

## — BUREAU OF — Reclamation

Desalination and Water Purification Research and Development Program Report No. 202

Integrating Management of Sensor Data for a Real Time Decision Making and Response System

U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation Technical Service Center Denver, Colorado

March 2020

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188		
The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.						
1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 2. REPORT TYPE					3. DATES COVERED (From - To)	
(enter date) Final				(enter dates of investigation)		
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE				5a. CO	NTRACT NUMBER	
Integrating Management of Sensor Data for a Real Time				Agree	ment No. R15AC00091	
Decision Making and Response System						
			5b. GRANT NUMBER			
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER		
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER		
Jeff Neemann, Jay DeCarolis, and Daniel ten Bosch (Black & Veatch)						
Shane Snyder, Ian Pepper, and Minkyu Park (University of Arizona)				5e. TASK NUMBER		
Recipient Project Manager: Justin Mattingly (WateReuse Research			5f. WC	5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
Foundation)						
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) WateReuse Research Foundation 1199 N. Fairfax Street, Suite 410 Alexandria, VA 22314-1483				I	8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Bureau of Reclamation U.S. Department of the Interior					10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) Reclamation	
Denver Federal Center PO Box 25007, Denver, CO 80225-0007					11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) DWPR Report No. 202	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Available from the National Technical Information Service, Operations Division, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield VA 22161						
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES   Online at https://www.usbr.gov/research/dwpr/DWPR_Reports.html						
14. ABSTRACT This project developed a framework for a Decision Support System (DSS) including an Excel-based Decision Support Tool (DST) to aid operators and managers of direct potable reuse (DPR) facilities to make appropriate real-time actions based on anomalies and events at critical process control points. The project outcomes summarize the current state of the industry with respect to online sensors applicable to potable reuse; provide information on commercially available software detectors and math models which are applicable to anomaly detection as part of an overall DPR decision support system; propose a framework for an overall DSS applicable to DPR consisting of operational monitoring, data collection, data analysis using software detectors and DST; and provide a functional Excel-based DST for potable reuse facilities which can be configured based on specific facility characteristic and monitoring requirements.						
15. SUBJECT TERMS						
Keywords: DPR, IPR, potable reuse	e, sensors	, aecision support	tool, decision s	upport	systems, machine learning, artificial	
Interrugence, Dayesian networks, advanced water purification, advanced water training   16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:   17. LIMITATION   18. NUMBER				19a N	reatment, critical Control points, pilot testing.	
OF ABSTRACT OF PAGES			OF PAGES	Wilson Orvis		
a. REPORT b. ABSTRACT THIS PAGE U U U U				19b. Tl (303)	ELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) 445-2444	

Desalination and Water Purification Research and Development Program Report No. 202

## Integrating Management of Sensor Data for a Real Time Decision Making and Response System

Prepared for the Bureau of Reclamation Under Agreement Number R15AC00091

by:

Jeff Neemann, Jay DeCarolis, and Daniel ten Bosch (Black & Veatch)

Shane Snyder, Ian Pepper, and Minkyu Park (University of Arizona)

## **Mission Statements**

The Department of the Interior (DOI) conserves and manages the Nation's natural resources and cultural heritage for the benefit and enjoyment of the American people, provides scientific and other information about natural resources and natural hazards to address societal challenges and create opportunities for the American people, and honors the Nation's trust responsibilities or special commitments to American Indians, Alaska Natives, and affiliated island communities to help them prosper.

The mission of the Bureau of Reclamation is to manage, develop, and protect water and related resources in an environmentally and economically sound manner in the interest of the American public.

## Disclaimer

The views, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not represent official or unofficial policies or opinions of the United States Government, and the United States takes no position with regard to any findings, conclusions, or recommendations made. As such, mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute their endorsement by the United States Government.