



— BUREAU OF —
RECLAMATION

Weekly Fish and Water Operations Outlook

6/13/2023 – 6/19/2023

Water Project Operational Intent for Week

- COA 8.5.2 of the State ITP was “triggered” last week due to the average Secchi depth of 12 south Delta survey stations being less than 1 meter and the 3-day average water temperature at Jersey Point being exceeding 12 degrees Celsius. Under those conditions, the 7-day averaged OMR must be no more negative than – 3,500 cfs.

Biological Context

- The Bay/Delta is in “excess” conditions and no ESA biological protections are “controlling” water project operations.

Forecasted Weather

- Chances of afternoon and evening thunderstorms with below normal temperatures at the start of the week increasing to above normal temperatures by mid-week into this weekend. Temperatures gradually trending downward from Sunday into early next week.

Tables

Table 1: Anticipated weekly operational ranges by tributary. Environmental and fish conditions updated by respective watershed groups at varying intervals that may not coincide with the weekly range of Water Operations

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
Clear Creek	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current Release: 150 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 150 cfs to 500 cfs; attraction pulse flow. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spring-run Chinook Salmon adults are migrating into Clear Creek. • Fall run and late-fall run Chinook Salmon juveniles are rearing/emigrating. • O. mykiss eggs are incubating/hatching, and fry and juveniles are rearing/emigrating <p><i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
Sacramento River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shasta Storage: 4.424 MAF • Current Release: 9,000 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 9,000 cfs for storage management. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holding adult winter-run Chinook are spawning in the upper river. Winter-run carcass survey is in progress. • Adult Winter-run and Spring-run Chinook are completing migrating upstream into their holding and spawning areas; for spring-run this is occurring in both the river and the tributaries. • Fall and spring run smolts (LAD) are outmigrating in diminishing numbers. • Late-fall-run juveniles are emerging and some migrating downstream while others hold in the upper river over summer until the lower river cools. • O. mykiss spawning is mostly complete, eggs are incubating and fry are emerging. Juveniles are passing RBDD in increasing numbers. • Low, but steady numbers of larval green sturgeon are being captured at RBDD. <p><i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>
Feather River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oroville Storage: 3.526 MAF • Current Release: 8,000 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 6,000 cfs to 10,000 cfs • Daily temperature maximum: 56 +/- 4 F at Fish Hatchery, changes to 60 +/- 4 F on June 16 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fall-run Chinook salmon juveniles are rearing/emigrating. • Spring-run Chinook salmon juveniles are emigrating. Adults are migrating upstream and starting to enter the hatchery. • O. mykiss adult spawning is complete. Juveniles are rearing/emigrating. • Adult green sturgeon are currently spawning in the lower Feather River. One larval green sturgeon captured in Herring RST. <p><i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>
American River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Folsom Storage: 916 TAF • Current Release: 8,000 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 5,000 cfs to 8,000 cfs for storage management. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adult fall-run Chinook Salmon have completed spawning. Eggs have emerged and fry are migrating downstream. • Redd and carcass surveys have ended. • Juvenile and adult O. mykiss are present. Adult steelhead spawning has completed. Fry have emerged and are currently rearing in the lower American River. <p><i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
Stanislaus River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Melones Storage: 1.932 MAF • Current Release: 1,500 cfs • Anticipated Range of Weekly Releases: 1,500 cfs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adult O. mykiss are present and juveniles are rearing and migrating. First O. mykiss smolt was captured at Mossdale trawl on 6/10/23. • Juvenile fall-run Chinook salmon are still migrating downstream but in decreasing numbers <p>• <i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>
Delta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Freeport: 27,000 to 37,000 cfs • Vernalis: 22,000 to 27,000 cfs • Delta Outflow index: 40,000 to 55,000 cfs • Combined Exports: 3,000 to 10,880 cfs • JPP: Current 4,200 cfs Range 0 cfs to 4,200 cfs; maintenance activities. • CCF: Current 5,500 cfs Range 3,000 cfs to 6,680 cfs • Expected Daily OMR Index Values: +2,500 cfs to +8,000 cfs • DCC Gates: Closed as of 11/28 and expected to remain closed for high flows. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adult O. mykiss present. • Spring-run Chinook salmon juveniles are migrating downstream and into the Delta. The majority of winter-run Chinook salmon have exited the Delta and spring-run Chinook salmon are exiting the Delta as well. • Adult and juvenile Green Sturgeon present • Delta Smelt spawning is starting to wind down. 35 confirmed larval and 1 juvenile DS have been detected since 3/13/23 in the Confluence, lower Sac River, Honker Bay, Suisun Bay, Suisun Marsh, Sac Deepwater Ship Channel, and Cache Slough / Liberty Island. No DS were detected in salvage in the last two weeks, and adult DS cumulative seasonal salvage is 52. • Spawning has ended and LFS larvae and juveniles have been detected in the past month in the confluence, Suisun Bay, Suisun Marsh, and downstream to Carquinez, Napa River, and San Pablo Bay. No LFS were detected in salvage in the last two weeks, and cumulative seasonal adult salvage is 26. <p><i>(Updated 6/12/23)</i></p>

Table 2a-b: WY 2023 relevant Fish and Environmental Criteria and Status in 2019 Reclamation LTO Action Cumulative loss for the duration of 2019 Biological Opinion began upon signature of ROD, 2/19/2020.

Table 2a: WY 2023 Salmonid Current Loss and Delta Smelt Abiotic Conditions. Additional Real-Time OMR Restrictions and Performance Objectives (4.10.5.10.2, 4.10.5.10.3) and Onset of OMR Management (4.10.5.10.1). Genetic identification of

salmon is not used in calculating loss, but results are included in the Assessment as they become available. The Final WR JPE for BY2022 is 49,924.

Species/run	Threshold	Current Status	Weekly Trend	Updated
Green sturgeon	WY 2023 salvage = 74	WY 2023 salvage = 0 (0%)	No change expected	6/12/2023
Natural winter-run Chinook Salmon	WY 2023 loss = 292 (50% of 1.17% of JPE)	WY 2023 loss = 109.88(37.6%)	No change expected	6/12/2023
Natural Steelhead	Dec 1 – Mar 31 = 707; (50% of 1,414), 1060.5; (75% of 1,414) Apr 1 – June 15 = 776 (50% of 1,552)	WY 2023 loss = 1175.36 Dec 1 – Mar 31 = 1015.16 (95.7% of the 75% threshold) Apr 1 – June 15 = 392.53(50.51% of the 50% threshold)	Possible salvage	6/12/2023
Sacramento River Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon	WY 2023 loss = 114.6 (50% of 0.12% of JPE)	WY 2023 loss = 0 (0%)	No change expected	6/12/2023
Battle Creek Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon	WY 2023 loss = 40 (1% of JPE)	WY 2023 loss = 0 (0%)	No change expected	6/12/2023
Proposed Action Hatchery yearling spring-run Chinook salmon surrogates	> 0.5% of each release group 1) 12/5/2022 group 1: 71,057 = 355.3 2) 12/23/2022 group 2: 66,735 = 333.7 3) 1/13/2023 group 3: 60,712 = 303.6	WY 2023 loss = 1) 127.5 (35.9%) 2) 141.3 (42.3%) 3) 32.0 (10.5%)	Possible salvage	6/12/2023
Delta Smelt	After Dec. 1: Running 3-day avg. flows at Freeport >25,000 cfs Running 3-day avg. turbidity at Freeport =>50 FNU	Freeport 3-day avg. Flow = Not relevant Turbidity = Not relevant	Triggered 12/31/22, ended 01/16/23	1/23/2023

Species/run	Threshold	Current Status	Weekly Trend	Updated
Delta Smelt	Daily avg. Turbidity at OBI=>12 FNU	OBI Daily Average = Not relevant	Implemented 1/17/2023-2/8/2023; ripe females detected by SKT on 2/8/2023 have off-ramped Turbidity Bridge Avoidance	4/10/2023
Delta Smelt	Daily avg. Temperature at CCF > 25°C for three consecutive days	CCF daily avg. Temperature = 19.7°C	Gradual increase with warmer temperatures	Data from 6/11/2023

Table 2b. 10-Year Salmonid Cumulative Loss

Species/run	Threshold	Current Status	Updated
Natural winter-run Chinook salmon	Loss = 8,738	Cumulative loss = 368.95 (4.2%)	6/12/2023
Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon	Loss = 5,356	Cumulative loss = 6.71 (0.13%)	6/12/2023
Natural steelhead	Loss = 6,038 (Dec 1 – Mar 31) Loss = 5,826 (Apr 1 – June 15)	Cumulative loss = 1576.46 (26.1%, Dec 1 – Mar 31) 996.79(17.1%, Apr 1 – June 15)	6/12/2023

Table 3a-d: Relevant Water Year 2023 Fish Criteria and Status for Listed Fish under the SWP Long-Term Incidental Take Permit.

Table 3a: Chinook Salmon

* Based on NMFS letter received on 1/20/2023, Final WR JPE for BY2022 is 49,924.

** Based on the lab results received (up to sample date 4/25/2023), there was 1 natural WR identified through genetic verification process.

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
OMR Mgmt. triggered (8.3.2)	Jan. 1 - Jun. 30 <i>(when ≥ 5% of spring-run or winter-run in Delta)</i>	Not in effect	-5% of the Winter-run or Spring-run population in Delta	N/A	N/A	12/18/22	N/A
Winter-run yearly loss (8.6.1)	Nov. 1 - Jun. 30	In effect	584.11 (based on final JPE)*	WR loss: 109.88**	Possible salvage	6/12/23	Based on salvage data from 6/11/23
Winter-run discrete daily loss (8.6.2)	Nov. 1 - Dec. 31	Not in effect	12/1-12/31: loss of 26/day unclipped older juv. Winter-run	Daily loss from 12/18 unclipped WR loss: 17.54 fish loss >26	Possible salvage	1/3/23	Based on salvage data from 12/18/22
Mid and late season Winter-run daily loss threshold (8.6.3)	Jan 1 – May 31	Not In effect	5/1/23 - 5/31/23 Daily loss of older juvenile greater than 3.84; Updated with genetic results as they become available. If genetics confirms the older juvenile is NOT a WR then COA will offramp.	No salvage of LAD Older Juvenile since last week	N/A	6/5/23	Action item ended for WY 22/23

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Spring-run surrogate protection (8.6.4)	Feb. 1 - Jun. 30	In effect	Hatchery Origin Young-of-year SR Surrogates (0.25% of total in-river FR releases for each release group from FRFH or CNFH or Nimbus Fish Hatchery) Group 1 (FRFH) Threshold: 1,828.64 (0.25% of 731,457) Group 2 (FRFH) Threshold: 1,821.47 (0.25% of 728,586) Group 3 (FRFH) Threshold: 2,204.70 (0.25% of 881,880) Group 1 (CNFH) Threshold: 1,002.24 (0.25% of 400,897) Group 2 (CNFH) Threshold: 5,871.92 (0.25% of 2,348,768) Group 1 (Nimbus Fish Hatchery) Threshold: 534.62 (0.25% of 213,847)	No salvage from any of these group have been observed yet at either fish facility.	Possible salvage	6/12/23	Based on salvage data from 6/11/23

Table 3b: Delta Smelt

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Integrated Early Winter Pulse Protection ('First Flush') (8.3.1)	Dec. 1 - Jan. 31	Off-ramped 1/17/2023	- three-day Freeport daily flow running avg $\geq 25,000$ AND [three-day Freeport turbidity running avg > 50 NTU OR Smelt Monitoring Team recommendation]	FPT flow: Not relevant FPT turbidity: Not relevant	Decreasing	1/30/23	N/A
Turbidity Bridge Avoidance (8.5.1)	Dec. 15 - Apr. 1	Off-ramped 4/1/2023; implemented 1/17/2023-2/8/2023, 2/24/2023 - 2/26/2023, 3/18/2023 - 3/31/2023	Occurs after the Integrated Early Winter Pulse protection or February 1 (whichever comes first) until April 1 -avg. OBI turbidity > 12 FNU	OBI = 15.87 FNU	Expected to decrease	4/3/23	Data from 4/2/23
Larval and/Juvenile Delta smelt Protection (8.5.2)	ongoing	In effect, triggered	- If 5-day cum. salvage of juv.DS ≥ 1 [average 3-yrFMWT index + 1], then -5000 OMR - If DS in SLS/20mm or 3-d temp at Jersey Point $\geq 12C$, and SLS/20mm Secchi for 12 south delta stations $\leq 1m$, then -3500 OMR	Current 5-day salvage = 0 3-day SJJ temp = 19.95 °C 20mm #7 avg Secchi = 98 cm*	Turbidity expected to remain stable	6/12/23	Data from 6/11/23 *Data from 6/6/23-6/7/23

Table 3c: Longfin Smelt

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Early Adult Protection (8.3.3)	Dec. 1 - Feb. 28	Off-ramped	-Cum. salvage > [most recent FMWT/10] =40 fish (Sept.-Dec. Index) OR -Smelt Monitoring Team determines high likelihood of LFS movement into high-risk areas	Cum salvage total = 26	No change expected	3/20/23	First salvage on 1/1/23.
OMR Mgt. for Adults (8.4.1)	Dec. 1 -Feb. 28	Off-ramped	-Smelt Monitoring Team recommendation	N/A	N/A	12/27/22	N/A
Larval and Juvenile Longfin Smelt Entrainment Protection (8.4.2)	Jan 1 – Jun 30	In effect, not triggered	-LFS larvae or juveniles in >=4 SLS or 20 mm stations in central and south Delta, OR -LFS catch/tow >5 larvae or juveniles in >=2stations	20mm #7: no LFS catch in the central and south Delta	None expected, not active due to triggering of 8.4.3	6/12/23	20mm #7 was in the field 6/5 - 6/9
High Flow OMR Off-Ramp for Longfin Smelt (8.4.3)	Based on the status of 8.3.3, 8.4.1, & 8.4.2	In effect, triggered	-Sac. R. at Rio Vista >55,000, OR SJR at Vernalis >8,000	Rio Vista = 20,000 – 30,000 cfs SJ = 22,000 to 27,000 cfs	N/A	6/13/23	N/A

Table 3d: OMR

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
OMR Storm Flexibility (8.7)	Jan 1 – Jun 30	Not in Effect	<p>-Delta is in excess</p> <p>-QWEST is > 0</p> <p>-Measurable amount of precipitation has occurred</p> <p>-None of COA's are controlling operations (8.3.1, 8.3.3, 8.4.1, 8.4.2, 8.5.1, 8.5.2, 8.6.1, 8.6.2, 8.6.3, 8.6.4)</p> <p>-Cumulative salvage at CVP and SWP of yearling CNFH LFR Chinook salmon (as yearling CHNSR surrogates) is < 0.5% with any of the release groups</p> <p>-Risk Assessments conducted by the SaMT/SMT determines no changes in spawning, rearing, foraging, sheltering, or migration behavior as a result of OMR Flex operations beyond those are likely to occur.</p>	N/A	N/A	1/3/23	Based on storm conditions

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
OMR Mgmt. Offramp (8.8)	Jun. 1 – Jun. 30	In effect	<p>Salmonids:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Greater than 95% of the winter-run and spring-run populations have migrated past Chipps Island AND -Current daily average water temperature at Mossdale (MSD) exceeds 22.2°C for 7 days (can be non-consecutive) in June AND -Current daily average water temperature at Prisoners Point (PPT) exceeds 22.2 °C for 7 (can be non-consecutive) days. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Days exceeded: 0 <p>Smelt:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Current daily average water temperature at Clifton Court Forebay (CCF) exceeds 25 °C for three consecutive days <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Days exceeded: 0 	Have not exceeded any days	Temperatures are expected to increase in the next week which may lead to exceeding the temperature thresholds at MSD, PPT, and CCF.	6/12/23	No additional comments

Table 4: Fish monitoring gear efficiency and disruptions. Status Categories: [1] Active (ongoing sampling), [2] Partial Interruption (some sampling interruptions), [3] Interrupted (sampling fully suspended), [4] Not Active (sampling not scheduled)

Monitoring survey	Region	Notes (as of 6/13/2023)	Status
SWP regular counts, CWT reading	Delta	Active (as of 5/19)	1
SWP larval sampling	Delta	Not Active (Completed for year)	4

Monitoring survey	Region	Notes (as of 6/13/2023)	Status
CVP regular counts, CWT reading	Delta	Active	1
CVP larval sampling	Delta	Not Active (Completed for year)	4
Smelt Larval Survey	Delta	Not Active	4
LEPS	Delta	Not Active (Completed for year)	4
20mm Survey	Delta	Active	1
Spring Kodiak Trawl	Delta	Not Active (Completed for year)	4
Fall Mid-water Trawl	Delta	Not Active	4
Summer Towntnet Survey	Delta	Active	1
Bay Study	Delta	Active	1
DJFMP- Chipps and Sacramento Trawls	Delta	Active	1
DJFMP- Seines	Delta	Active (San Joaquin River Seine is partially inactive)	1
EDSM	Delta	Active	1
EMP	Delta	Active	1
Mossdale	Delta	Active	1
USGS Flow monitoring	Delta	Active	1
Red Bluff Diversion Dam Rotary Screw Trap (RST)	Sacramento River	Active	1
Knights Landing RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Tisdale RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
GCID RST	Sacramento River	Not Active	4
Yuba River (Hallwood) RST	Yuba River	Active	1
Redd dewatering and stranding surveys	Sacramento River	Not Active	4
Sacramento Carcass and Redd Surveys	Sacramento River	Active	1
Lower Sacramento RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Feather River (upper DWR) RST	Feather River	Active	1
Feather River (lower CDFW) RST	Feather River	Active	1
SJRRP CDFW Field Monitoring	San Joaquin River	Not Active	4
SJRRP USBR Field Monitoring	San Joaquin River	Interrupted	3
Stanislaus Fish Weir	Stanislaus River	Not Active	4
American River Carcass/Redd Surveys	American River	Not Active	4

Monitoring survey	Region	Notes (as of 6/13/2023)	Status
Caswell RST	Stanislaus River	Active	1
Wallace Weir	Cache Slough	Not Active (due to low flows)	4
Butte Creek RST	Butte Creek	Active	1