



— BUREAU OF —
RECLAMATION

Weekly Fish and Water Operations Outlook

12/09/2025 – 12/15/2025

Water Project Operational Intent for Week

CVP and SWP operations are primarily governed by D-1641 standards such as required minimum Delta Outflow, the Rock Slough daily maximum salinity standard (250 Chlorides) and the maximum allowable Export to Inflow ratio of 0.65

Biological Context

The DCC gates are expected to remain closed through April to protect migrating salmonids.

Forecasted Weather

Temperatures are near seasonal but trending several degrees lower due to fog and low clouds, which continue. High pressure builds next week with warming trend, but conditions remain dry with little chance of showers

Tables

Table 1: Anticipated weekly operational ranges by tributary. Environmental and fish conditions are updated by respective watershed groups at varying intervals that may not coincide with the weekly range of Water Operations shown.

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
Clear Creek	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current Release: 250 cfs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spring-run Chinook Salmon eggs are hatching and juveniles are emerging. • Adult fall-run Chinook Salmon eggs are incubating. • <i>O. mykiss</i>/steelhead are entering the creek and migrating upstream. • Late-fall run Chinook Salmon are entering the creek and will soon be spawning • (Updated 12/08/2025)

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
Sacramento River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shasta Storage: 2.681 MAF • Current Release: 4,000 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 4,000 cfs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spring-run Chinook Salmon adults have completed spawning and eggs and fry are in the gravel. Juveniles are emerging and migrating downstream. • LAD juvenile spring-run Chinook salmon are being caught in decreasing numbers at RBDD. • Likely all Winter-run Chinook have emerged and are migrating downstream past RBDD. • Fall-run Chinook Salmon adults are completing spawning activities. Eggs and fry are in the gravel. Peak spawning is past, but spawner activity will continue for the next 2-3 weeks. • Late fall-run Chinook Salmon are migrating upstream from ocean, and some are preparing to spawn. • (Updated 12/9/2025)
Feather River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oroville Storage: 1.749 MAF • Current Release: 1,950 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 1,750 cfs to 2,000 cfs • Daily temperature maximum: 55 +/- 4°F at Fish Hatchery 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fall-run Chinook Salmon spawning is mostly complete, some limited activity still in the HFC. Eggs in gravel & incubating. • Spring-run Chinook Salmon adults have completed spawning and eggs are incubating in the gravel. Juveniles are beginning to emerge. • Adult O. mykiss present and migrating upstream. • Green Sturgeon holding at the outlet and Sunset Pumps. • (Updated 12/08/2025)

Tributary/Division	Anticipated Weekly Ranges	Related Environmental and Fish Conditions
American River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Folsom Storage: 461 TAF • Current Release: 1,000 cfs • Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 1,000 cfs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fall-run Chinook Salmon adult spawning is past the peak and is slowing down for the season. • Fall-run redds and carcasses are being observed. Eggs are incubating in the gravel. • (Updated 12/08/2025)
Stanislaus River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Melones Storage: 1.649 MAF • Current Release: 400 cfs • Anticipated Range of Weekly Releases: 200 cfs to 400 cfs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adult fall-run Chinook Salmon are spawning. • Redds and carcasses are observed in river. Eggs are incubating in the gravel. • (Updated 12/08/2025)
Delta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Freeport: 9,000 cfs to 11,000 cfs • Vernalis: 900 cfs to 1,100 cfs • Delta Outflow index: 6,000 to 7,000 cfs • Combined Exports: 2,500 to 3,000 cfs • JPP: 900 cfs • CCF: 1,700 cfs to 2,200 cfs • Expected Daily OMR Index Values: -2,200 to -2,600 cfs • Rio Vista Flows: 7,000 cfs to 8,000 cfs • DCC Gates: Closed • X2 > 81 km • Qwest daily: -671 cfs • Qwest 7-day: -1,444 cfs • Tides: Transition from Spring to Neap; Last Quarter Moon on December 11. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LAD Spring-run and Winter-run Chinook salmon juveniles are migrating into the Delta. Winter-run are being seen by the monitoring programs. • A total of 20 adult and 16 juvenile Delta smelt have been observed in Suisun Marsh, the lower Sacramento River and the Sacramento DW Ship Channel. The most recent observation was of one adult smelt in the Deep Water Ship Channel on 12/4. • 138,743 unmarked Delta smelt have been released in fall 2025. • The thirdhand release of Delta smelt is planned for 12/16 (30,000 fish). • Juvenile Green Sturgeon observed in salvage between 08/14/25 – 11/16/25. • (Updated 12/08/2025)

Table 2: WY 2025 Salmonid Current Loss and Delta Smelt Abiotic Conditions. Genetic identification of salmon is not used in calculating loss, but results are included in the Assessment as they become available.

Species/run	Threshold	Current Status	Weekly Trend	Updated
Green sturgeon	Annual = 14 3-year rolling average = 5	WY 2026 salvage = 6	Occasional salvage possible	11/17/25
Natural winter-run Chinook Salmon (JPE= TBD)	Incidental Take Limit= TBD Annual thresholds 50%= TBD 75%= TBD 100%= TBD	WY 2026 Loss= 0	Limited salvage is possible over the next week.	12/02/25
DCC Gate Catch Index Closure	Knights Landing Catch Index OR Sacramento Catch Index ≥ 3 AND D-1641 Criteria are met	Not in effect as of December 1.	N/A	12/02/25
Natural Steelhead	100% threshold = 3,000	WY 2026 loss = 0	Salvage is unlikely in the upcoming week.	10/27/25
Steelhead Weekly Loss Threshold	7-day rolling sum of steelhead salvage exceeds loss of 120 fish	0	Salvage is unlikely in the upcoming week.	10/27/25
Sacramento River Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon	TBD	TBD	None released yet	10/27/25
Battle Creek Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon	TBD	TBD	None released yet	10/27/25
Proposed Action Hatchery yearling spring-run Chinook salmon surrogates	N/A Group 1: 0.25% of 75,119 = 187.80	No salvage observed yet.	N/A	11/18/25

Species/run	Threshold	Current Status	Weekly Trend	Updated
Delta Smelt	See Table 3b	See Table 3b	See Table 3b	10/27/25
Longfin Smelt	See Table 3c	See Table 3c	See Table 3c	10/27/25

Table 3a-e: Relevant Water Year 2026 Fish Criteria and Status for Listed Fish under the SWP Long-Term Incidental Take Permit.

Table 3a: Chinook Salmon

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Onset of OMR Management (8.3)	Jan. 1 - Jun. 30	Not in Effect	Begins January 1 or earlier if COA 8.3.1, COA 8.3.2, or COA 8.3.3 are in effect (see Table 3b)	N/A	N/A	12/8/25	N/A
Winter-run Annual Loss (8.4.3)	July 1 - Jun. 30	In Effect	Natural-origin Winter-run Loss Threshold: TBD Hatchery-origin Winter-run Loss Threshold: TBD Battle Creek Loss threshold: TBD	Confirmed Genetic WR Annual Loss = 0 Hatchery origin Winter-run Loss = 0 Battle Creek Winter-run Loss = 0	Unlikely to observe salvage of natural winter-run based on historical salvage.	12/8/25	N/A
Natural-origin Winter-run Early Season Weekly Loss Thresholds (8.2.1)	Nov. 1- Dec. 31	In Effect	Dec 1-Dec 31 = 231.64	No salvage of unclipped Older Juvenile observed at delta fish facilities for WY 2026	N/A	12/8/25	N/A

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Natural-origin Winter-run Weekly Loss (8.4.4)	Jan 1 – June 30	Not in Effect	Thresholds based on Table 4, Column E of 2024 SWP ITP: [Annual Loss Threshold (based on JPE surrogate) x 50% of Annual Loss Threshold x Winter-run in Delta (based on Column E)]	N/A	N/A	12/8/25	N/A
Spring-run Protection Action and Surrogate Annual Loss (8.4.5)	Natural-origin: Oct. – June 30 Hatchery-origin: Nov. 1 – June 30	Natural-origin: In effect Hatchery-origin: In effect	Group 1: 0.25% of 75,119 = 187.80	N/A	Yearling natural spring-run salvage possible in next week	12/8/25	Group 1 of CNFH 75,119 Late Fall-run was released on 11/17/25. CWT code: 05 68 10

Table 3b: Delta Smelt

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
First Flush Action (8.3.1)	Dec. 1 – last day of February	Active, not triggered	- three-day Freeport (FPT) daily flow running avg >= 25,000 AND [three-day Freeport turbidity running avg >= 50 NTU OR Smelt Monitoring Team recommendation]	3-day FPT flow = 10,490 cfs 3-day FPT turbidity = 6.55 FNU	Not expected to trigger this week	12/09/25	Turbidity value from December 5

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Adult Delta Smelt Entrainment Protection ("Turbidity Bridge Avoidance") (8.3.2)	After IEWPP or Dec. 20 until 3-day average temperatures at Jersey Point (SJJ) or Rio Vista (RVB) exceed 12 °C (53.6 °F)	Not active	Occurs after the Integrated Early Winter Pulse protection or December 20 (whichever comes first) until 3-day average temperature offramp at Jersey Point (SJJ) or Rio Vista (RVB) > 12 °C (53.6 °F) OBI, OSJ, and HOL turbidity > 12 FNU Vernalis flow > 10,000 cfs (temporary offramp); < 8,000 cfs (reinstated)	N/A	N/A	10/14/25	N/A
Larval and Juvenile Delta smelt Protection (8.4.1)	After Adult Delta smelt Entrainment Protection ends	Not active	SLS/20mm Secchi depth for 12 south delta stations <= 1m Rio Vista flows > 55,000 cfs or Vernalis flows > 8,000 cfs (temporary offramp); < 40,000 cfs (Rio Vista) or < 5,000 (Vernalis) action reinstated	N/A	N/A	10/14/25	N/A

Table 3c: Longfin Smelt

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
Adult LFS Protection (8.3.3)	Dec. 1 - end of February	Active, not triggered	Cum. salvage > (Age 1+ LFS Index/20) +1 = see comment	Cum. Salvage = 0	N/A	12/02/25	August - November Index = 516, awaiting annual index number
Larval and Juvenile Longfin Smelt Entrainment Protection (8.4.2)	Jan. 1 - Jun. 30	Not active	7-day average QWEST < +1,500 cfs, AND LFS larvae or juveniles in most recent SLS or 20 mm survey at 809 & 812 > 50; OR cumulative salvage > 50 or 75% avg annual salvage 2009-present Rio Vista flows >55,000 cfs or Vernalis flows >8,000 cfs (temporary offramp); <40,000 cfs (Rio Vista) or <5,000 (Vernalis) reinstated	N/A	N/A	10/14/25	N/A

Table 3d: White Sturgeon

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
White Sturgeon Entrainment Protection Action (8.4.7)	Year-round	Active; not triggered Flow Conditions : Not met Survey Conditions : Not Met	YOY WS detected in one of the listed north or central Delta survey stations in the last 90 days Mean total exports for the last 90 days $\geq 14,296.76 + (-0.41) \times (90\text{-day average Vernalis flow})$	YOY WS detections= None in last 90 days 90-Day Avg Vernalis flows = 1,220cfs 90-Day Avg Exports = 8,510cfs	YOY detections possible Flow/ Exports conditions unlikely to meet criterion	11/25/25	Survey and Conditions not met WY 2026 salvage = 0

Table 3e: OMR

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
OMR Storm Flex (8.5)	Start of OMR – Onramp of Larval and Juvenile DS Protection Action (8.4.1) or last day of February (whichever occurs first)	Not in effect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delta is in excess • QWEST is > +1,500 cfs • X2 is < 81 km • Daily average turbidity at OSJ, HOL, and OBI are <12 FNU • Higher level of outflow available for diversion due to storm flows • Measurable amount of precipitation has occurred • None of COA's are controlling operations (8.2.1, 8.3.2, 8.3.3,, 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 8.4.5, 8.4.7) • Cumulative loss at CVP and SWP of yearling CNFH LFR Chinook salmon (as yearling CHNSR surrogates) is < 0.5% with any of the release groups 	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Action	Timeframe	Current Action Status	Threshold(s)	Current Relevant Data	Weekly Trend	Last Updated	Comments
End of OMR Management (8.6)	Jun. 1 – Jun. 30	Not in effect	<p>Smelt: Daily mean water temperature at Clifton Court Forebay (CLC) is > or equal to 25°C for 3 consecutive days</p> <p>Salmonids: Daily mean water temperature is > 22.2 C at Mossdale and Prisoners Point for 7 days (can be non-consecutive).</p>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Spring Outflow (COA 8.12.1)	April 1 – May 31	Not in effect	<p>Critical year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 1 to 1.</p> <p>Dry year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 2 to 1.</p> <p>Below Normal year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 3 to 1.</p> <p>Above Normal/Wet year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 4 to 1</p>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 4: Fish monitoring gear efficiency and disruptions. Status Categories: [1] Active (ongoing sampling), [2] Partial Interruption (some sampling interruptions), [3] Interrupted (sampling fully suspended), [4] Not Active (sampling not scheduled), [5] Unknown (information unconfirmed)

Monitoring survey	Region	Notes (as of 12/9/2025)	Status
SWP regular counts, CWT reading	Delta	Active	1
CVP regular counts, CWT reading	Delta	Active	1
Smelt Larval Survey	Delta	Active	1
LES	Delta	Not Active	4
20mm Survey	Delta	Not Active	4
Fall Mid-water Trawl	Delta	Active	1
Summer Townet Survey	Delta	Not Active	4
Bay Study	Delta	Active	1
DJFMP- Chipps and Sacramento Trawls	Delta	Active	1
DJFMP- Seines	Delta	Active	1
EDSM	Delta	Active	1
EMP	Delta	Active	1
Mossdale Trawls	Delta	Active (USFWS)	1
USGS Flow monitoring	Delta	Active	1
Red Bluff Diversion Dam Rotary Screw Trap (RST)	Sacramento River	Active	1
Knights Landing RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Tisdale RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
GCID RST	Sacramento River	Not Active	4
Mill Creek RST	Mill Creek	Active	1
Deer Creek RST	Deer Creek	Active	1
Yuba River (Hallwood) RST	Yuba River	Active	1
Butte Creek Carcass Surveys	Butte Creek	Not Active	4
Butte Creek RST	Butte Creek	Active	1
Yolo Bypass Rotary Screw Trap	Yolo Bypass	Not Active	4

Monitoring survey	Region	Notes (as of 12/9/2025)	Status
Yolo Bypass Beach Seine	Yolo Bypass	Active	1
Yolo Bypass Fyke Trap	Yolo Bypass	Active	1
Redd dewatering and stranding surveys	Sacramento River	Active	1
Sacramento Carcass and Redd Surveys (fall-run Chinook Salmon)	Sacramento River	Active	1
Lower Sacramento RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Feather River (upper DWR) RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Feather River (lower CDFW) RST	Sacramento River	Active	1
Feather River Carcass Survey (fall-run Chinook Salmon)	Sacramento River	Active	1
Sonar, telemetry (sturgeon)	Feather River	Active	1
Egg mats (sturgeon)	Feather River	Active	1
SJRRP CDFW Field Monitoring	San Joaquin River	Active	1
SJRRP USFWS and USBR Field Monitoring	San Joaquin River	Active	1
Stanislaus Fish Weir	San Joaquin River	Active	1
Stanislaus River Carcass Survey (steelhead)	San Joaquin River	Active	1
American River Carcass Survey	Sacramento River	Active	1

* Qualitative larval sampling efforts for both the CVP and SWP have concluded and have been removed from the list as of 10/7/25.