

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

2016 Colorado River Annual Operating Plan

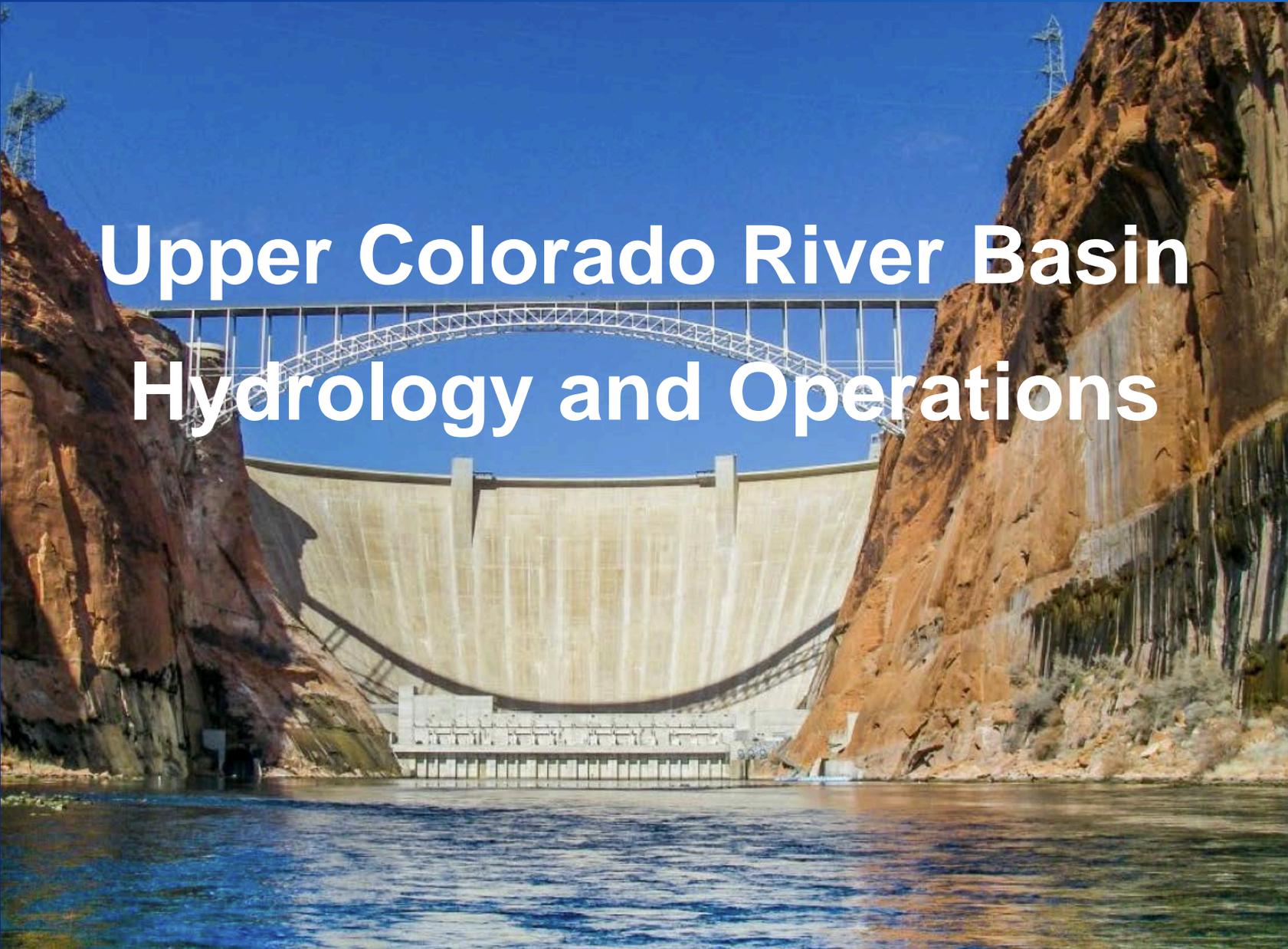
Colorado River Management Work Group
Second Consultation
July 28, 2015



U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Reclamation

2016 Colorado River AOP Second Consultation Meeting

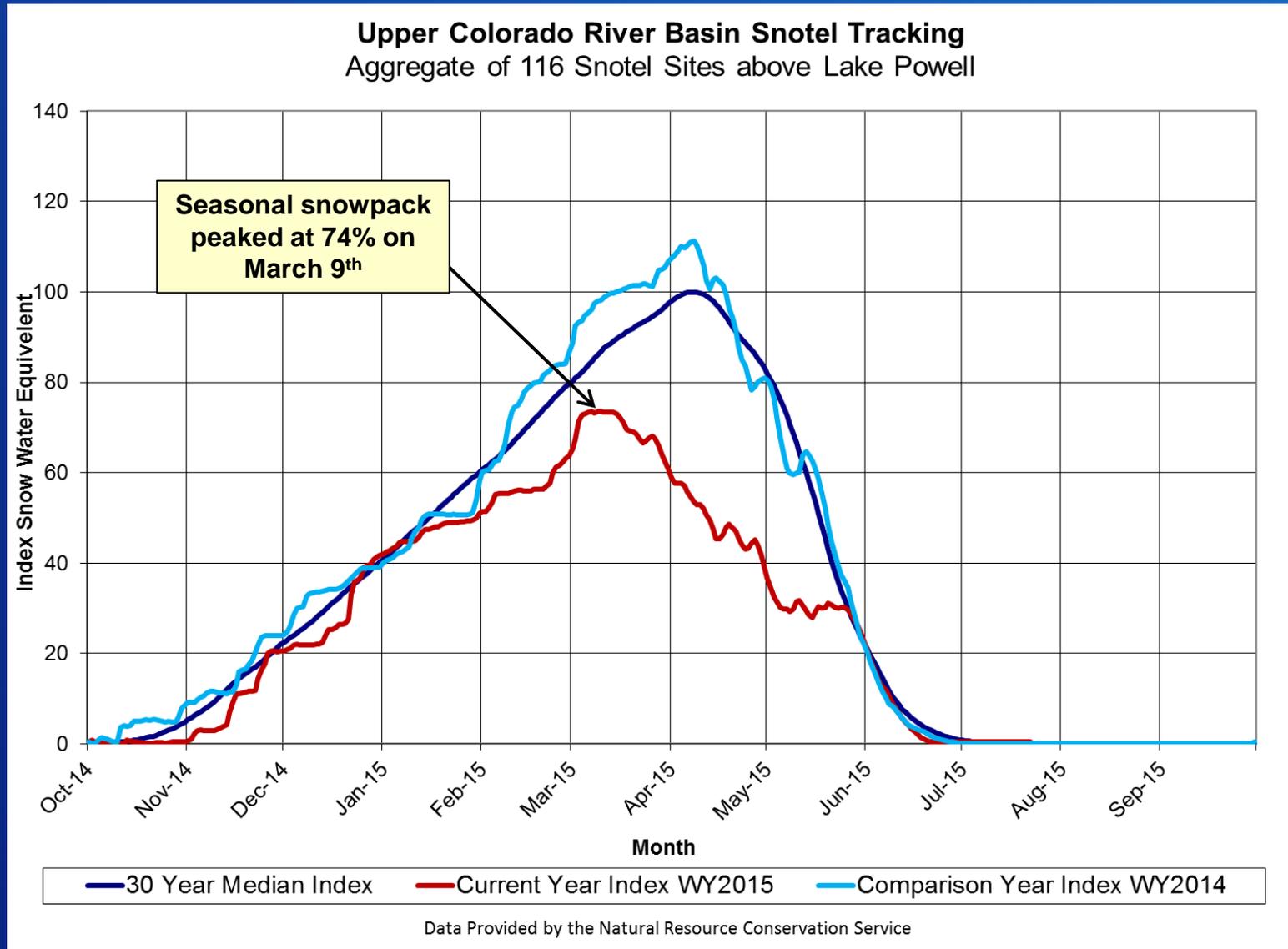
- Welcome and Introductions – *Steve Hvinden / Chris Cutler*
- Upper Basin Hydrology and Operations – *Katrina Grantz*
- Lower Basin Hydrology and Operations – *Noe Santos*
- Progress in Implementing California's Colorado River Water Use Plan – *Tanya Trujillo*
- 2016 AOP Review Process – *Steve Hvinden / Chris Cutler*
- Review of Draft 2016 AOP – CRMWG
- Conclusion, Wrap-up, Future Meeting Dates



Upper Colorado River Basin Hydrology and Operations

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Snow Conditions



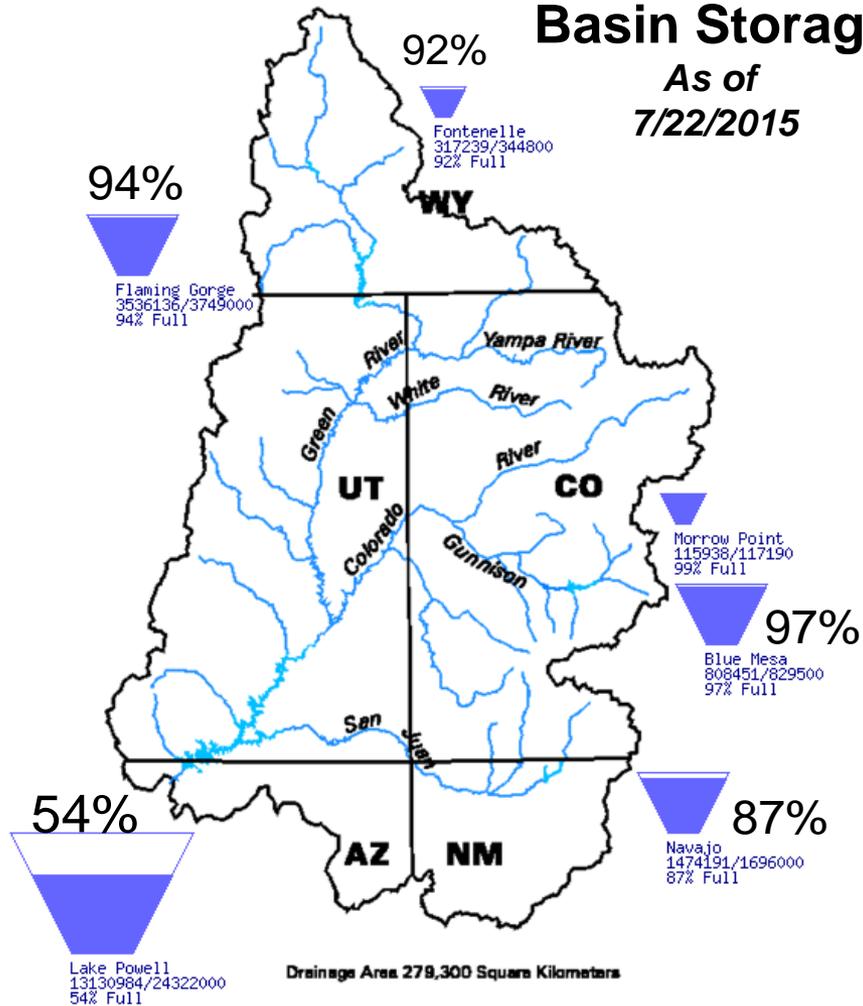
Upper Basin Storage

Data Current as of:
07/22/2015

Upper Colorado River Drainage Basin

Basin Storage

As of
7/22/2015



April to July 2015 Forecasted Inflow Issued July 1, 2015

| Reservoir | A-J Forecast (KAF) | Percent of Average ¹ |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fontenelle | 730 | 101% |
| Flaming Gorge | 990 | 101% |
| Blue Mesa | 700 | 104% |
| Navajo | 600 | 82% |
| Powell | 6,290 | 88% |

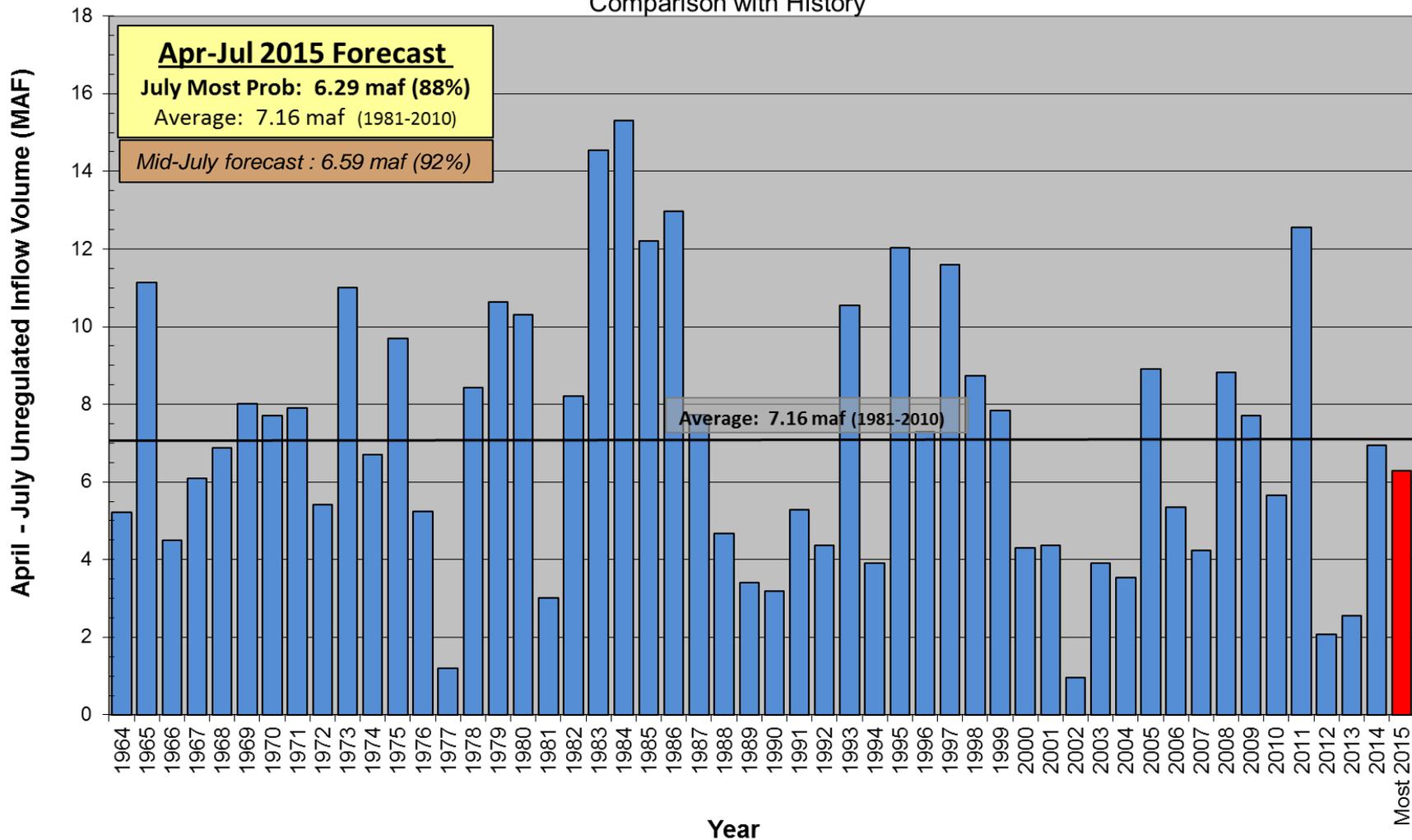
¹ percent of average based on period 1981-2010.

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Lake Powell Unregulated Inflow

April - July 2015 Forecast

Issued July 1
Comparison with History



Projected Operations Water Years 2015 and 2016

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Lake Powell & Lake Mead Operational Table

Operational Tiers for Water Year/Calendar Year 2015

| Lake Powell | | | Lake Mead | | |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Elevation (feet) | Operation According to the Interim Guidelines | Live Storage (maf) ¹ | Elevation (feet) | Operation According to the Interim Guidelines | Live Storage (maf) ¹ |
| 3,700 | Equalization Tier Equalize, avoid spills or release 8.23 maf | 24.3 | 1,220 | Flood Control Surplus or Quantified Surplus Condition Deliver > 7.5 maf | 25.9 |
| 3,636 - 3,666 (2008-2026) | Upper Elevation Balancing Tier³ Release 8.23 maf; if Lake Mead < 1,075 feet, balance contents with a min/max release of 7.0 and 9.0 maf | 15.5 - 19.3 (2008-2026) | 1,200 (approx.) ² | Domestic Surplus or ICS Surplus Condition Deliver > 7.5 maf | 22.9 (approx.) ² |
| | | | 1,145 | Normal or ICS Surplus Condition Deliver ≥ 7.5 maf | 15.9 |
| 3,575 | | 9.5 | 1,105 | | |
| | Mid-Elevation Release Tier Release 7.48 maf; if Lake Mead < 1,025 feet, release 8.23 maf | | 1,075 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.167 ⁴ maf | 9.4 |
| 3,525 | | 5.9 | 1,050 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.083 ⁵ maf | 7.5 |
| 3,490 | Lower Elevation Balancing Tier Balance contents with a min/max release of 7.0 and 9.5 maf | 4.0 | 1,025 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.0 ⁶ maf | 5.8 |
| 3,370 | | 0 | 1,000 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.0 ⁶ maf Further measures may be undertaken ⁷ | 4.3 |
| | | | 895 | | 0 |

Diagram not to scale

¹ Acronym for million acre-feet

² This elevation is shown as approximate as it is determined each year by considering several factors including Lake Powell and Lake Mead storage, projected Upper Basin and Lower Basin demands, and an assumed inflow.

³ Subject to April adjustments which may result in a release according to the Equalization Tier

⁴ Of which 2.48 maf is apportioned to Arizona, 4.4 maf to California, and 0.287 maf to Nevada

⁵ Of which 2.40 maf is apportioned to Arizona, 4.4 maf to California, and 0.283 maf to Nevada

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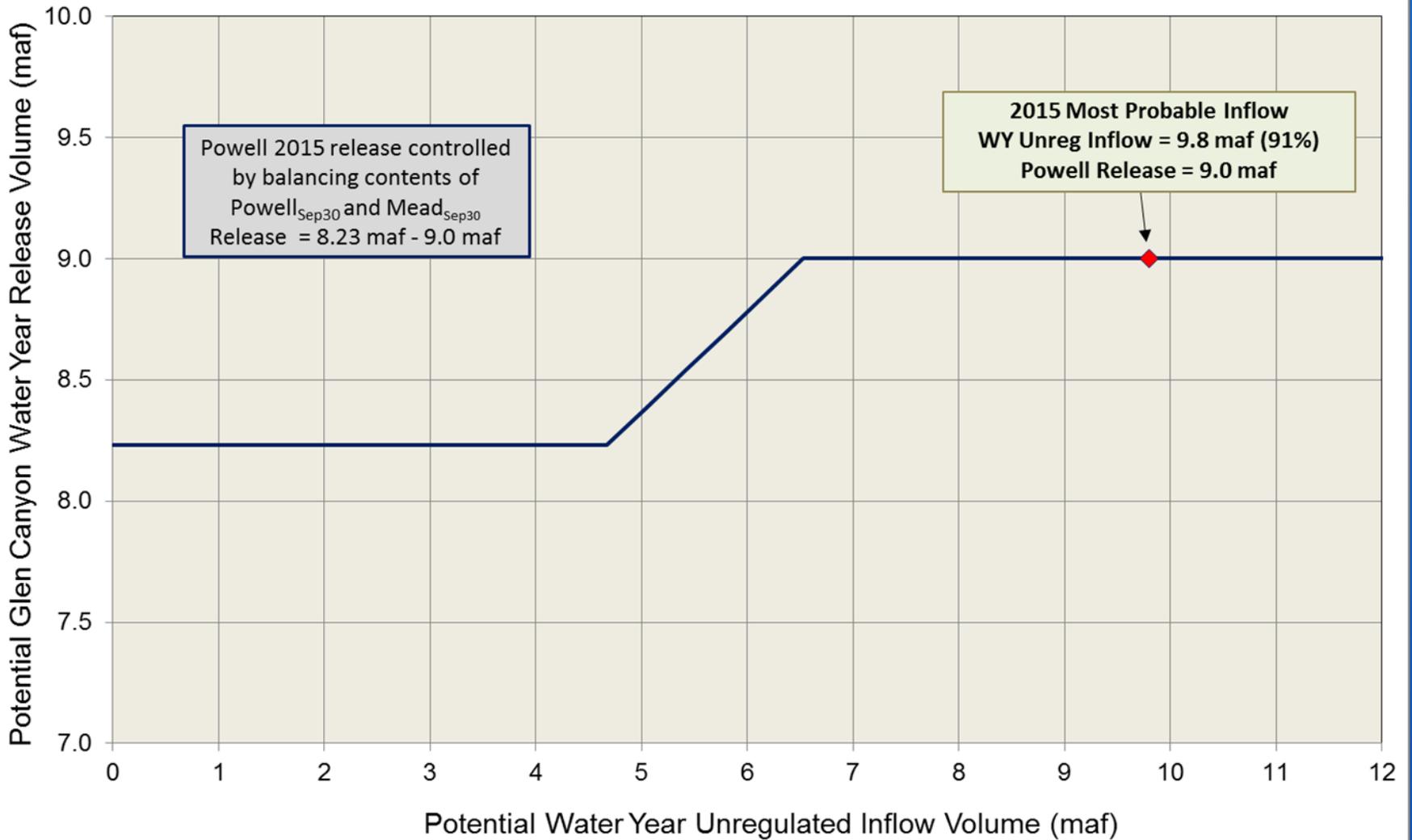
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¹ Lake Powell and Lake Mead operational tier determinations were based on August 2014 24-Month Study projections and documented in the 2015 AOP.

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Potential Lake Powell Release Scenarios

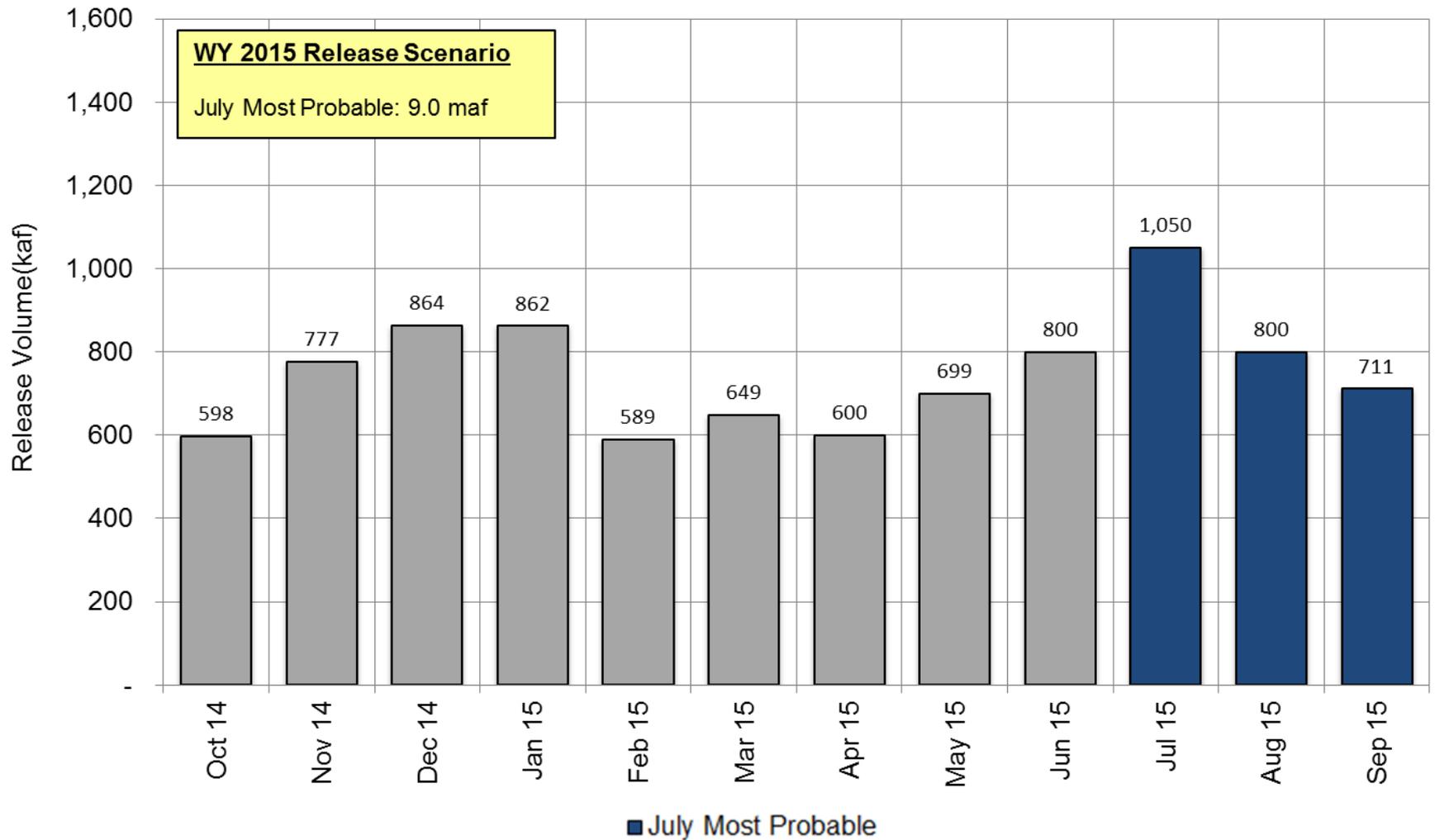
Water Year 2015 Release Volume as a Function of Unregulated Inflow Volume
based on July 2015 forecast and 24-Month Study Conditions



Projected Lake Powell Monthly Release Volume Distribution

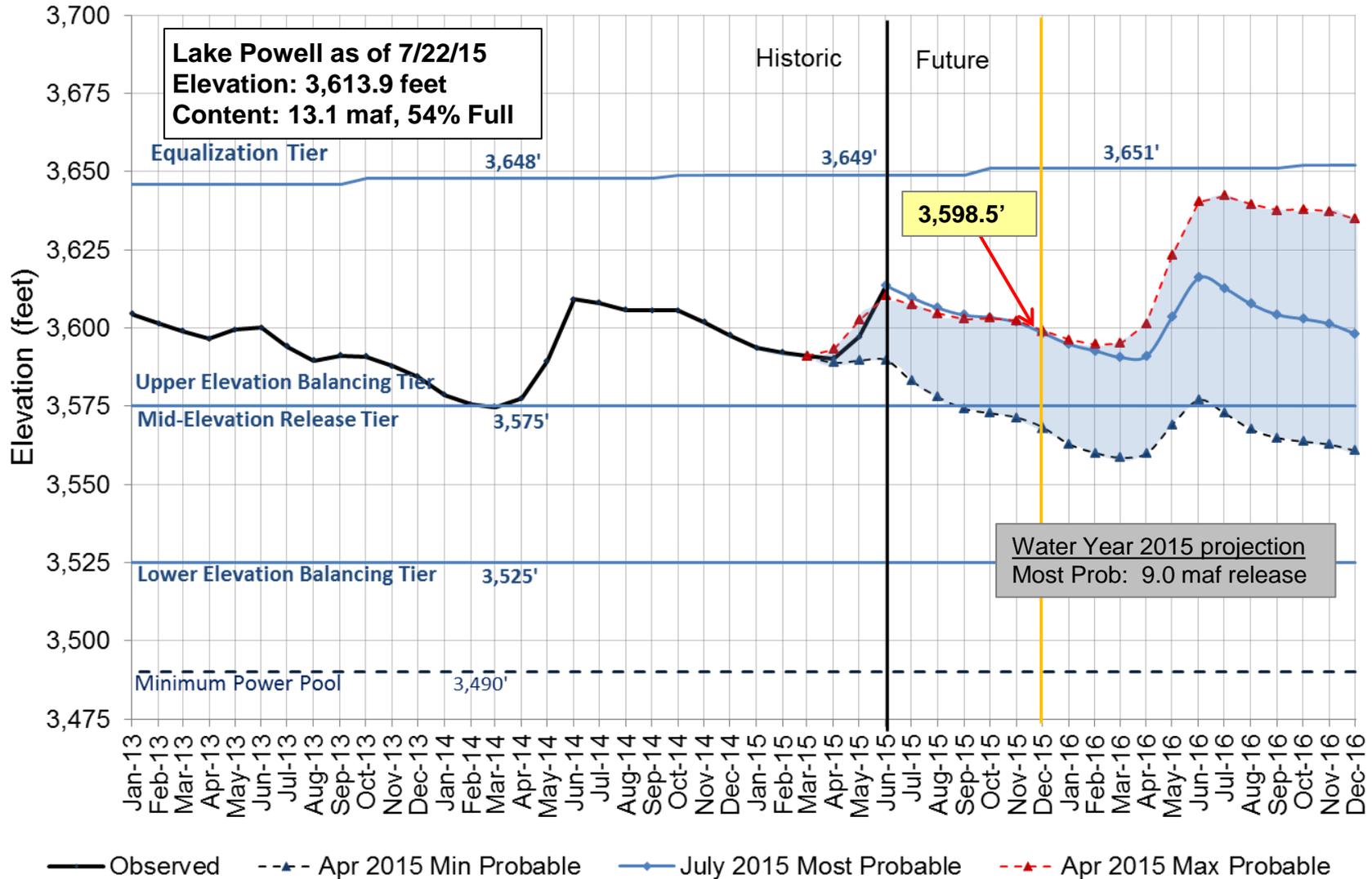
Release Scenario for Water Year 2015

Updated July 2015



Lake Powell End of Month Elevations

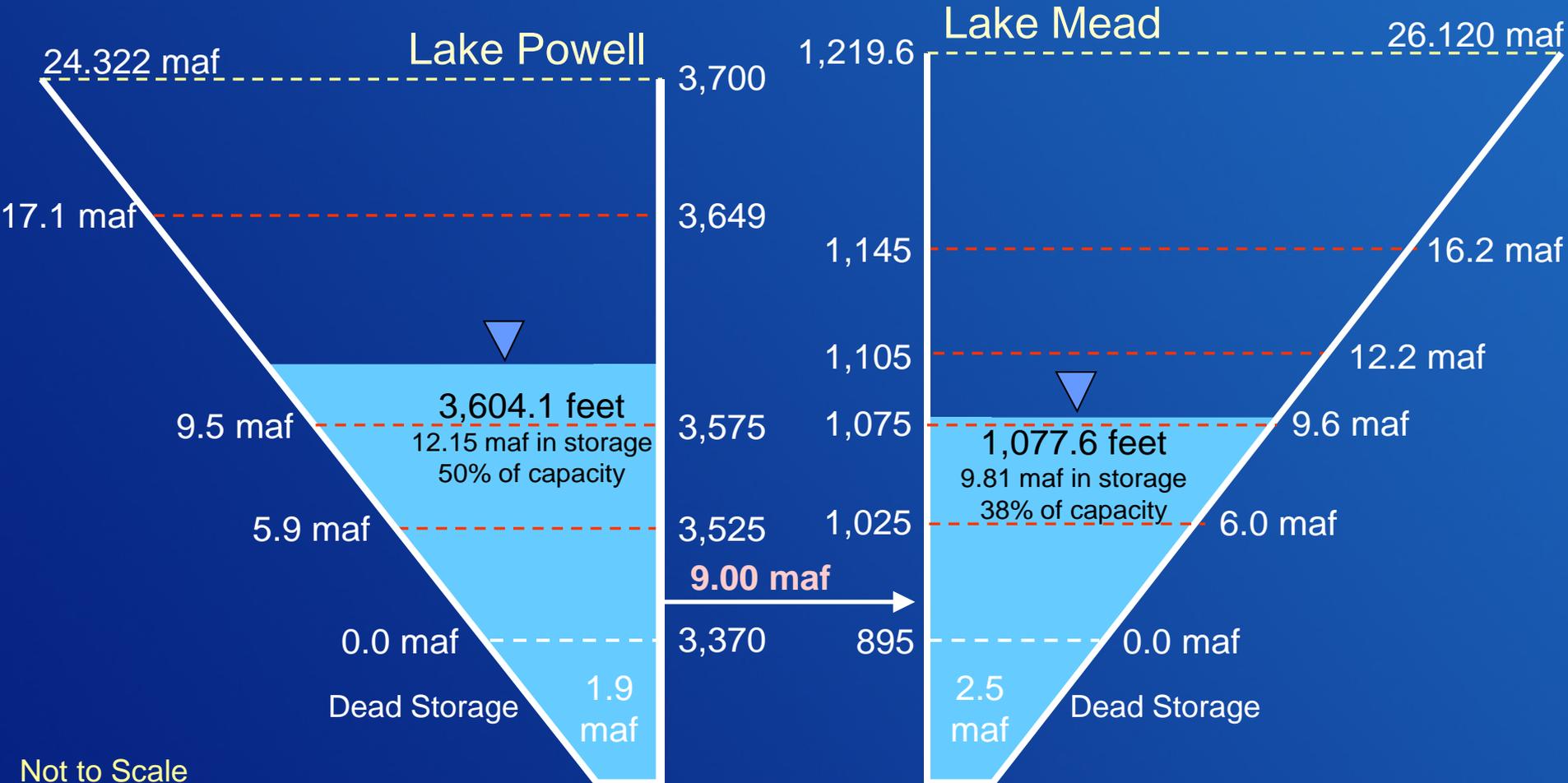
Historic and projected based on July and April 2015 modeling



End of Water Year 2015 Projections

July 2015 24-Month Study Most Probable Inflow Scenario¹

Projected Unregulated Inflow into Powell¹ = 9.83 maf (91% of average)



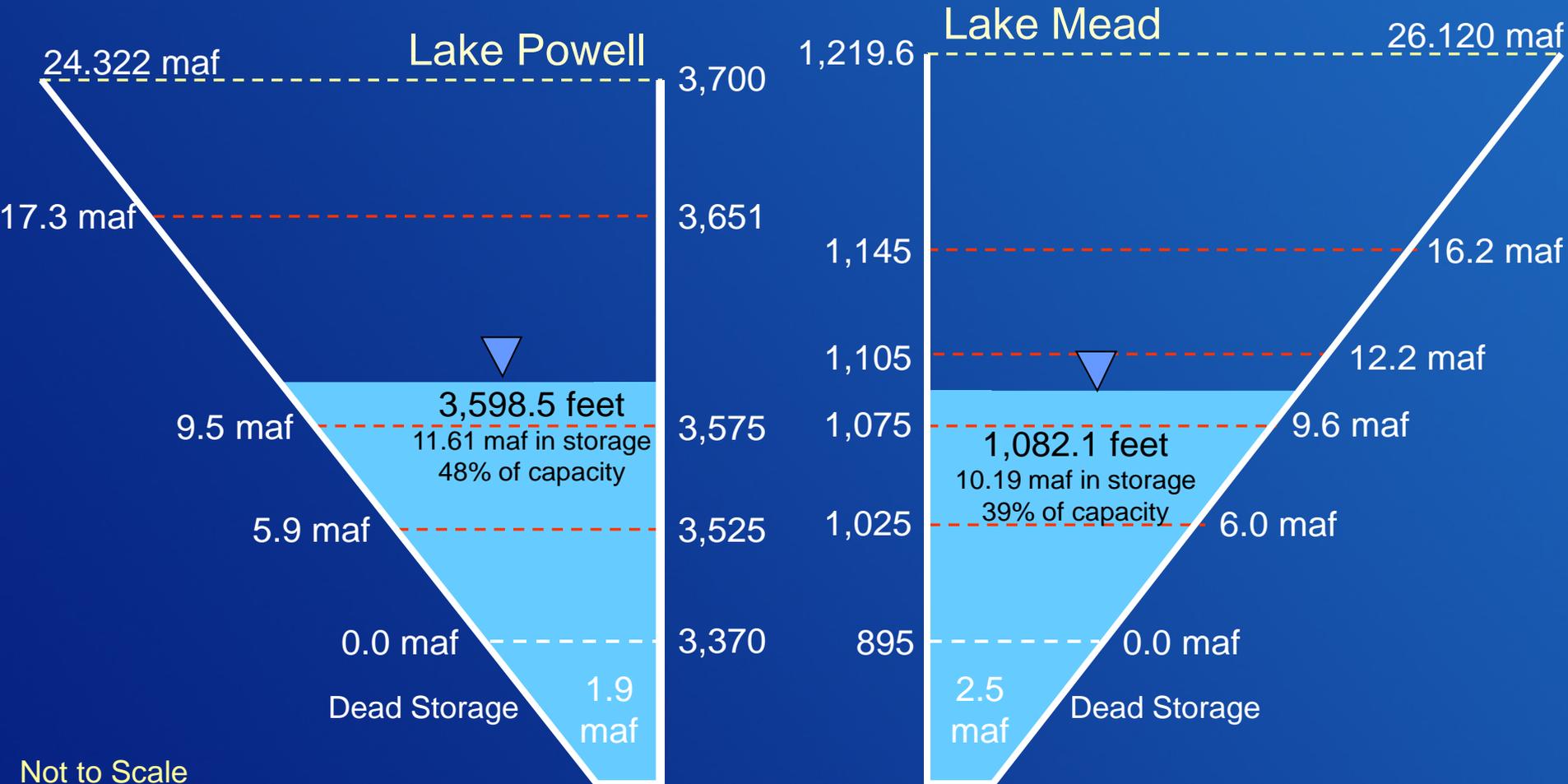
Not to Scale

¹ WY 2015 unregulated inflow into Lake Powell is based on the CBRFC outlook dated 7/1/15.

End of Calendar Year 2015 Projections

July 2015 24-Month Study Most Probable Inflow Scenario¹

Based on a 9.00 maf release pattern from Lake Powell in Water Year 2016



Not to Scale

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Lake Powell & Lake Mead Operational Table

Projected Operational Tiers for Water/Calendar Year 2016 based on the July 2015 24-Month Study

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| 3,490 | 4.0 | | 1,050 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.083 ⁵ maf | 7.5 |
| 3,370 | 0 | 0 | 1,025 | Shortage Condition Deliver 7.0 ⁶ maf Further measures may be undertaken ⁷ | 5.8 |
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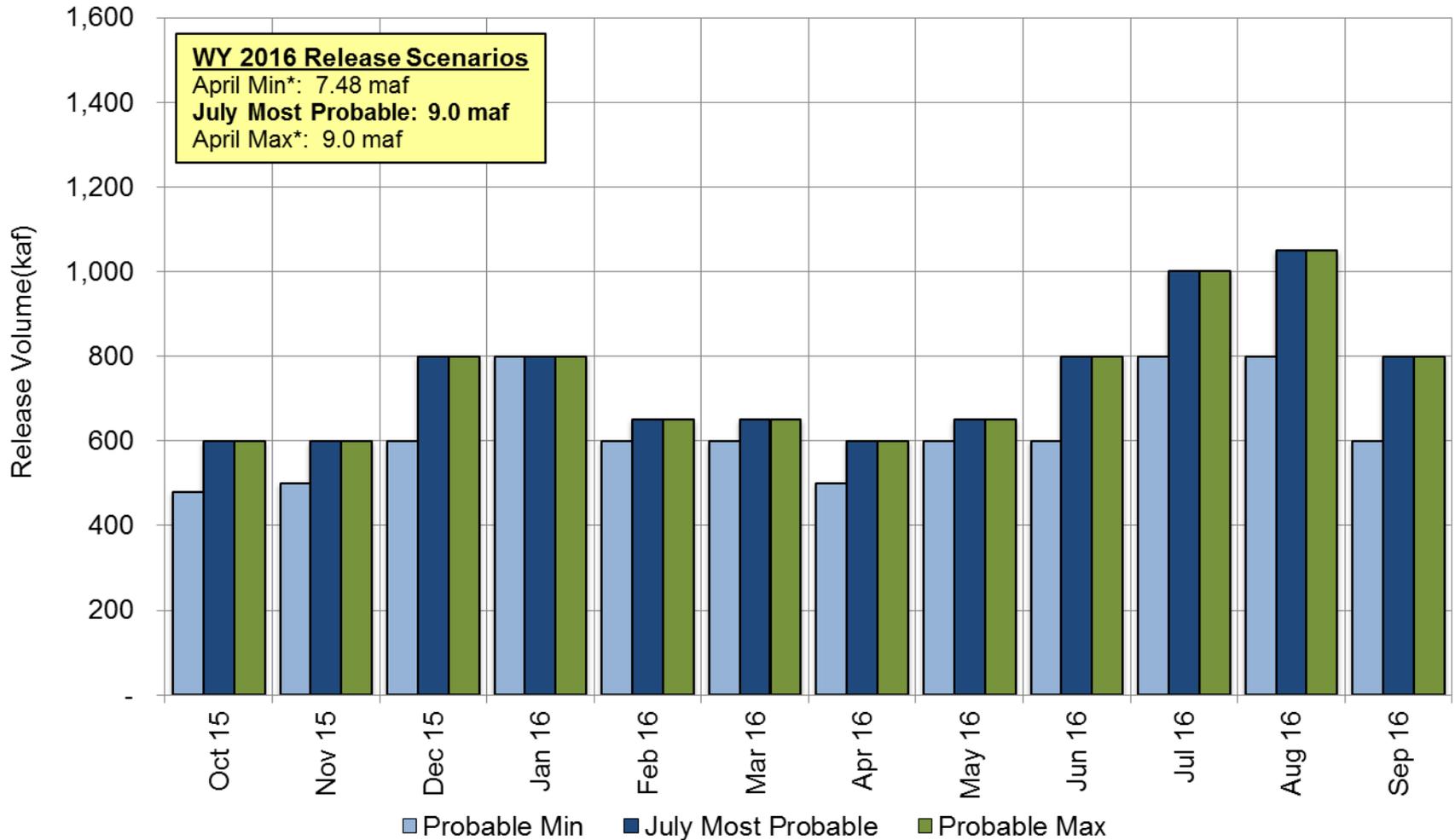
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Potential Lake Powell Monthly Release Volume Distribution

Release Scenarios for Water Year 2016

Updated July 2015



* Probable Min and Max annual release volume is based on April Min and Max inflow forecasts

An aerial photograph of the Hoover Dam and Hoover Dam Bypass Bridge. The dam is a large concrete structure with a curved crest, situated in a deep canyon. The bridge is a long, multi-arched concrete structure that spans the canyon, bypassing the dam. The Colorado River flows through the canyon below. The surrounding rock is reddish-brown. The sky is blue. The text "Lower Colorado River Basin Hydrology and Operations" is overlaid in white on the image.

Lower Colorado River Basin Hydrology and Operations

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Colorado River Basin Storage (as of July 22, 2015)

| Current Storage | Percent Full | MAF | Elevation (Feet) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|------------------|
| Lake Powell | 54% | 13.13 | 3,613.9 |
| Lake Mead | 37% | 9.72 | 1,076.4 |
| Total System Storage* | 53% | 31.46 | NA |

***Total system storage was 30.59 maf or 51% this time last year**

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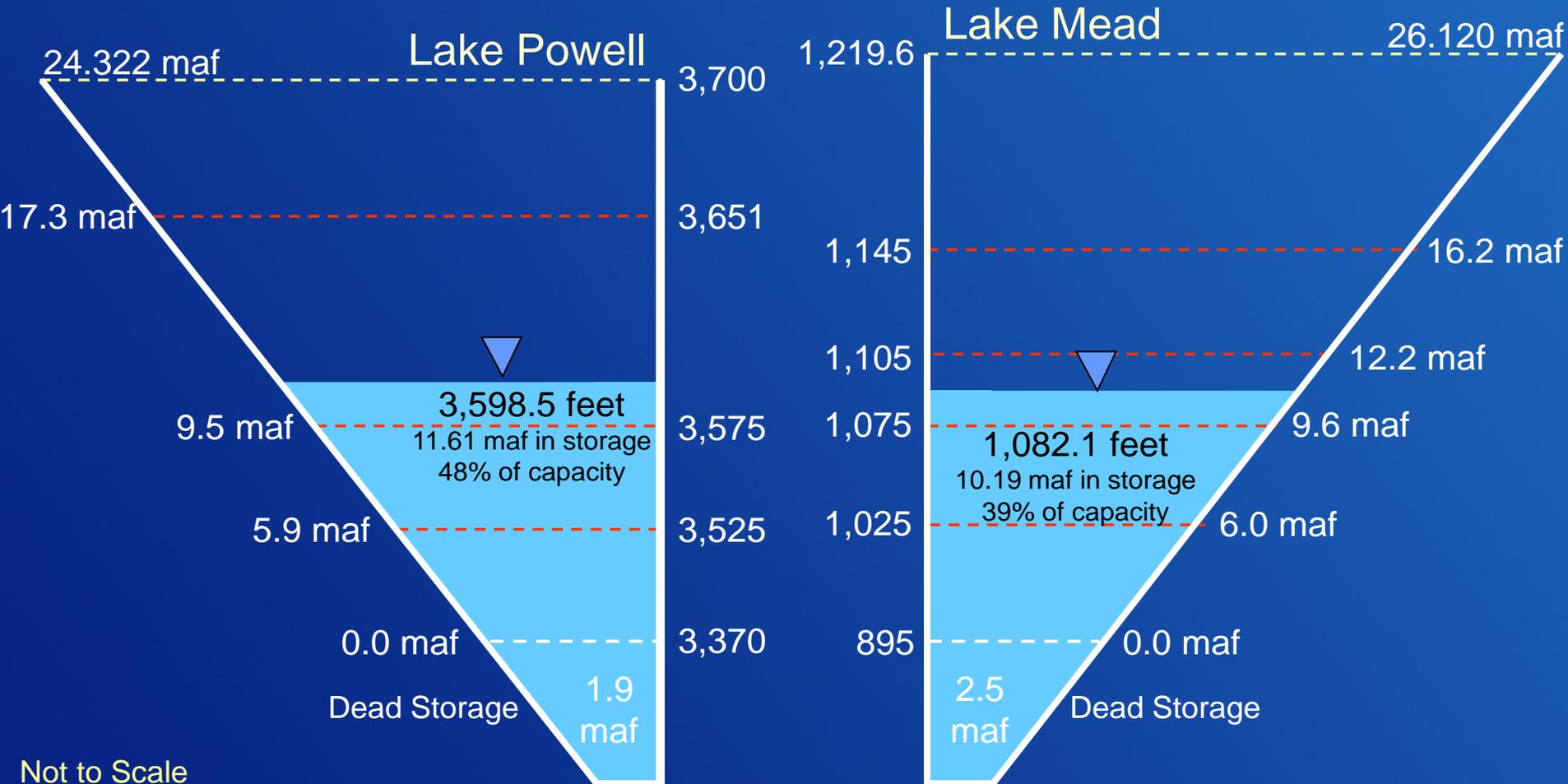
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End of Calendar Year 2015 Projections

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Based on a 9.00 maf release pattern from Lake Powell in Water Year 2016

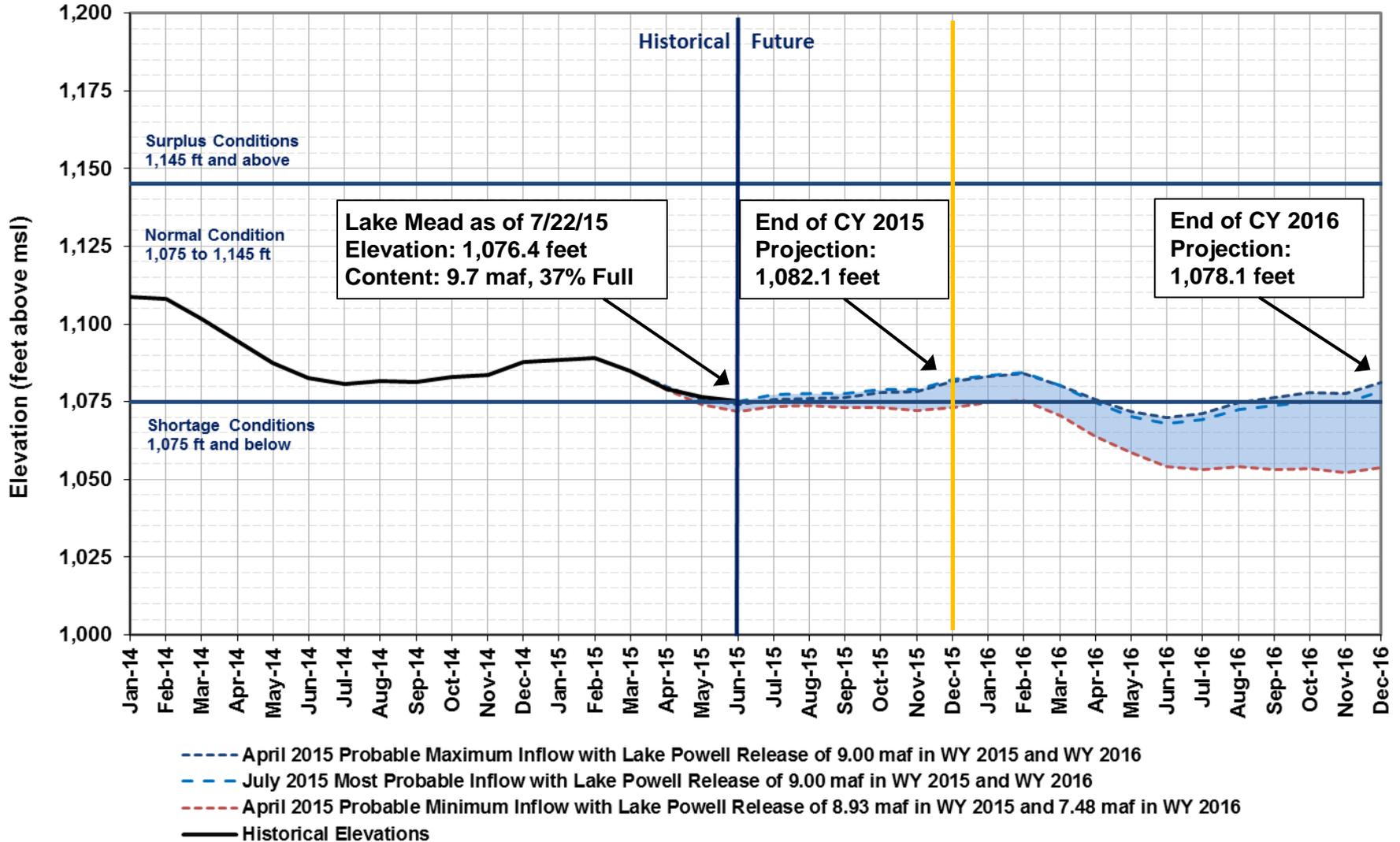


Not to Scale

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Lake Mead End of Month Elevations

Projections from April and July 2015 24-Month Study Inflow Scenarios



Lower Basin Side Inflows – WY/CY 2015^{1,2}

Intervening Flow from Glen Canyon to Hoover Dam

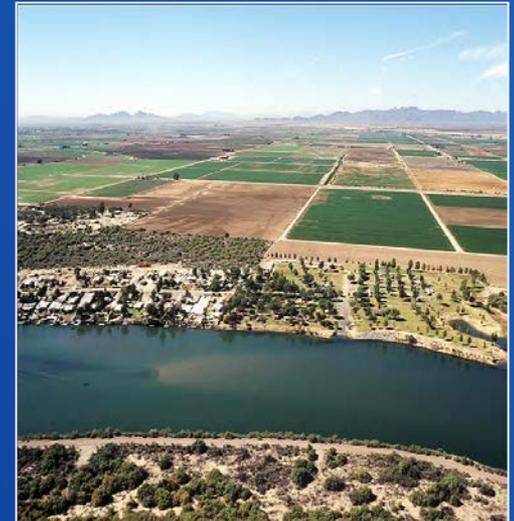
| Month in WY/CY 2015 | | 5-Year Average Intervening Flow (KAF) | Observed Intervening Flow (KAF) | Observed Intervening Flow (% of Average) | Difference From 5-Year Average (KAF) |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| OBSERVED | October 2014 | 61 | 68 | 111% | 7 |
| | November 2014 | 50 | 44 | 88% | -6 |
| | December 2014 | 96 | 56 | 58% | -40 |
| | January 2015 | 72 | 73 | 101% | 1 |
| | February 2015 | 77 | 90 | 116% | 13 |
| | March 2015 | 61 | 57 | 94% | -4 |
| | April 2015 | 76 | 26 | 34% | -50 |
| | May 2015 | 49 | 26 | 53% | -23 |
| | June 2015 | 23 | 15 | 65% | -8 |
| PROJECTED | July 2015 | 67 | | | |
| | August 2015 | 127 | | | |
| | September 2015 | 114 | | | |
| | October 2015 | 61 | | | |
| | November 2015 | 50 | | | |
| | December 2015 | 96 | | | |
| WY 2015 Totals | | 874 | 763 | 87% | -111 |
| CY 2015 Totals | | 874 | 803 | 92% | -71 |

¹ Values were computed with the LC's gain-loss model for the most recent 24-month study.

² Percents of average are based on the 5-year mean from 2010-2014.

YAO Operations Update

- Pumped drainage return flows from the Wellton-Mohawk Irrigation and Drainage District
 - Flow at station 0+00 on the Main Outlet Drain from January through May 2015 was 46,062 AF at 2,680 ppm
- Provisional drainage Flows to the Colorado River
 - From the South Gila Drainage Wells January through May 2015 was 1514 AF at 1,698 ppm
 - From the Yuma Mesa Conduit January through May 2015 was 0 AF





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