

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

Yellowtail Dam & Bighorn Lake Potential Revisions to Draft Criteria Based on Comments and Operating Experience

Billings, MT
October 13, 2011

Potential Revisions

- **Some Refinements to Lake Level Targets**
- **Refinement to procedure for forecasting Nov-Mar Gains**
- **Refinement to procedure for setting Nov-Mar Release Rate**
- **Continue review and adjust Rule Curve as needed to improve its effectiveness.**
- **Consideration for providing gradual reduction in release to minimize bank erosion**

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REVISED RESERVOIR LEVEL TARGETS

<u>Date</u>	<u>Modified Target Elev.</u>	<u>Draft Criteria Target Elevation</u>
Oct 31	3635-3640	3638-3640
Mar 31	3615-3619	3616.7-3620.6
RC Low Point	3603-3617	3603-3618
July 31	3640	3640

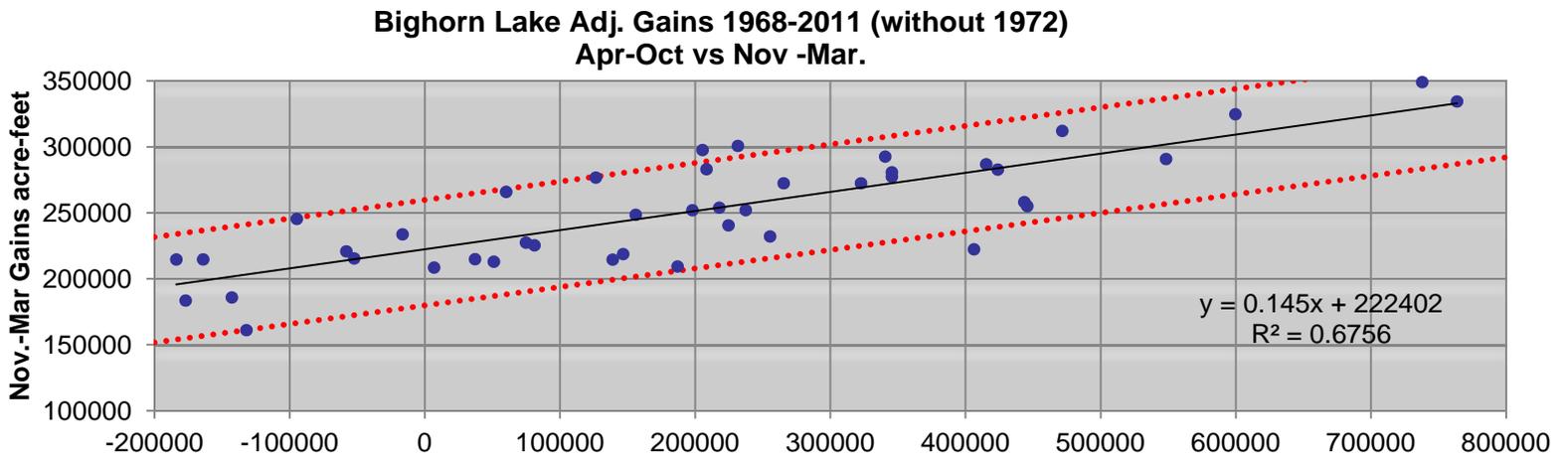
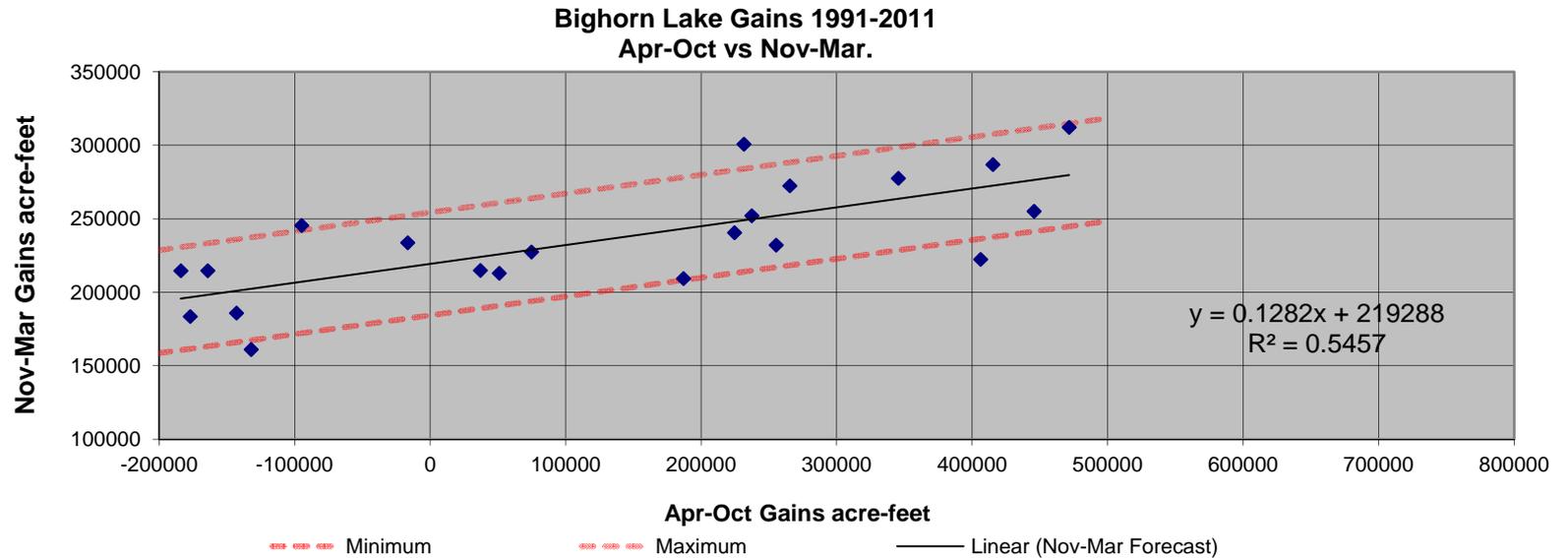
Note: During a prolonged drought minimum level can reach 3570 or lower.

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Nov-Mar Release Procedure

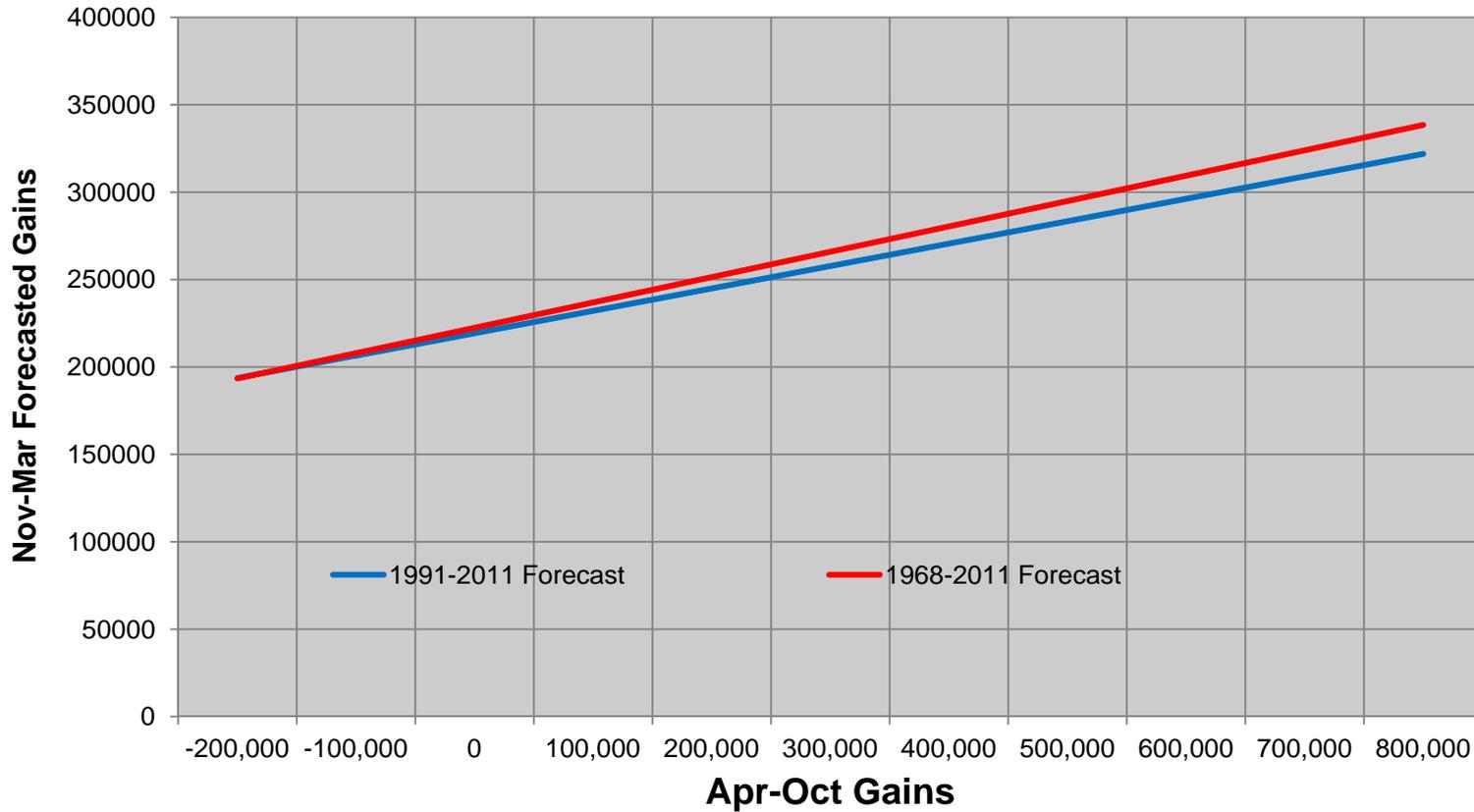
- **Revise Equation for Forecasting Gains**
 - Use Linear Relationship for forecast equation
 - Add data through 2011
 - Adjust gains for 1967-1990 to allow correlation to be developed for full period of record
- **Incorporate New End of March Target Elev.**
- **Revised Procedure expected to increase Nov-Mar release by up to 100 cfs as compared to current Procedure.**

Comparison of Gain Correlation



Nov-Mar Gain Forecasts

Forecasts Curve Comparison



Procedure to Setting Nov-Mar Release

End of Mar Target Adjusted based on release range

<u>River Release</u>	<u>March 31 Target</u>
• Greater than 2500 cfs	3619
• 2000-2500 cfs	3617
• Less than 2000 cfs	3615

Effect on 2012 Nov-Mar Release

- Calculated Nov-Mar River Release Rate

Proposed Changes

3170 cfs

Current Criteria

3070 cfs

End of March Target elevation

3619

3620.6

Note: The 100 cfs increase is provided by a 30 cfs increase from lowering the March target by 1.6 feet and a 70 cfs increase due to the revised gain forecasting method.

Refinements to Rule curve

- Lower starting elev. to 3617. Some minor adjustments were made early in 2011 to the medium to high rule curves to provide a better distribution of water in April and May
- Continuing to review curves to see if they can be improved. 2011 will be added to data base for the curves and refinements will be made accordingly.
- For 2011 the curves worked well in defining the timing for the low point for the lake a day ahead of the rain flood event.

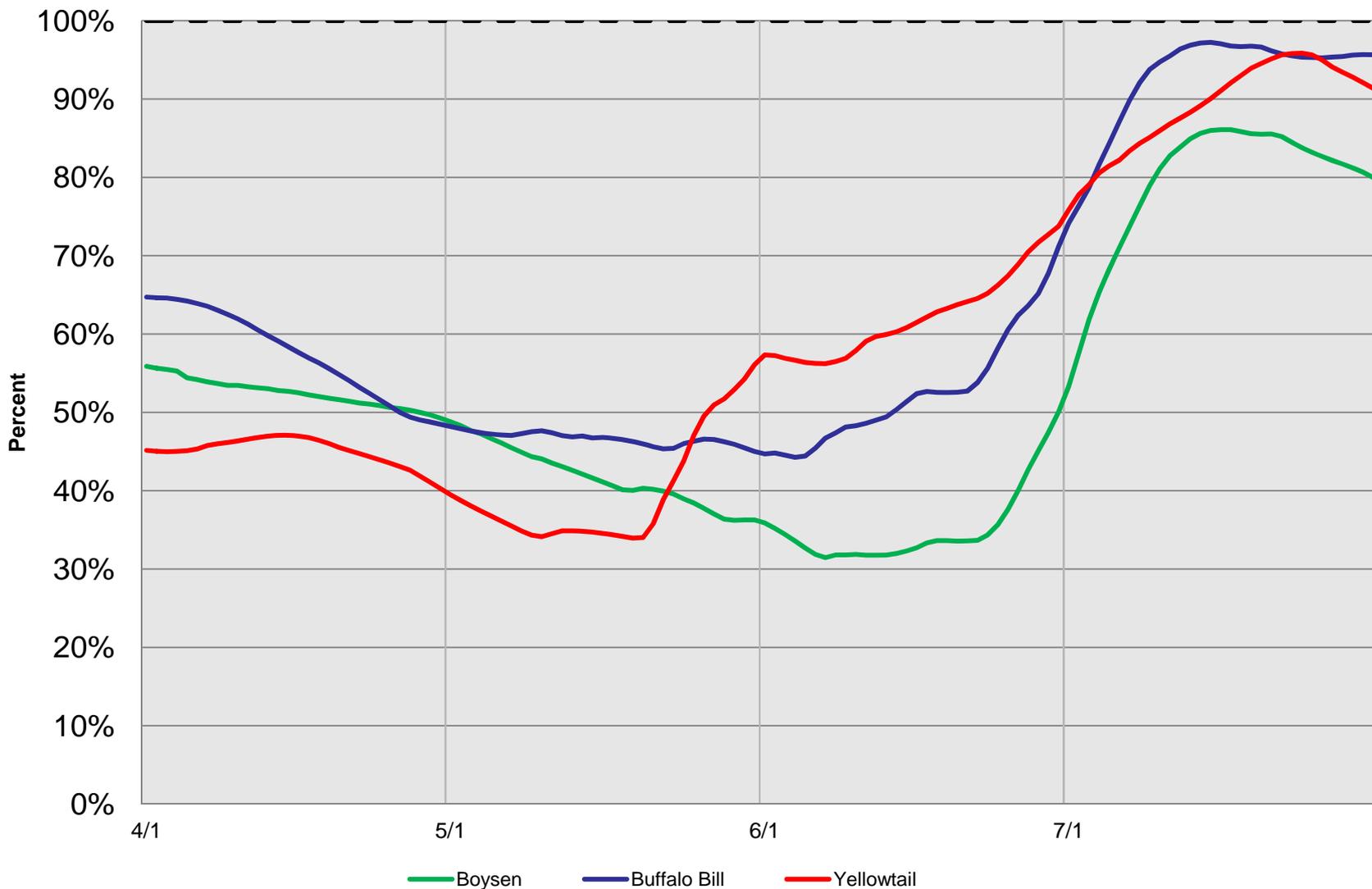
Rule Curve Minimum Target Elevation

<u>A-J Forecast</u>	<u>% of Ave.</u>	<u>Min Elev.</u>	<u>Date</u>
500,000 af	44%	3617.0	4/1
700,000 af	62%	3617.0	4/1
1,000,000 af	88%	3616.1	4/29
1,150,000 af	100%	3614.5	5/5
1,300,000 af	115%	3612.9	5/16
1,500,000 af	132%	3608.9	5/21
1,700,000 af	150%	3606.2	5/22
1,900,000 af	168%	3604.2	5/22
2,000,000 af	176%	3602.7	5/23

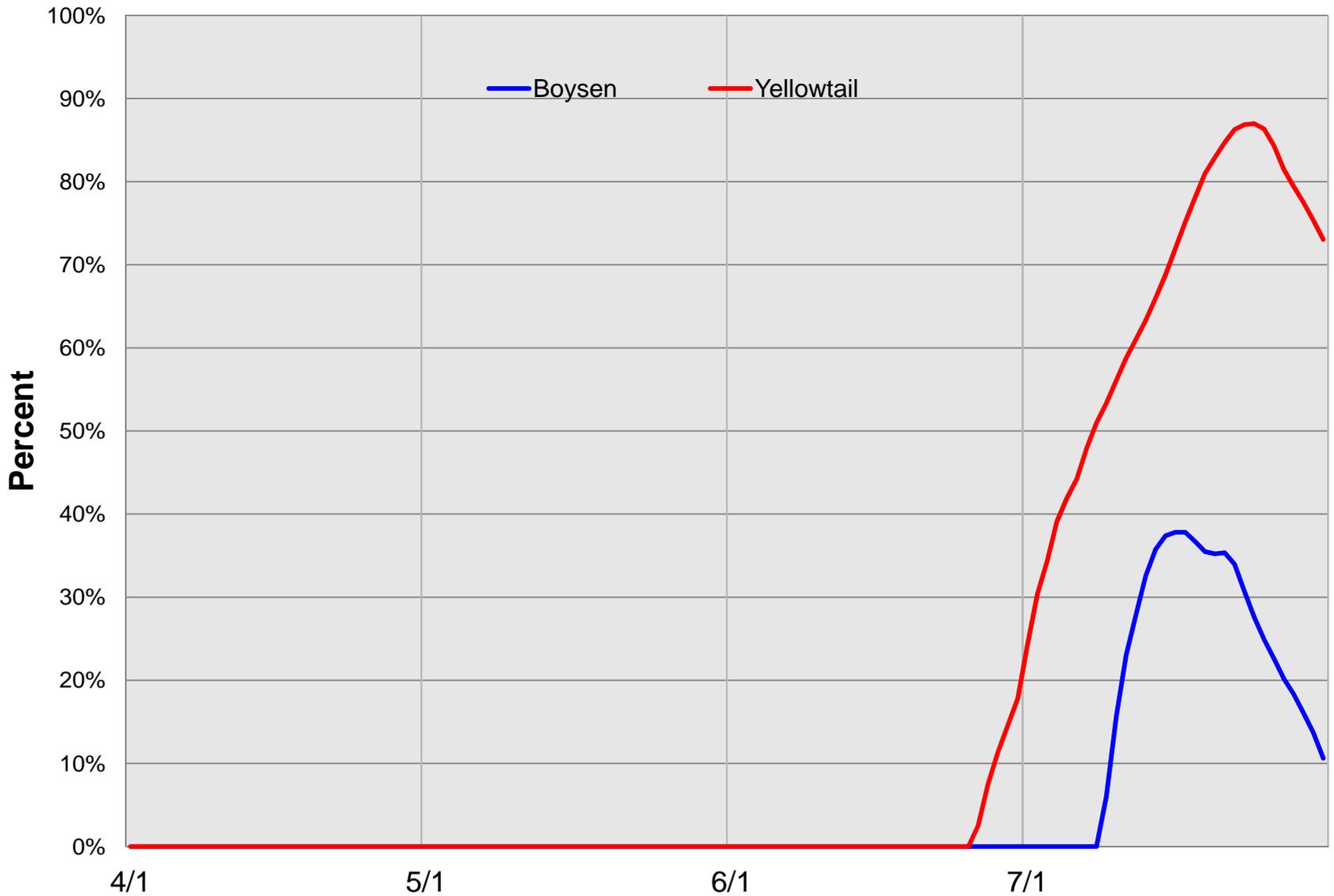
Integration of Daily Reservoir Spreadsheets by GPRO

- A new Integrated Spreadsheet was developed to allow better review of the system operations: Buffalo Bill, Boysen and Bighorn Lake
- Travel time between reservoirs carefully tracked by Integrated Spreadsheet
- Additional graphs and tables have been developed to assist with review of system for flood control.

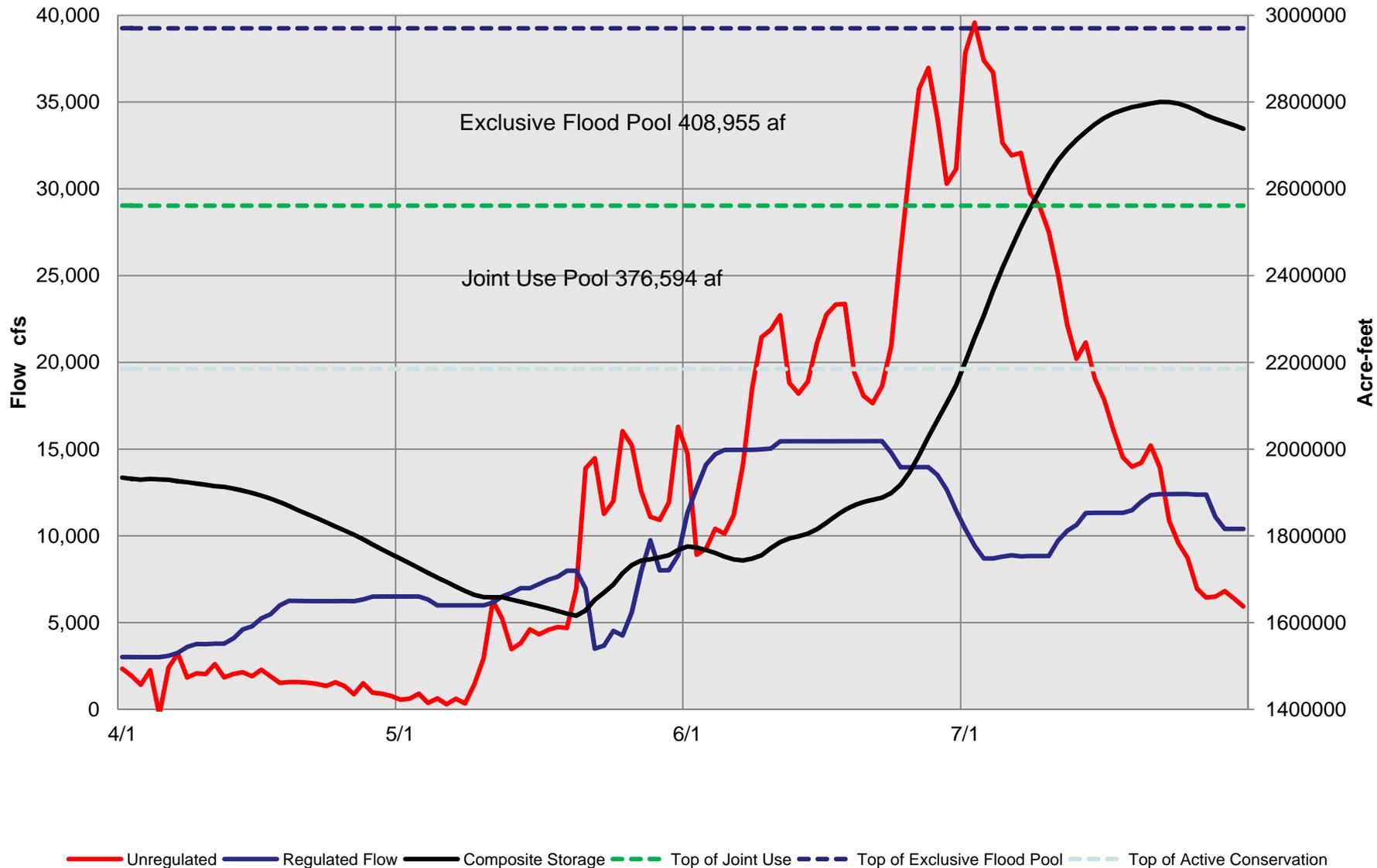
Percent of Total Useable Storage Space Filled Conservation, Joint Use and Exclusive Flood Pools



Percent of Flood Control Space Filled



2011 Bighorn River Basin System Operations (Composite Reservoir)



Draft Criteria Report

- Plan to revise report to provide more clarity
- Additional Table and graphs will be added
- Potential Revisions to Criteria will be discussed.

Questions or Comments

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