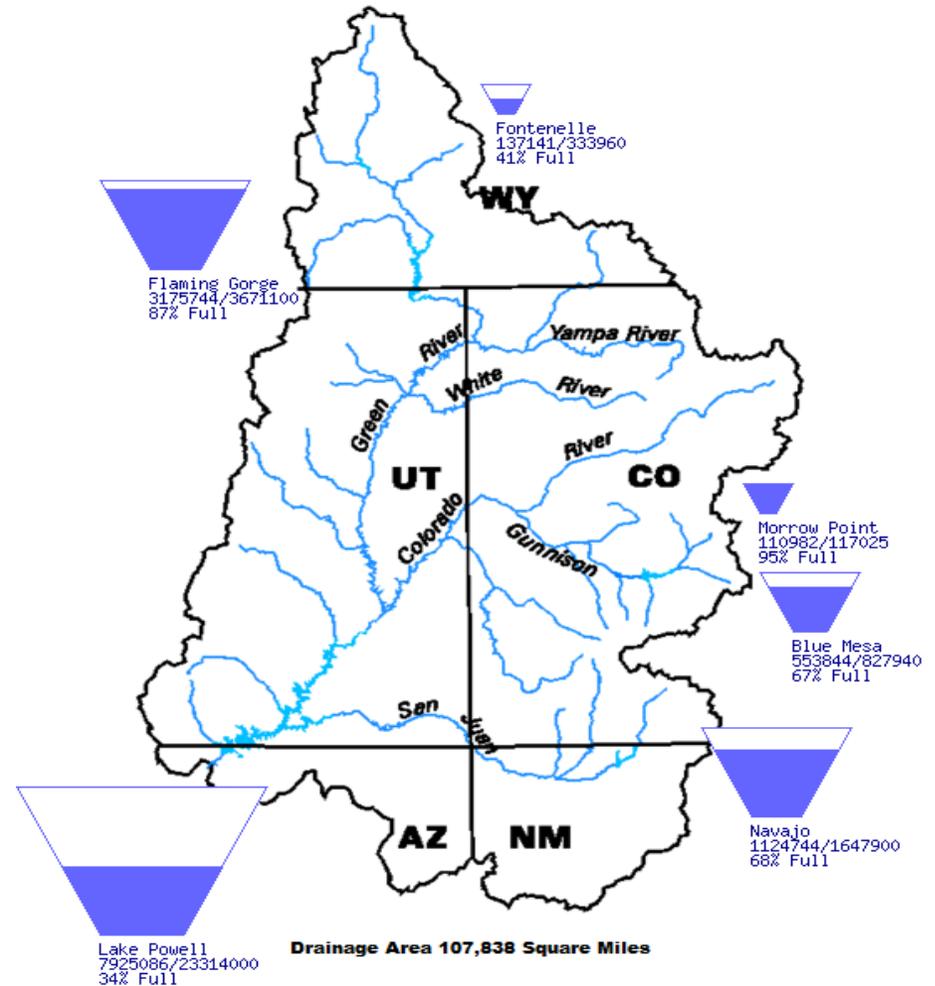
May 15, 2024

Upper Basin Storage (as of May 12, 2023)

Data Current as of:
05/12/2024

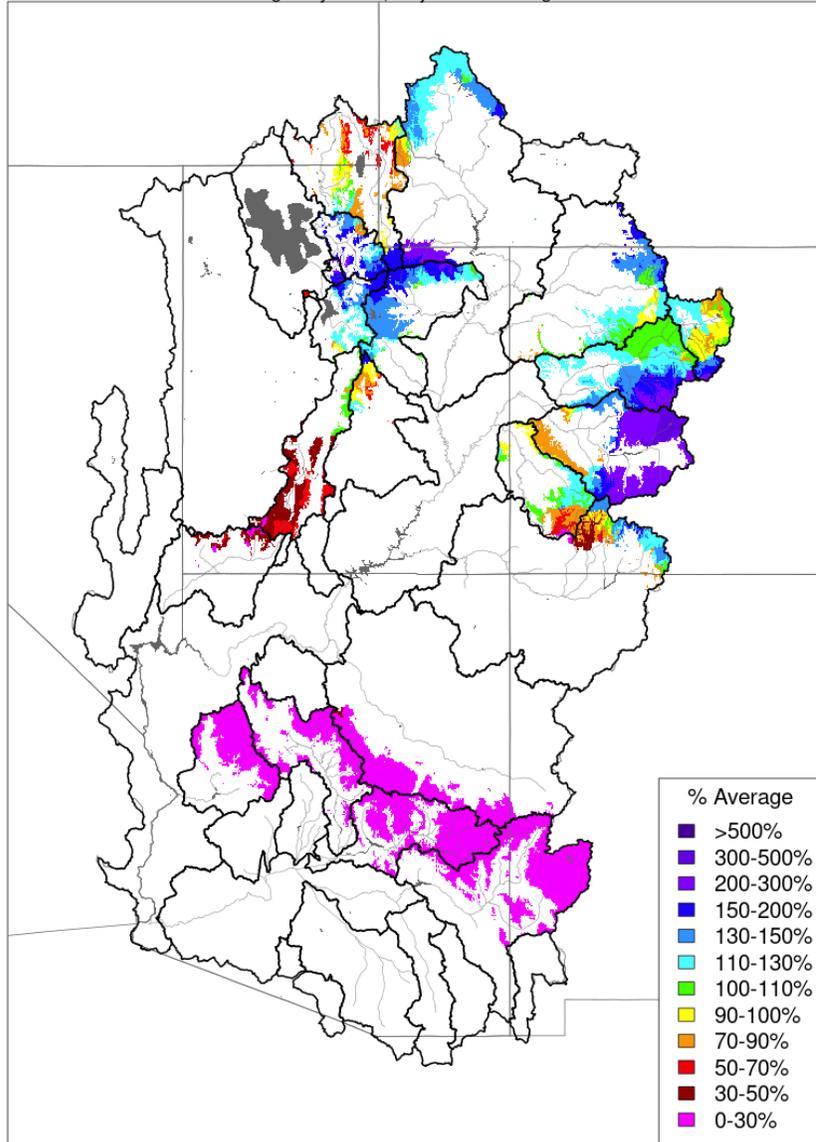
Upper Colorado River Drainage Basin

Reservoir	Percent Current Live Storage	Current Live Storage (maf)	Live Storage Capacity (maf)	Elevation (feet)
Fontenelle	33	0.14	0.33	6,475.69
Flaming Gorge	87	3.67	3.67	6,027.61
Blue Mesa	67	0.55	0.83	7,486.92
Navajo	68	1.12	1.65	6,045.92
Lake Powell	34	7.93	23.31	3,561.94
UC System Storage	44	13.04	29.93	



Month to Date Precipitation - May 13 2024

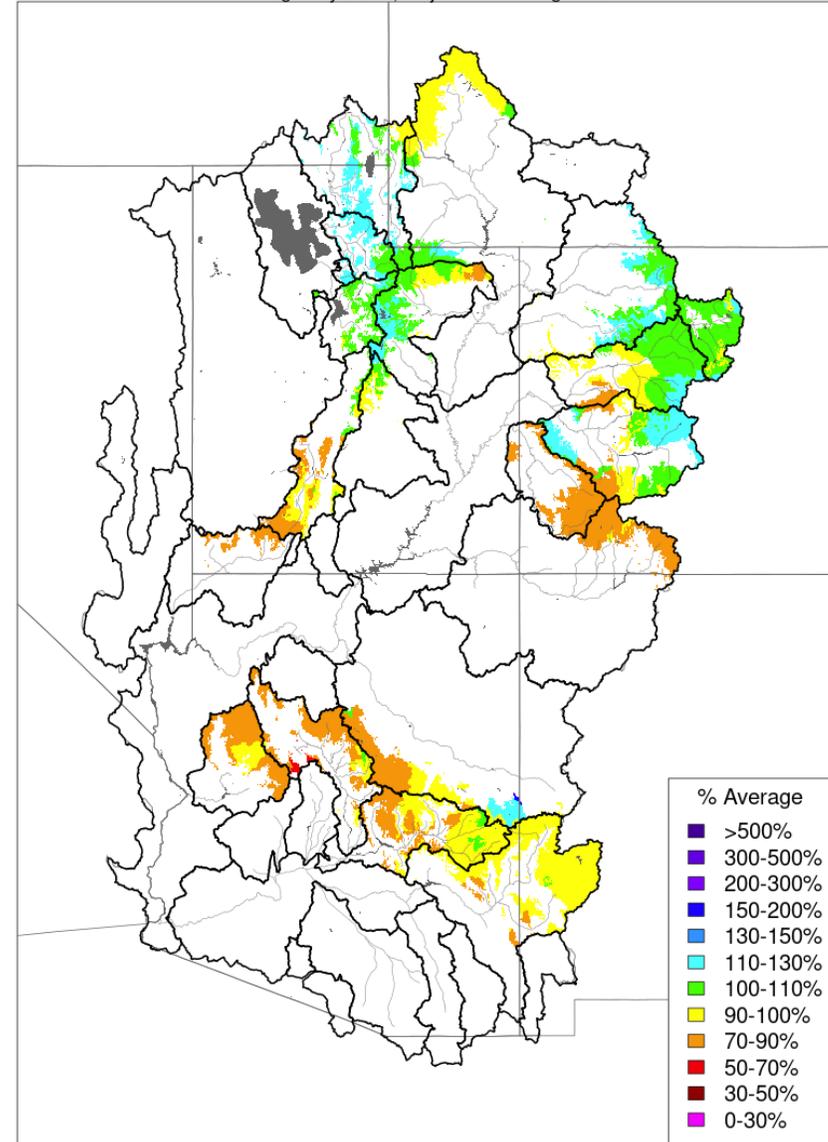
Averaged by Basin, Major Contributing Areas



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center
Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

Water Year to Date Precipitation, October 01 - May 13 2024

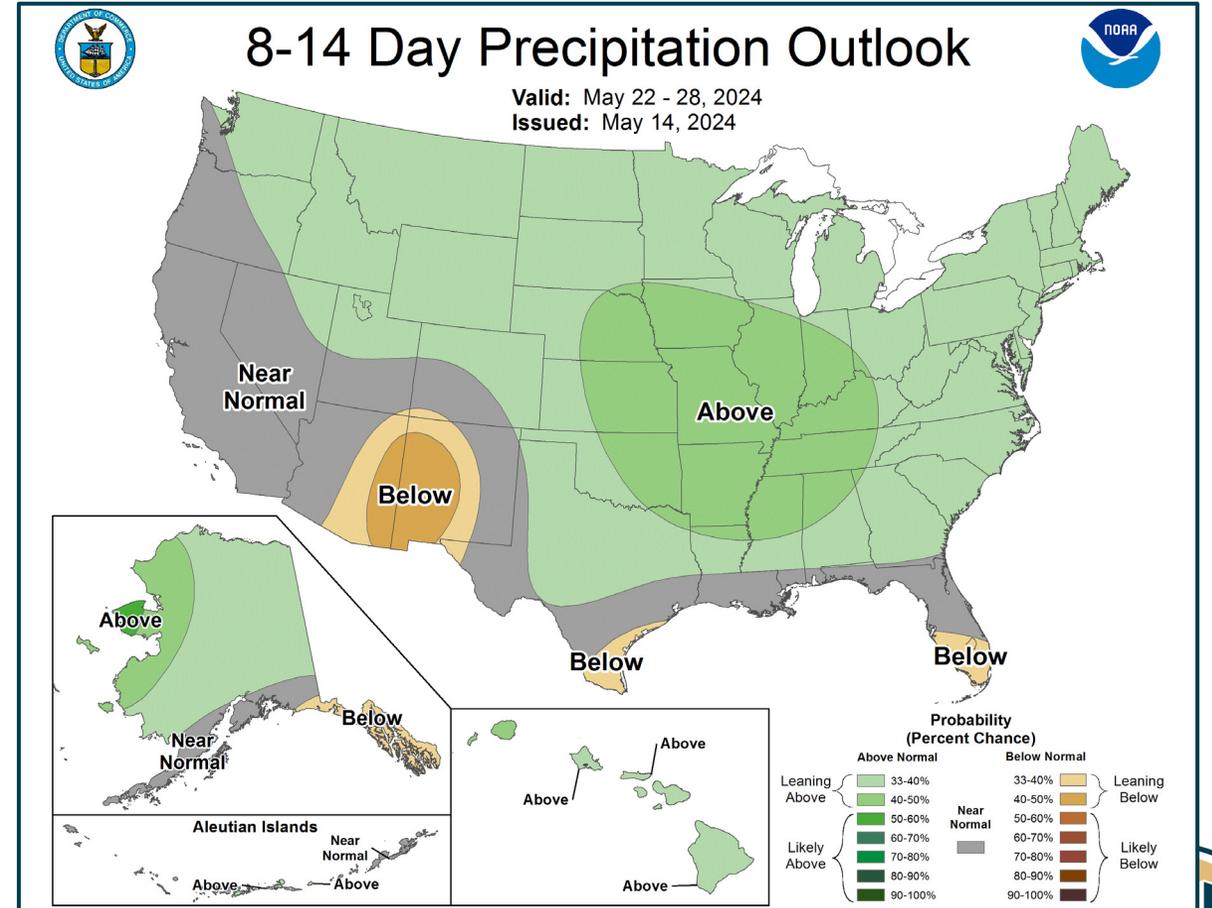
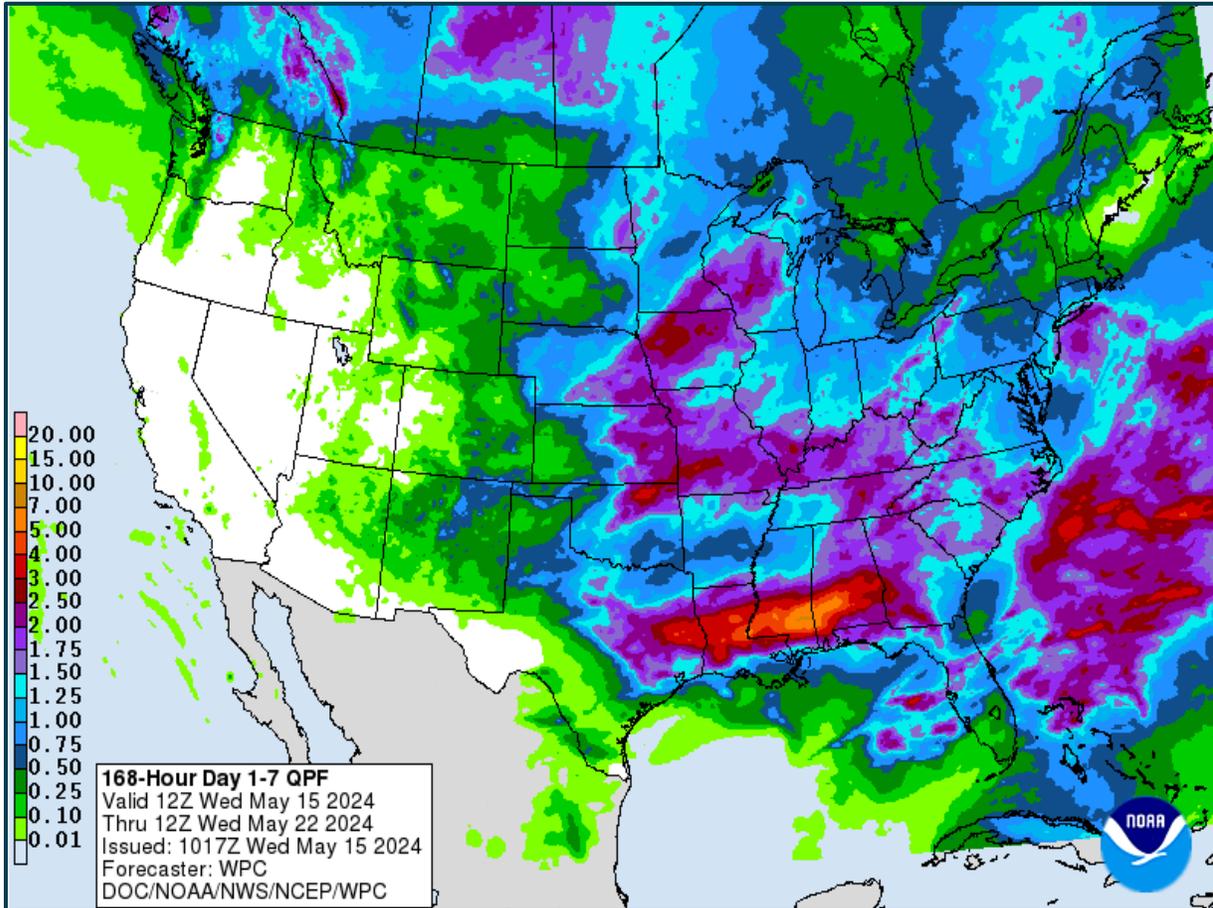
Averaged by Basin, Major Contributing Areas



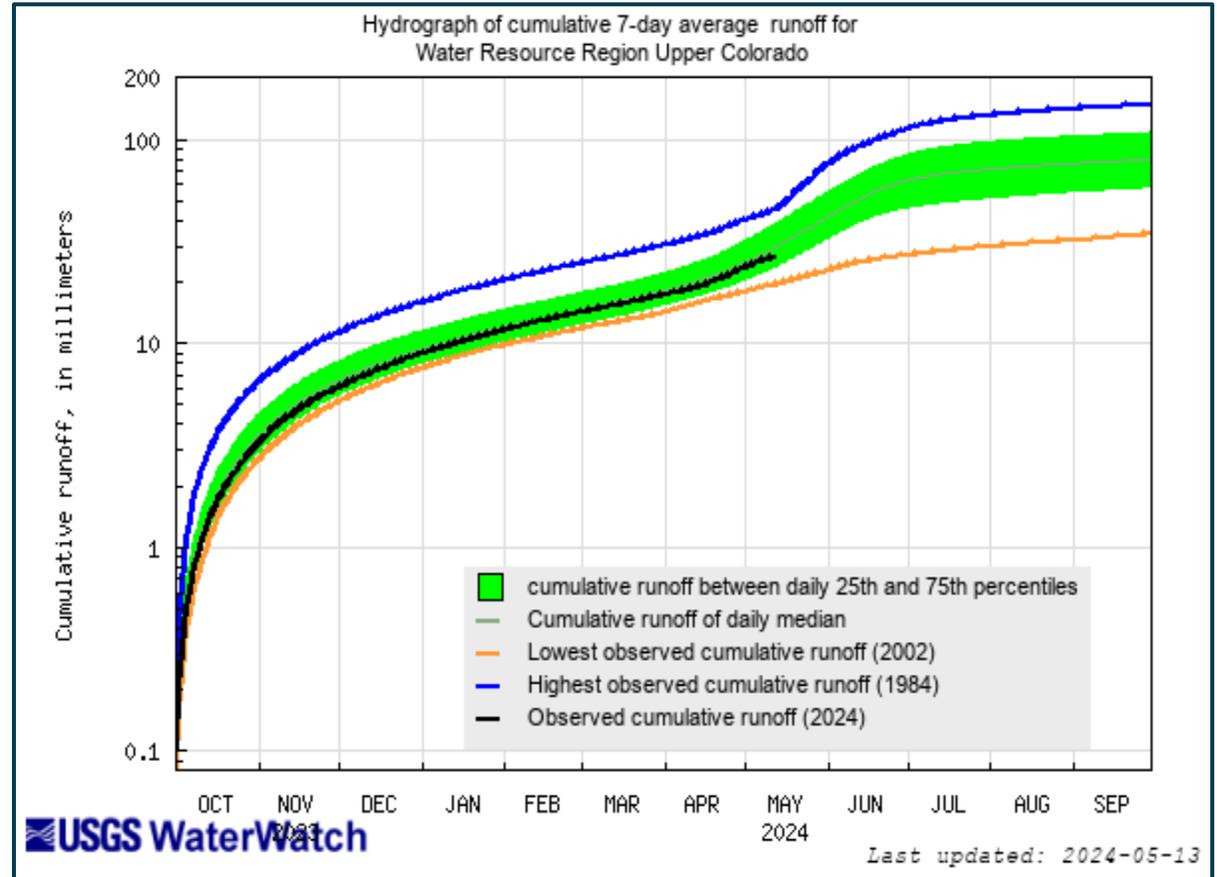
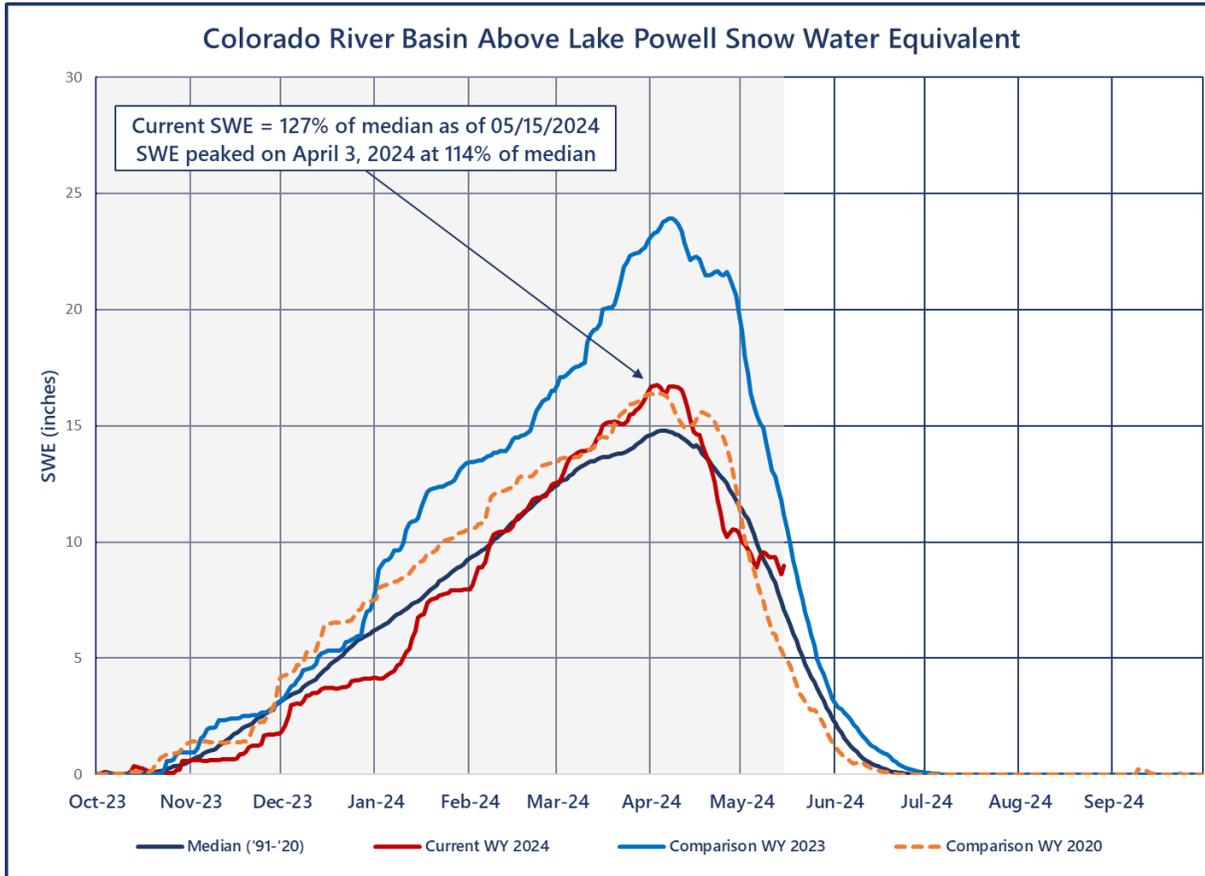
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Weather Prediction Center and Climate Prediction Center Precipitation Forecasts



Upper Colorado SWE and Observed Inflows



<https://waterwatch.usgs.gov/index.php>



Most Probable May Forecast Water Year 2024

April – July 2024
Forecasted Unregulated Inflow
as of May 3, 2024

Reservoir	Inflow (kaf)	Change from Apr	Percent of Avg ¹
Fontenelle	600	-110	82
Flaming Gorge	800	-160	83
Blue Mesa	570	-30	90
Navajo	420	0	67
Powell	5,100	-600	80

Water Year 2024
Unregulated Inflow Forecast
as of May 3, 2024

Reservoir	Inflow (kaf)	Change from Apr	Percent of Avg ¹
Fontenelle	936	-120	87
Flaming Gorge	1,274	-170	90
Blue Mesa	812	-30	90
Navajo	564	0	62
Powell	7,792	-599	81

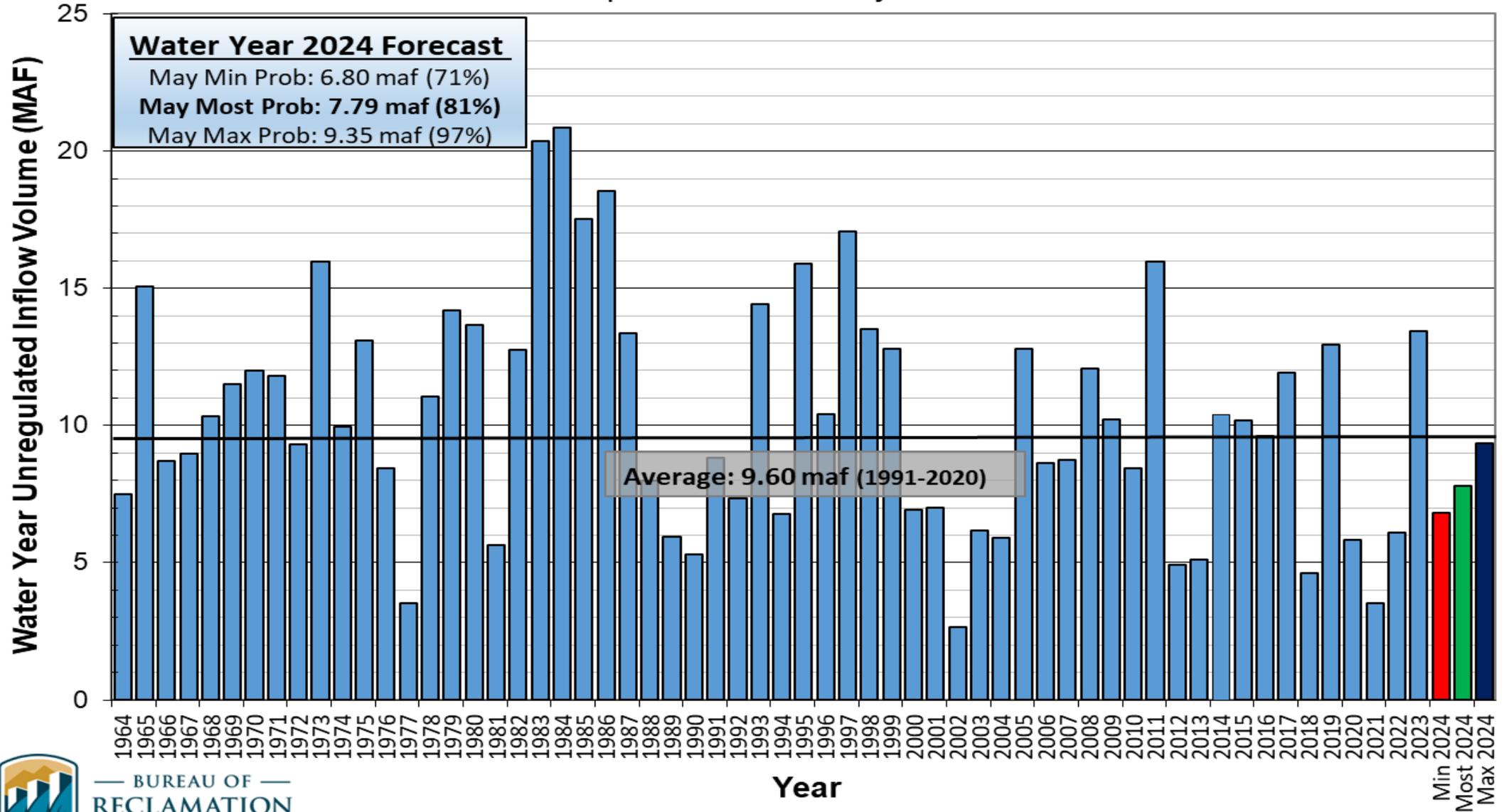
¹Averages are based on the 1991 through 2020 period of record.



Lake Powell Unregulated Inflow

Water Year 2024 Forecast (issued May 3)

Comparison with History



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Upper Colorado Basin

Hydrology and Operations
Projections Based on April
2024 24-Month Study



Upper Basin Reservoir Operations

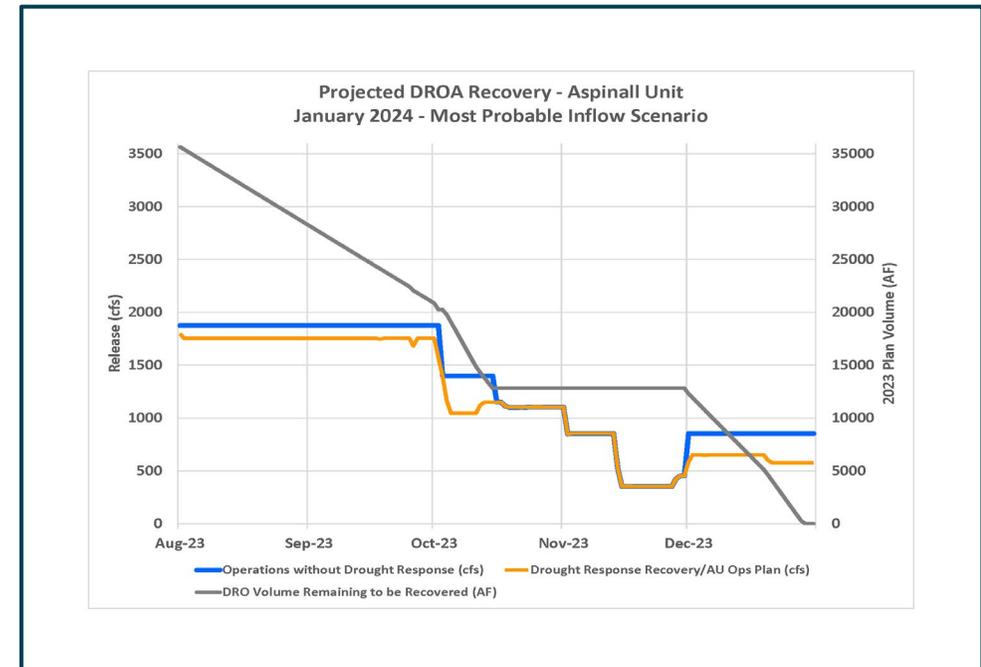
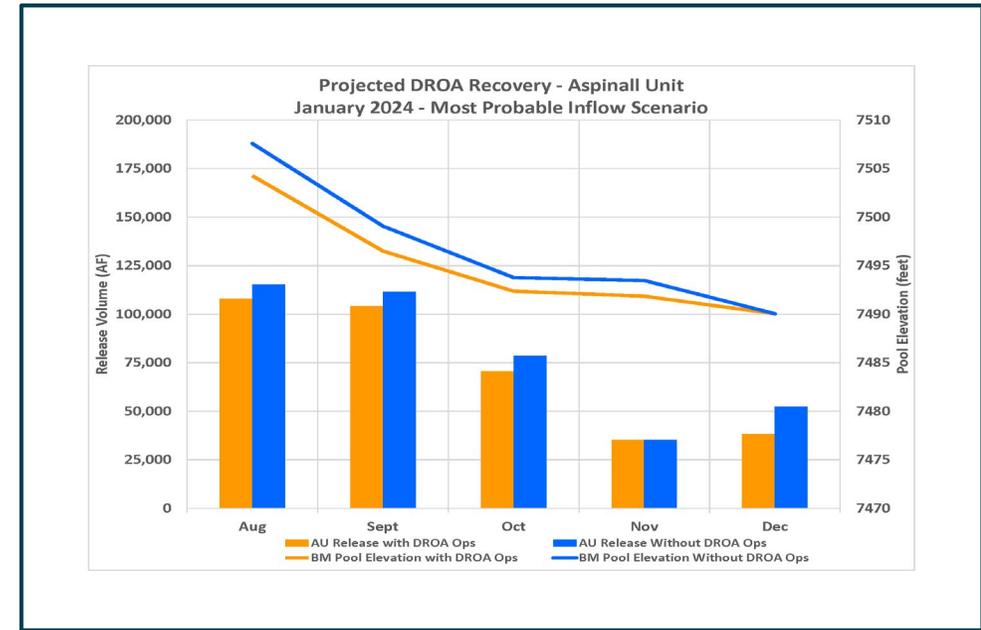
Water Years 2024 and 2025

- Lake Powell will be operated consistent with the 2007 Interim Guidelines, the Upper Basin Drought Response Operations Agreement and Upper Basin Records of Decision
- Lake Powell WY 2024 will operate in the Mid-Elevation Release Tier where Lake Powell will release 7.48 maf
- Reclamation will also ensure all appropriate consultation with Basin Tribes, the Republic of Mexico, other federal agencies, water users and non-governmental organizations with respect to implementation of these monthly and annual operations.



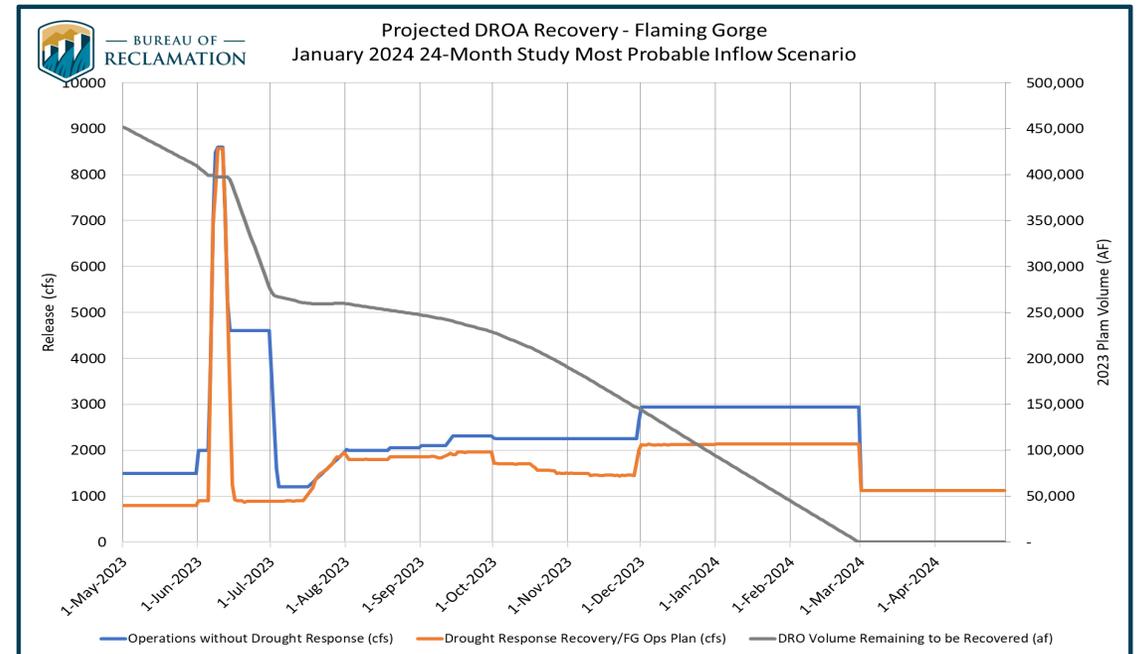
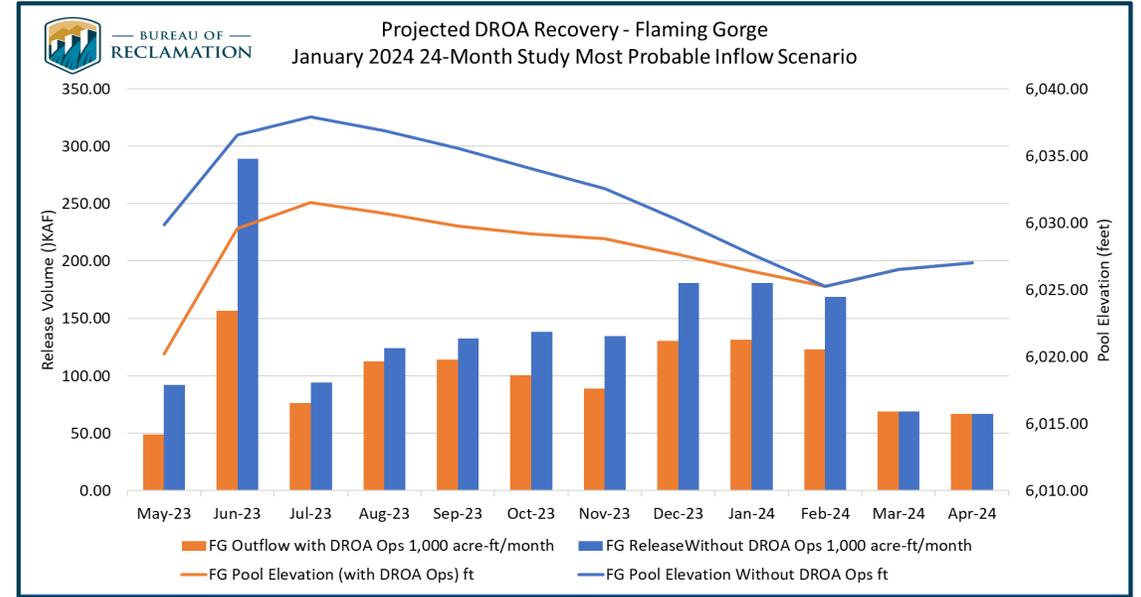
DROA Recovery - BM

- Total DROA release - 36 kaf
- Incremental recovery achieved end of day 12/29/23.
- Icing target achieved at 7,490.05 feet on midnight 12/31/23.



DROA Recovery - FG

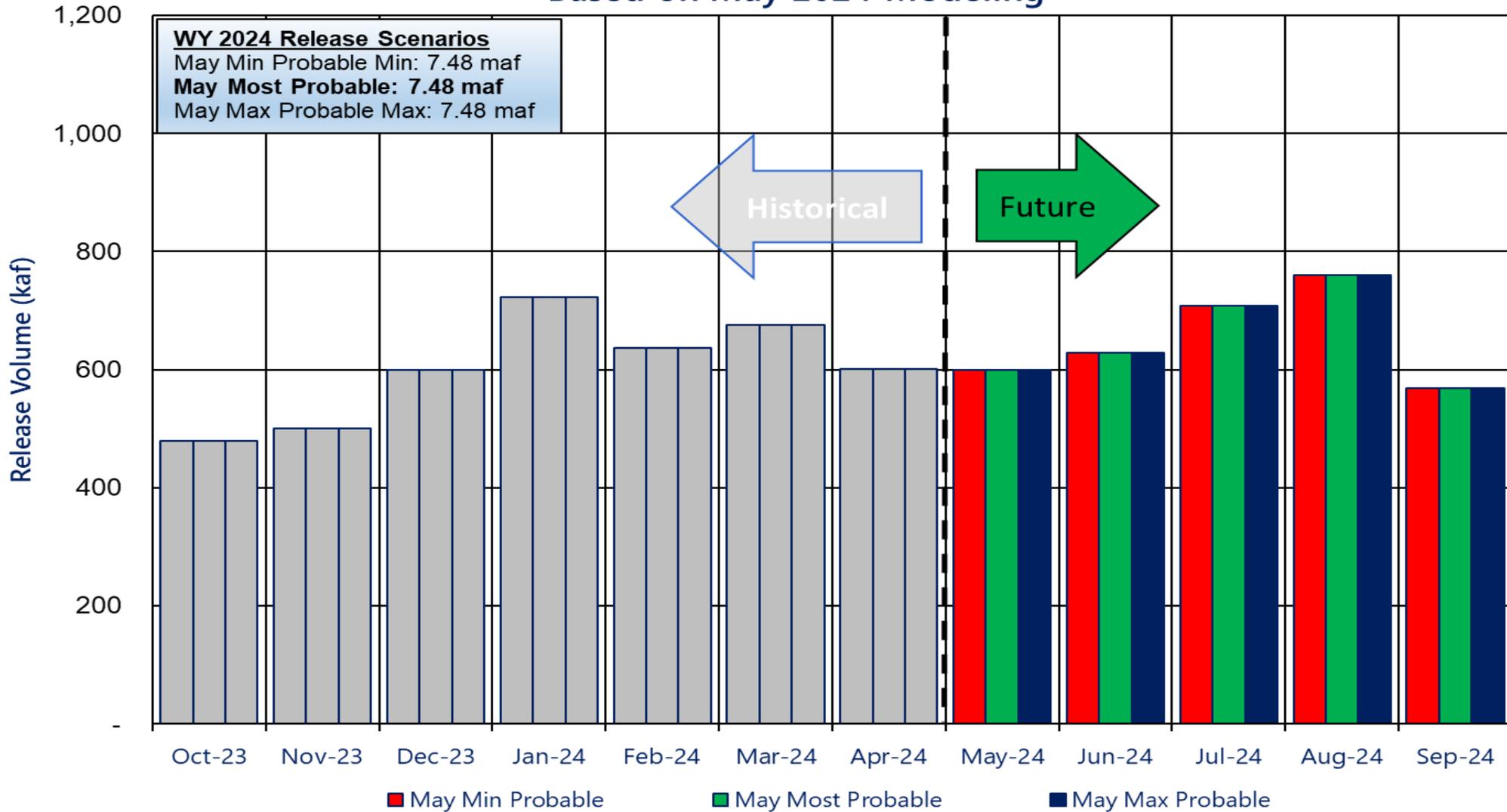
- Total DROA release - 588 kaf
- Incremental recovery achieved end of day 2/28/24
- Reclamation achieved the May 1 Upper Limit Drawdown Level of 6,027 feet



Potential Lake Powell Monthly Release Volume Distribution

Release Scenarios for Water Year 2024

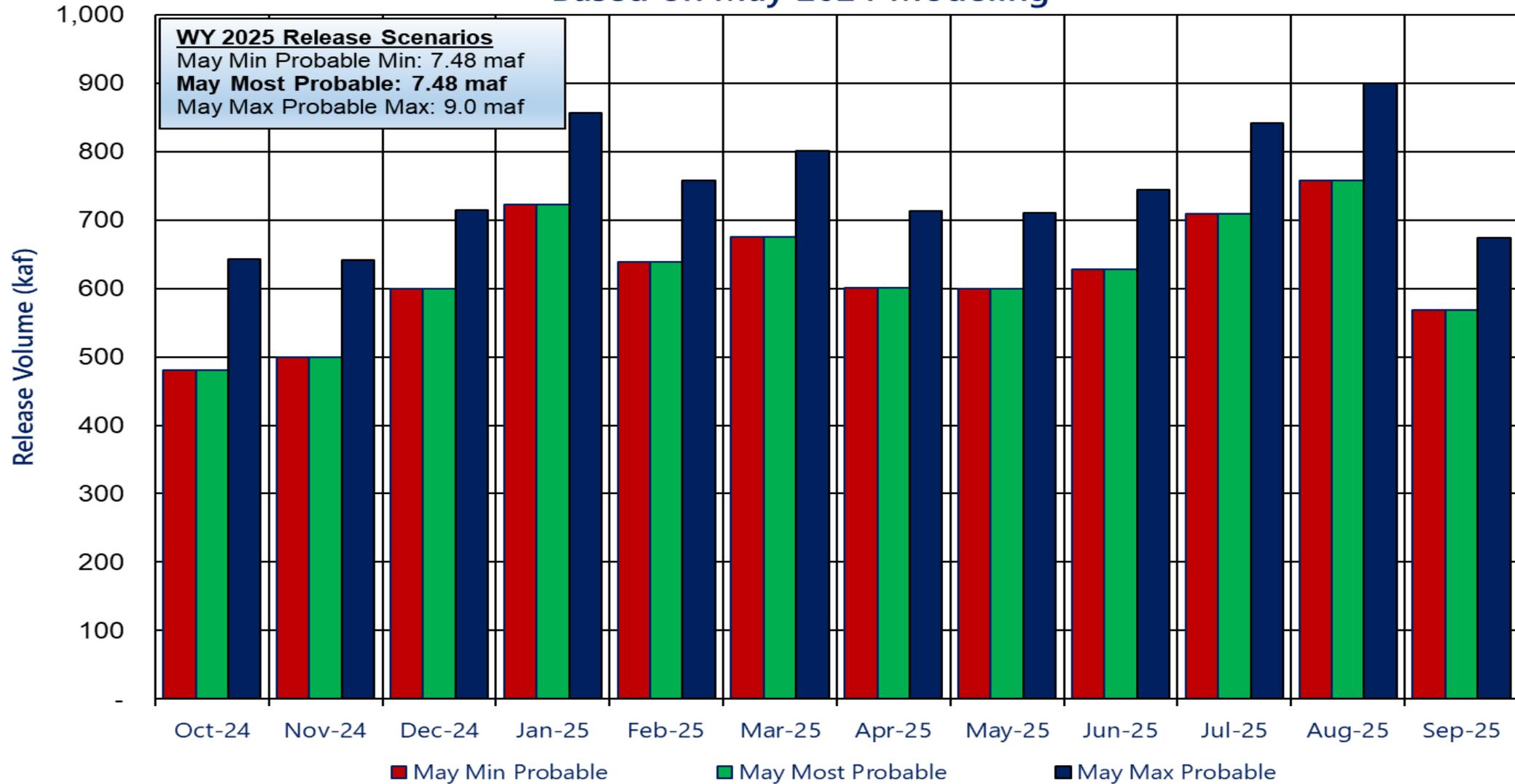
Based on May 2024 Modeling



Potential Lake Powell Monthly Release Volume Distribution

Release Scenarios for Water Year 2025

Based on May 2024 Modeling



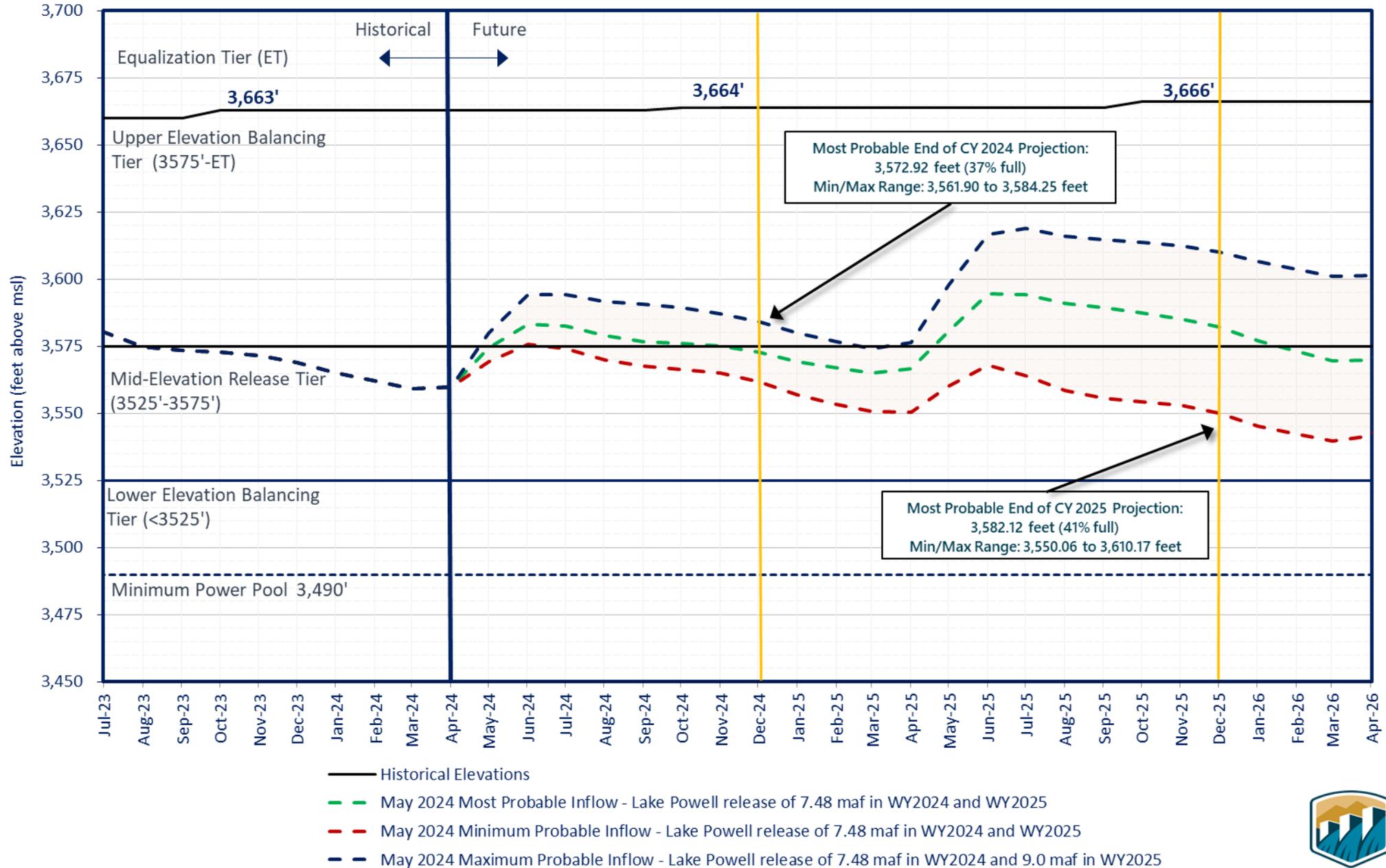
Reclamation Operational Modeling Model Comparison

	Colorado River Mid-term Modeling System (CRMMS)		CRSS
	24-Month Study Mode (Manual Mode)	Ensemble Mode (Rule-based Mode)	
Primary Use	AOP tier determinations and projections of current conditions	Risk-based operational planning and analysis	Long-term planning, comparison of alternatives
Simulated Reservoir Operations	Operations input manually	Rule-driven operations	
Probabilistic or Deterministic	Deterministic – single hydrologic trace	Deterministic OR Probabilistic 30 (or more) hydrologic traces	Probabilistic – 100+ traces
Time Horizon (years)	1 - 2	1 - 5	1 - 50
Upper Basin Inflow	Unregulated forecast, 1 trace	Unregulated ESP forecast, 30 traces	Natural flow; historical, paleo, or climate change hydrology
Upper Basin Demands	Implicit, in unregulated inflow forecast		Explicit, 2016 UCRC assumptions
Lower Basin Demands	Official approved or operational		Developed with LB users

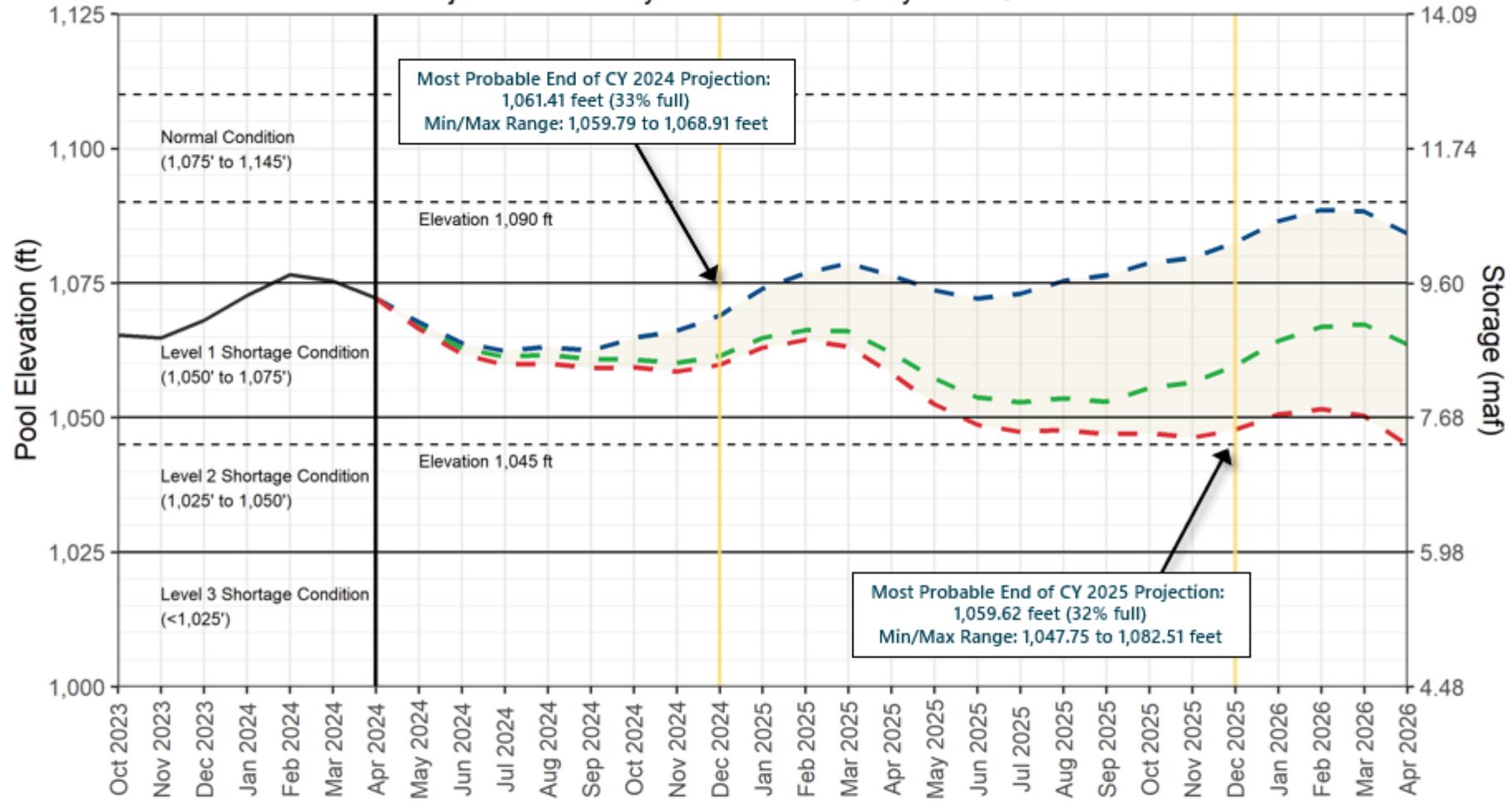


Lake Powell End of Month Elevations

Projections from the May 2024 24-Month Study Inflow Scenarios



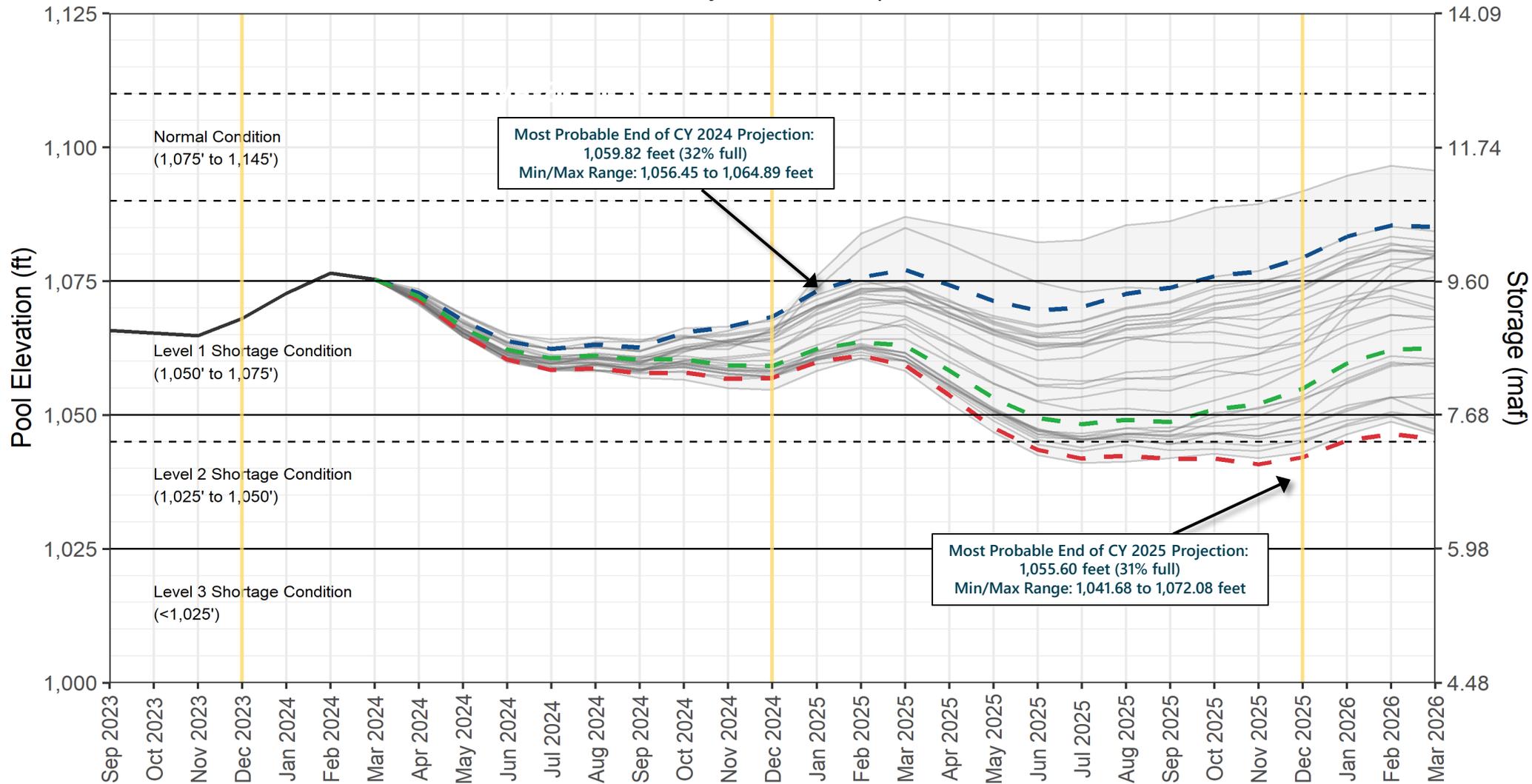
Lake Mead End-of-Month Elevations Projections from May 2024 24-Month Study Inflow Scenarios



- Historical Elevations
- May 2024 Probable Maximum Inflow with a Lake Powell release of 7.48 maf in WY 2024 and 9.00 maf in WY 2025
- May 2024 Most Probable Inflow with a Lake Powell release of 7.48 maf in WY 2024 and WY 2025
- May 2024 Probable Minimum Inflow with a Lake Powell release of 7.48 maf in WY 2024 and WY 2025



Lake Mead End-of-Month Elevations CRMMS Projections from April 2024



- — April 2024 Probable Maximum 24-Month Study
- — April 2024 Most Probable 24-Month Study
- — April 2024 Probable Minimum 24-Month Study
- Historical
- — CRMMS-ESP Projection (30 traces)
- CRMMS-ESP Projections Range





Upper Colorado Basin

Hydropower Maintenance



Glen Canyon Dam Power Plant Unit Outage Schedule for 2024

Unit Number	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024
1	[Outage]							[Outage]				[Outage]
2	[Outage]											[Outage]
3	[Outage]											
4	[Outage]											
5								[Outage]			[Outage]	
6								[Outage]			[Outage]	
7						[Outage]					[Outage]	
8						[Outage]					[Outage]	
Units Available	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	8	7	6
Capacity (cfs)	12,400	19,450	19,400	19,300	19,200	19,100	19,100	15,900	29,900	27,200	23,400 ³	19,700
Capacity (kaf/month)	770	1,030	1,190	1,190	1,100	1,220	1,280	1,100	1,520	1,670	1,580	1,200
Max (kaf) ¹	480	500	600	723	639	675	601	599	628	709	758	567
Most (kaf) ¹	480	500	600	723	639	675	601	599	628	709	758	567
Min (kaf) ¹	480	500	600	723	639	675	601	599	628	709	758	567
											(updated 04-16-2024)	

APR MOST²
 APR MOST
 7.48 maf
 7.48 maf
 7.48 maf

1 Projected release, based on April 2024 24MS for the minimum, most probable and the maximum probable 24-Month Study model runs.
 2 Dependent upon availability to shift contingency regulation, which will increase capacity by 30-40MW (3%) at current efficiency.
 3 NERC testing with occasional removal of penstock generating capacity.



Glen Canyon Dam Power Plant Unit Outage Schedule for 2025

Unit Number	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025	May 2025	Jun 2025	Jul 2025	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	
1	■											■	
2	■						■					■	
3	■												
4	■												
5						■							
6						■							
7				■									
8				■									
Units Available	5	6	8	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	6	
Capacity (cfs)	16,100/ 4,000 ³	19,700	27,000	19,700	19,700	19,700	23,350	27,000	27,000	27,000	26,700	19,700	APR MOST ²
Capacity (kaf/month)	1,210	1,500	1,660	1,590	1,110	1,240	1,390	1,600	1,660	1,660	1,640	1,190	APR MOST
Max (kaf) ¹	643	642	715	857	758	801	713	710	745	842	900	674	9.00 maf
Most (kaf) ¹	480	500	600	723	639	675	601	599	628	709	758	568	7.48 maf
Min (kaf) ¹	480	500	600	723	639	675	601	599	628	709	758	568	7.48 maf
													(updated 04-16-2024)

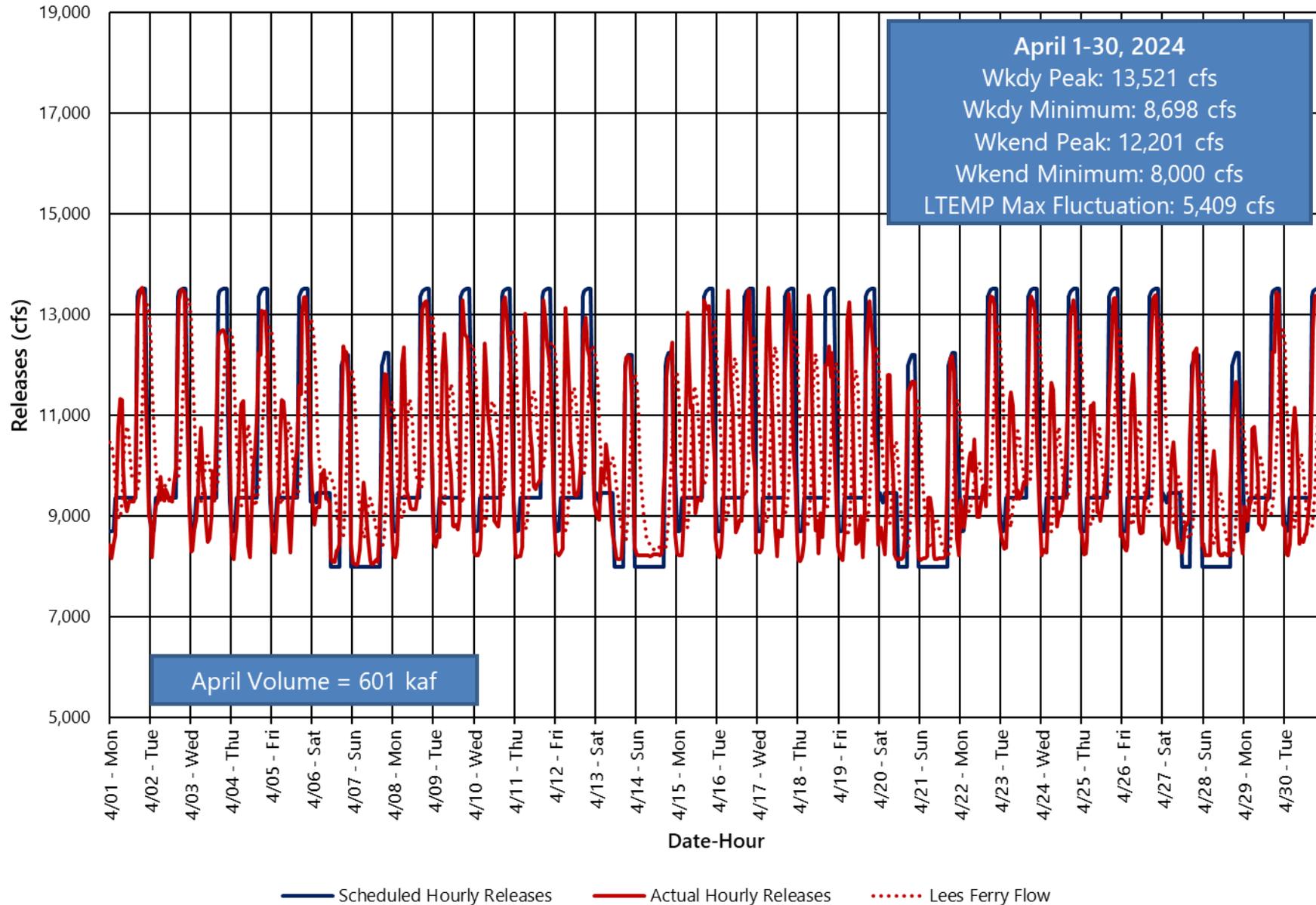
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2 Dependent upon availability to shift contingency regulation, which will increase capacity by 30-40MW (3%) at current efficiency.

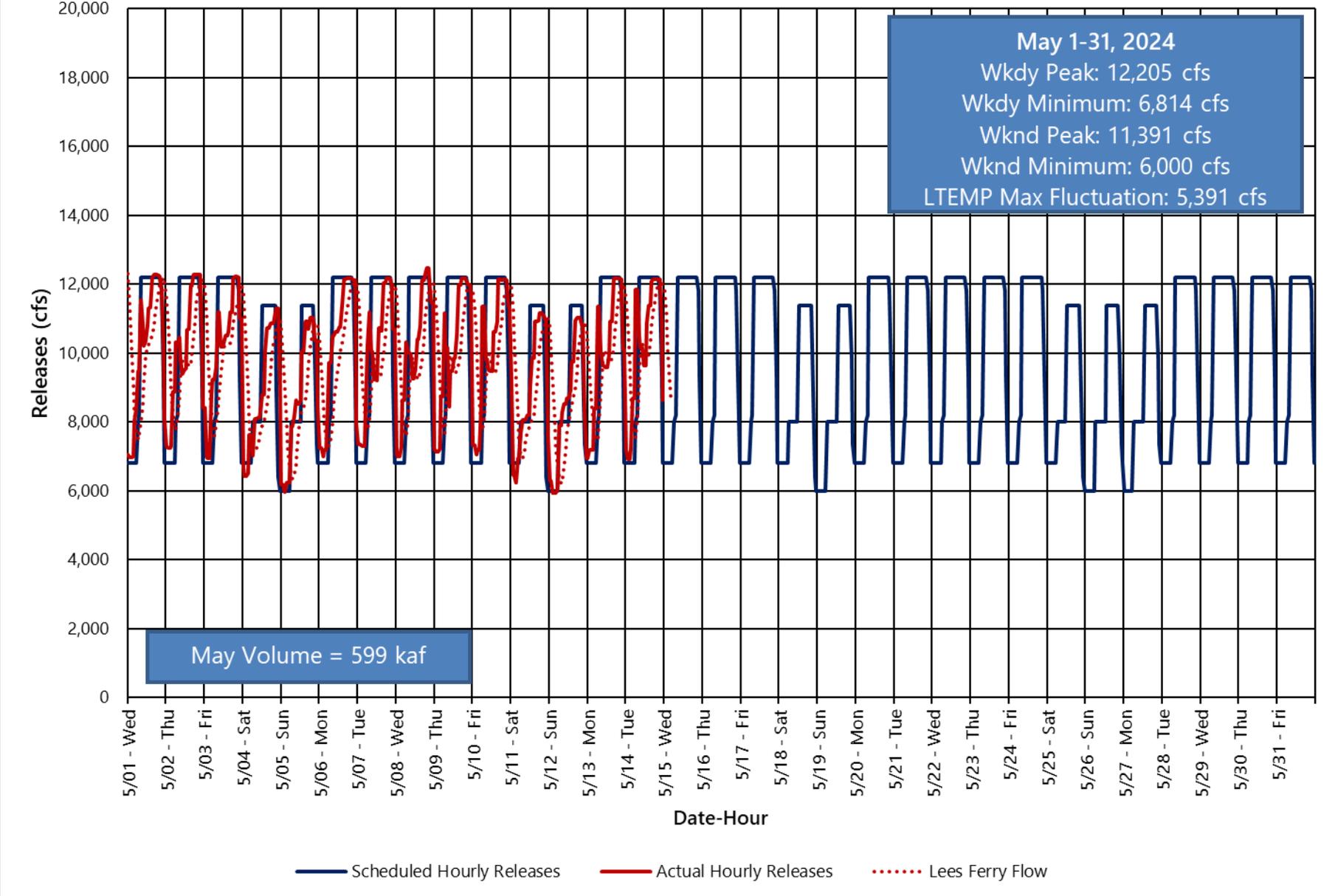
3 Tailwater/Forebay inspection will require one day at 4,000 cfs and possibly two if necessary.



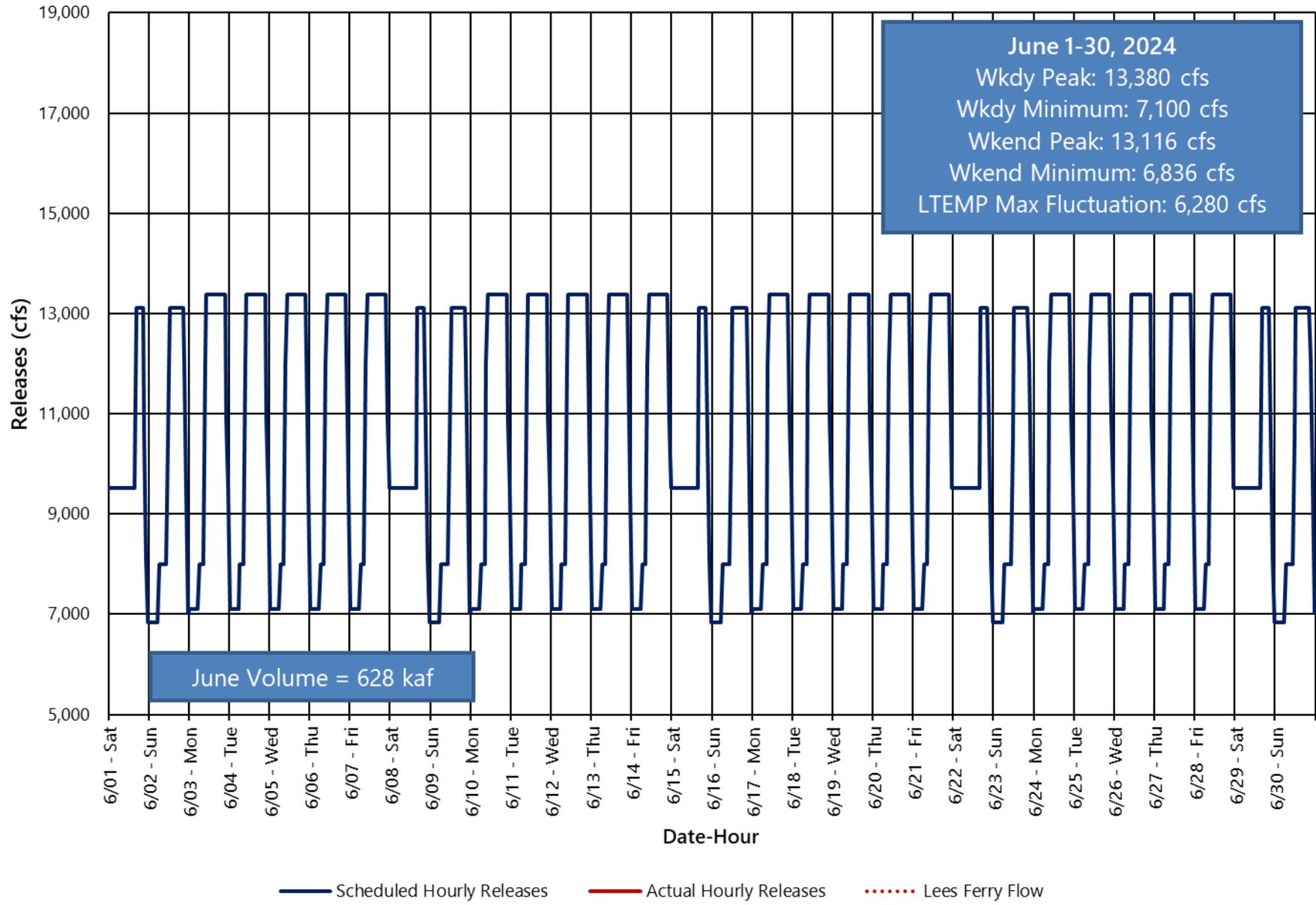
Glen Canyon Dam Hourly Release Pattern - April 2024



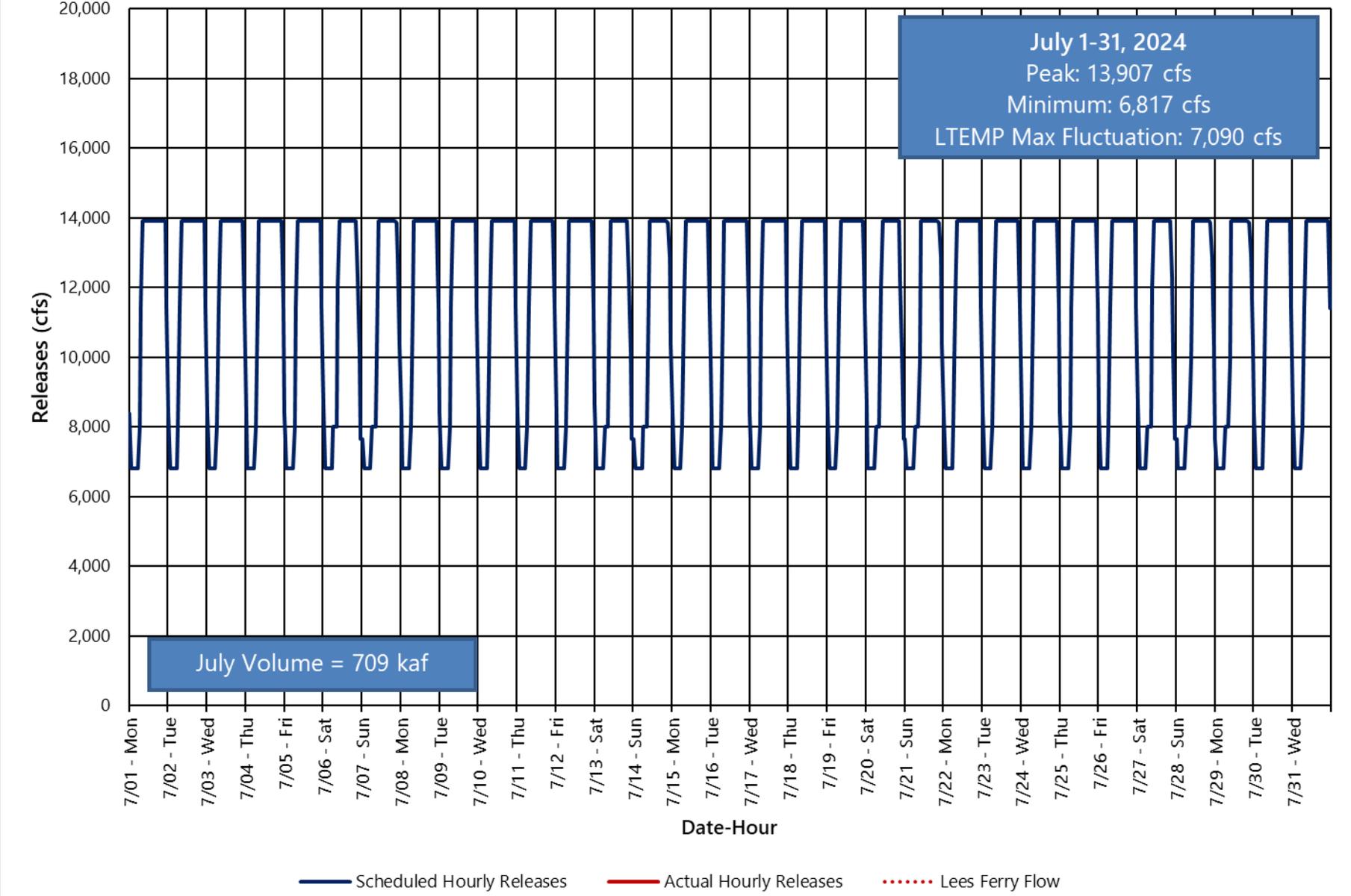
Glen Canyon Dam Hourly Release Pattern - May 2024



Glen Canyon Dam Hourly Release Pattern - June 2024



Glen Canyon Dam Hourly Release Pattern - July 2024



Questions?



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